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Guildford Borough Local Plan University of Surrey

Agricultural Land Classification ALC Map and Report

Reconnaissance Survey

July 1997

Resource Planning Team Eastern Region FRCA Reading

RPT Job Number 4003/94/97 MAFF Reference EL 40/1488

AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION REPORT

GUILDFORD BOROUGH LOCAL PLAN UNIVERSITY OF SURREY

INTRODUCTION

- This report presents the findings of a reconnaissance Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) survey of 339 hectares of land to the west of the University of Surrey playing fields and the Surrey Research Park, on the western edge of Guildford The site is bounded by the A31 Hog s Back along the southern boundary The survey was carried out during July 1997
- The survey was undertaken by the Farming and Rural Conservation Agency (FRCA)¹ on behalf of the Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries and Food (MAFF) in connection with MAFF s statutory input to the Guildford Borough Local Plan This survey supersedes any previous ALC information for this land
- The work was conducted by members of the Resource Planning Team in the Eastern Region of FRCA The land has been graded in accordance with the published MAFF ALC guidelines and criteria (MAFF 1988) A description of the ALC grades and subgrades is given in Appendix I
- 4 At the time of survey the land use on the site was mostly wheat on the cultivated land with some areas of grassland. The areas mapped as Other land include woodland farm buildings tracks and houses and gardens

SUMMARY

- 5 The findings of the survey are shown on the enclosed ALC map The map has been drawn at a scale of 1 20 000. It is accurate at this scale but any enlargement would be misleading
- The area and proportions of the ALC grades and subgrades on the surveyed land are summarised in Table 1

Table 1 Area of grades and other land

Grade/Other land	Area (hectares)	% surveyed area	% site area
2	180	77	5 3
3a	56 7	24 2	16 <i>7</i>
3 b	155 7	66 4	45 9
4	4 1	17	1 2
Other land	104 7	N/A	30 9
Total surveyed area	234 5	100	69 1
Total site area	339 2		100

¹ FRCA is an executive agency of MAFF and the Welsh Office

- The fieldwork was conducted at an average density of just less than one boring per four hectares of agricultural land A total of 57 borings and 4 soil pits was described
- The area of Grade 2 (very good quality agricultural land) is affected by a minor soil droughtiness or soil wetness limitation. Sandy loam topsoils and upper subsoils may overlie lower subsoils of clay which obstruct the drainage and cause the slight wetness limitation or may remain light textured to depth but do not have sufficient reserves of water to overcome the slight droughtiness limitation.
- The area of Subgrade 3a (good quality agricultural land) also has wetness and droughtiness as the main limiting factors. There is a mixture of soils here. Some are similar to the Grade 2 land that is affected by soil wetness, with the lower subsoil clay layer occurring higher up the profile creating a more significant soil wetness limitation. Some contain chalk rubble and chalk at relatively shallow depths which restrict the amount of water available for extraction by roots, thereby increasing the droughtiness limitation.
- The northern area of Subgrade 3b (moderate quality agricultural land) encompasses all of the soils developed on the London Clay. Here the underlying geology has given rise to heavy profiles with clay horizons below the topsoil that significantly restrict the drainage. The southern area of Subgrade 3b includes soils developed on Chalk, which are either steeply sloping and experience a significant gradient limitation or are shallow over the chalk and experience a significant droughtiness limitation.
- The area of Grade 4 (poor quality agricultural land) defines the most steeply sloping land in the south of the site on the Hog s Back

FACTORS INFLUENCING ALC GRADE

Climate

- 9 Climate affects the grading of land through the assessment of an overall climatic limitation and also through interactions with soil characteristics
- The key climatic variables used for grading this site are given in Table 2 and were obtained from the published 5km grid datasets using the standard interpolation procedures (Met Office 1989)
- 11 The climatic criteria are considered first when classifying land as climate can be overriding in the sense that severe limitations will restrict land to low grades irrespective of favourable site or soil conditions
- The main parameters used in the assessment of an overall climatic limitation are average annual rainfall (AAR) as a measure of overall wetness and accumulated temperature (ATO January to June) as a measure of the relative warmth of a locality. Given the size of the site the range in altitude and the variation in topography, the site was spilt into three climatic zones before fieldwork commenced. These three zones represent areas where the important climatic variables moisture deficits for wheat and potatoes and field capacity days vary little and a representative interpolation has been used within each zone. The boundaries of the zones have been identified by carrying out 18 climatic interpolations across the site.

Details for the three zones are given in Table 2 Zone 1 includes all the lower-lying land in the north of the site Zone 2 includes the central belt up to the 120 m contour in the south Zone 3 includes all of the higher land in the south above 120 m

The combination of rainfall and temperature at this site mean that there is no overall climatic limitation. In addition, no local factors such as frost risk or exposure are believed to be significant enough to downgrade the land. The site is climatically Grade 1.

Factor	Units	Values								
Climatic Zone		Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3						
Example Grid Reference	N/A	SU959497	SU974493	SU960486						
Altıtude	m, AOD	80	85	145						
Accumulated Temperature	day°C (Jan June)	1437	1431	1363						
Average Annual Rainfall	mm	716	729	761						
Field Capacity Days	days	150	150 155	>155						
Moisture Deficit, Wheat	mm	108	106	98						
Moisture Deficit Potatoes	mm	102	99	89						
Overall climatic grade	N/A	Grade 1	Grade 1	Grade 1						

Table 2 Climatic and altitude data

Site

A range of topography exists on the site. In the extreme south, the north facing slopes of the Hog's Back result in steep gradients and altitudes in the range 110–145 m. To the north of this is a gently rolling landscape with altitudes in the range 70–110 m. Gradients are limiting in the south of the site, but not elsewhere microrelief and flooding are not significant anywhere in the site.

Geology and soils

- The most detailed published geological information for the site (BGS 1976) shows the higher land of the Hog s Back to comprise Upper Chalk Adjacent to this to the north, is a narrow parallel band of Reading Beds Further north, the rest of the site comprises London Clay with one small north-south band of river gravels to the west of Blackwell Farm
- The most detailed published soils information for the site (SSEW 1983 and 1984) shows soils of the Upton 1 Association over the Upper Chalk, soils of the Frilsham Association over the Reading Beds and soils of the Wickham 4 Association over the London Clay
- The Upton 1 soils are described as shallow well-drained calcareous silty soils over chalk. The Frilsham soils are described as well drained mainly fine loamy soils over chalk some calcareous. Shallow calcareous fine loamy and fine silty in places. The Wickham 4 soils are described as slowly permeable seasonally waterlogged fine loamy over clayey and fine silty over clayey. These broad descriptions accord reasonably well with what was found during the fieldwork but there was quite a degree of variation in the soils developed over the Reading Beds and the London Clay.

AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION

- The details of the classification of the site are shown on the attached ALC map and the area statistics of each grade are given in Table 1 page 1
- The location of the auger borings and pits is shown on the attached sample location map and the details of the soils data are presented in Appendix II

Grade 2

A small belt of very good quality agricultural land has been mapped in the centre-west of the site just south of Wildfield Copse Both soil wetness and soil droughtiness limit this land to Grade 2. A soil pit Pit 2 has been located in this unit and is representative of these soils. Light textured topsoils and upper subsoils (FSLs) show evidence of gleying within 40 cm caused by the presence of a slowly permeable layer (of C or SC texture) starting at a depth between 45–60 cm. These soils are placed in Wetness Class III which, in combination with the light topsoils and the field capacity level (>150 days) limits the land to Grade 2. Pit 2 was described to depth and also showed that there was a slight droughtiness limitation, based around the moisture balance for potatoes. There will thus be insufficient water at critical times of the growing season, and the level and consistency of yields from this land will be slightly affected.

Subgrade 3a

- A narrow band of good quality agricultural land is situated towards the south of the site broadly corresponding with the Reading Beds geology. This is a map unit with a degree of variation within it. It contains for example some Grade 2 borings which have not been delineated separately at this scale.
- Some soils experience a droughtiness limitation. They are generally developed over chalk as Pit 4 illustrates. Topsoils are generally medium clay loams with approximately 15% stone subsoils are similarly stony and slightly siltier. Chalk occurs in the pit within 60 cm and rooting has been assumed to be able to extend a further 25 cm into the chalk. These characteristics limit the amount of water that is available for extraction by roots causing the droughtiness limitation that will be most effective in drier years and at critical times in the growing season. The levels and the consistency of the yields on this land will be less than the adjacent Grade 2 land. Some soils within this map unit were impenetrable at shallow depths given the dry soil conditions at the time of fieldwork and the stony nature of some of the subsoils. They have been assumed to be broadly similar to Pit 4.
- Other soils show clear evidence of a wetness limitation. They are not dissimilar to the wet soils of the Grade 2 unit falling into Wetness Class III but have heavier topsoils (MCL) which make them less workable.

Subgrade 3b

The south of the site and the majority of the land in the north have been classified as moderate quality agricultural land. In the south, the slopes of the Hog s back have gradients that restrict the land to Subgrade 3b. Adjacent to these slopes, but where the gradient itself is

not limiting shallow chalky soils experience a significant soil droughtiness limitation. Pit 3 has been located in these soils and illustrates the droughtier end of this range. At the pit chalk occurs within 30 cm with rooting assumed to be possible for a further 35 cm. These characteristics technically limit the pit to Grade 4 but the depth to the chalk varies sufficiently within this unit to allow Subgrade 3b to be the most appropriate classification for this land

To the north of the site on the London Clay geology soil wetness is the main limiting factor. Pit 1 is representative of these soils and describes a gleyed clay topsoil overlying a slowly permeable clay subsoil. This land is placed in Wetness Class IV and can be graded no higher than Subgrade 3b. This degree of wetness will limit the range of crops that can tolerate such conditions as well as significantly restricting the number of days when the soil is in a suitable condition for cultivations or grazing by livestock without causing structural damage.

Grade 4

The steepest land on the Hog s Back in the south of the site has gradients in excess of 11 degrees producing poor quality agricultural land

DE Black Resource Planning Team Eastern Region FRCA Reading

SOURCES OF REFERENCE

British Geological Survey (1976) Sheet No 285 Aldershot BGS London

Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries and Food (1988) Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land

MAFF London

Met Office (1989) Climatological Data for Agricultural Land Classification Met Office Bracknell

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1983) Sheet 6 South East England SSEW Harpenden.

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1984) Soils and their Use in South East England SSEW Harpenden

APPENDIX I

DESCRIPTIONS OF THE GRADES AND SUBGRADES

Grade 1 Excellent Quality Agricultural Land

Land with no or very minor limitations to agricultural use. A very wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops can be grown and commonly includes top fruit soft fruit salad crops and winter harvested vegetables. Yields are high and less variable than on land of lower quality

Grade 2 Very Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land with minor limitations which affect crop yield cultivations or harvesting. A wide range of agricultural or horticultural crops can usually be grown but on some land of this grade there may be reduced flexibility due to difficulties with the production of the more demanding crops such as winter harvested vegetables and arable root crops. The level of yield is generally high but may be lower or more variable than Grade 1 land.

Grade 3 Good to Moderate Quality Land

Land with moderate limitations which affect the choice of crops the timing and type of cultivation harvesting or the level of yield. When more demanding crops are grown, yields are generally lower or more variable than on land in Grades 1 and 2

Subgrade 3a Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of consistently producing moderate to high yields of a narrow range of arable crops especially cereals or moderate yields of a wide range of crops including cereals grass oilseed rape potatoes sugar beet and the less demanding horticultural crops

Subgrade 3b Moderate Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of producing moderate yields of a narrow range of crops principally cereals and grass or lower yields of a wider range of crops or high yields of grass which can be grazed or harvested over most of the year

Grade 4 Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which significantly restrict the range of crops and/or the level of yields. It is mainly suited to grass with occasional arable crops (e.g. cereals and forage crops) the yields of which are variable. In moist climates, yields of grass may be moderate to high but there may be difficulties in utilisation. The grade also includes very droughty arable land.

Grade 5 Very Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which restrict use to permanent pasture or rough grazing except for occasional pioneer forage crops

APPENDIX II

SOIL DATA

Contents

Sample location map

Soil abbreviations - explanatory note

Soil pit descriptions

Soil boring descriptions (boring and horizon levels)

SOIL PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS EXPLANATORY NOTE

Soil pit and auger boring information collected during ALC fieldwork is held on a computer database. This uses notations and abbreviations as set out below

Boring Header Information

- 1 GRID REF national 100 km grid square and 8 figure grid reference
- 2 USE Land use at the time of survey The following abbreviations are used

ARA	Arable	WHT	Wheat	BAR	Barley
CER	Cereals	OAT	Oats	MZE	Maize
OSR	Oilseed rape	BEN	Field beans	BRA	Brassicae
POT	Potatoes	SBT	Sugar beet	FCD	Fodder crops
LIN	Linseed	FRT	Soft and top fruit	FLW	Fallow
PGR	Permanent pasture	LEY	Ley grass	RGR	Rough grazing
SCR	Scrub	CFW	Conferous woodland	OTH	Other
DCW	Deciduous woodland	BOG	Bog or marsh	SAS	Set Aside
HTH	Heathland	HRT	Horticultural crops	PLO	Ploughed

- 3 GRDNT Gradient as estimated or measured by a hand held optical clinometer
- 4 GLEY/SPL Depth in centimetres (cm) to gleying and/or slowly permeable layers
- 5 AP (WHEAT/POTS) Crop adjusted available water capacity
- 6 MB (WHEAT/POTS) Moisture Balance (Crop adjusted AP crop adjusted MD)
- 7 DRT Best grade according to soil droughtiness
- 8 If any of the following factors are considered significant 'Y' will be entered in the relevant column

MREL	Microrelief limitation	FLOOD	Flood risk	EROSN	Soil erosion risk
EXP	Exposure limitation	FROST	Frost prone	DIST	Disturbed land
CHEM	Chemical limitation		_		

9 LIMIT The main limitation to land quality The following abbreviations are used

\mathbf{OC}	Overall Climate	ΑE	Aspect	ST	Topsoil Stoniness
FR	Frost Risk	GR	Gradient	MR	Microrelief
FL	Flood Risk	TX	Topsoil Texture	DP	Soil Depth
CH	Chemical	WE	Wetness	WK	Workability
DR	Drought	ER	Erosion Risk	$\mathbf{W}\mathbf{D}$	Soil Wetness/Droughtiness
EX	Exposure				_

Soil Pits and Auger Borings

TEXTURE soil texture classes are denoted by the following abbreviations

S	Sand	LS	Loamy Sand	SL	Sandy Loam
SZL	Sandy Silt Loam	CL	Clay Loam	ZCL	Silty Clay Loam
ZL	Silt Loam	SCL	Sandy Clay Loam	C	Clay
SC	Sandy Clay	ZC	Sılty Clay	OL	Organic Loam
P	Peat	SP	Sandy Peat	LP	Loamy Peat
PL	Peaty Loam	PS	Peaty Sand	MZ	Marine Light Silts

For the sand loamy sand sandy loam and sandy silt loam classes the predominant size of sand fraction will be indicated by the use of the following prefixes

- F Fine (more than 66% of the sand less than 0 2mm)
- M Medium (less than 66% fine sand and less than 33% coarse sand)
- C Coarse (more than 33% of the sand larger than 0 6mm)

The clay loam and silty clay loam classes will be sub-divided according to the clay content M Medium (<27% clay) H Heavy (27 35% clay)

- 2 MOTTLE COL Mottle colour using Munsell notation
- 3 MOTTLE ABUN Mottle abundance expressed as a percentage of the matrix or surface described

F few <2% C common 2 20% M many 20-40% VM very many 40% +

- 4 MOTTLE CONT Mottle contrast
 - F faint indistinct mottles evident only on close inspection
 - **D** distinct mottles are readily seen
 - P prominent mottling is conspicuous and one of the outstanding features of the horizon
- 5 PED COL Ped face colour using Munsell notation
- 6 GLEY If the soil horizon is gleyed a Y will appear in this column If slightly gleyed, an S will appear
- 7 STONE LITH Stone Lithology one of the following is used

HR	all hard rocks and stones	FSST	soft fine grained sandstone
ZR	soft argillaceous or silty rocks	CH	chalk
MSST	soft medium grained sandstone	GS	gravel with porous (soft) stones
SI	soft weathered	GH	gravel with non porous (hard)
	igneous/metamorphic rock		stones

Stone contents (>2cm >6cm and total) are given in percentages (by volume)

8 STRUCT the degree of development, size and shape of soil peds are described using the following notation

Degree of development	WK ST	weakly developed strongly developed	MD	moderately developed
Ped size	F C	fine coarse	M	medium
Ped shape	S GR SAB PL	sıngle grain granular sub angular blocky platy	M AB PR	massive angular blocky prismatic

9 CONSIST Soil consistence is described using the following notation

L loose FM firm EH extremely hard
VF very friable VM very firm
FR friable EM extremely firm

- 10 SUBS STR Subsoil structural condition recorded for the purpose of calculating profile droughtiness G good M moderate P poor
- POR Soil porosity If a soil horizon has less than 0.5% biopores >0.5 mm, a 'Y' will appear in this column
- 12 **IMP** If the profile is impenetrable to rooting a 'Y will appear in this column at the appropriate horizon
- 13 SPL Slowly permeable layer If the soil horizon is slowly permeable a Y will appear in this column
- 14 CALC If the soil horizon is calcareous a 'Y will appear in this column
- 15 Other notations

APW available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for wheat available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for potatoes

MBW moisture balance wheat MBP moisture balance potatoes

## AP MB AP MB DRT FLOOD ENP DIST LIMIT COMMENTS	SAMP	LE		A	SPECT				WET	NESS	-WH	EAT-	-P0	TS-	м	REL	EROSN	FROST	CHEM	ALC	
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183 SU972 494 WHT 30 50 3 2 98 -8 108 -1 A WE 2 deeper 190 SU953 493 WHT S 2 15 15 4 3B 0 0 0 WE 3B 193 SU956 493 WHT 27 42 4 3A 91 -15 103 4 A WE 3B hor1 mc1 195 SU958 493 WHT 20 20 4 3B 81 -25 87 -22 B WE 3B 207 SU970 493 WHT 1 1 1 53 -53 53 -46 4 DR 3A 1x2 deeper 209 SU972 493 WHT 1 1 1 1 67 -39 67 -32 B DR 3A 1x2 deeper 212 SU975 493 WHT 1 43 43 3 3A 0 0 0 WE 3A 215 SU954 492 WHT 1 43 43 3 3A 80 -26 87 -12 B WD 3A deeper 219 SU958 492 WHT 30 30 4 3B 86 -20 92 -17 A WE 3B 220 SU959 492 WHT 42 85 1 1 1 121 15 122 13 2 DR 2 mp deeper	179	SU968	494	WHT			30	30	4	3B	85	-21	91	-8	В				WE	3B	
190 SU953 493 WHT S 2 15 15 4 3B 0 0 0 WE 3B WE 3B Nor1 mcl 193 SU956 493 WHT 20 20 4 3B 81 -25 87 -22 B WE 3B Nor1 mcl 195 SU958 493 WHT 20 20 4 3B 81 -25 87 -22 B WE 3B 207 SU970 493 WHT 2 1 1 53 -53 53 -46 4 DR 3A 1x3 deeper 209 SU972 493 WHT 2 1 1 1 67 -39 67 -32 B DR 3A 1x2 deeper 212 SU975 493 WHT 2 1 1 1 140 34 124 25 1 213 SU952 492 WHT 43 43 3 3 3A 0 0 0 WE 3A 215 SU954 492 WHT N 1 43 43 3 3 3A 80 -26 87 -12 B WD 3A deeper 219 SU958 492 WHT 30 30 4 3B 86 -20 92 -17 A WE 3B 220 SU959 492 WHT 42 85 1 1 1 121 15 122 13 2 DR 2 1mp deeper	181	SU970	494	CER	W	1	29	29	4	3B	91	-15	103	4					WE	3B	
193 SU956 493 WHT	183	SU972	494	WHT			30	50	3	2	98	-8	108	-1	A				WE	2	deeper
193 SU956 493 WHT																					
195 SU958 493 WHT					S	2								0							
207 SU970 493 WHT	193										91			4	A						hor1 mcl
209 SU972 493 WHT							20	20													
212 SU975 493 WHT																					
213 SU952 492 WHT	2 09	SU972	493	WHT					1	1	67	-39	67	-32	В				DR	ЗА	ix2 deeper
213 SU952 492 WHT	010	CHOSE	402	LEIT							140	24	104	25							
215 SU954 492 WHT N 1 43 43 3 3A 80 -26 87 -12 B WD 3A deeper 219 SU958 492 WHT 30 30 4 38 86 -20 92 -17 A WE 3B 220 SU959 492 WHT 1 1 1 121 15 122 13 2 DR 2 1mp deeper							A D	42			140		124		1				IJE.		
219 SU958 492 WHT 30 30 4 38 86 -20 92 -17 A WE 3B 220 SU959 492 WHT 1 1 121 15 122 13 2 Imp deeper 223 SU962 492 WHT 42 85 1 1 127 21 112 3 2 DR 2 1mp deeper	_				N	1					90		97	_	D.						docoor
220 SU959 492 WHT 1 1 121 15 122 13 2 1 1 1mp deeper 223 SU962 492 WHT 42 85 1 1 127 21 112 3 2 DR 2 1mp deeper					T T	1															ueeper
223 SU962 492 WHT	_						30	30											ML		imo deener
		55553	732	*****					•	•		.5			-					•	p useper
	223	SU962	492	WHT			42	85	1	1	127	21	112	3	2				ÐR	2	ımp deeper
							_														
	_																				-

program ALC012

LIST OF BORINGS HEADERS 30/12/97 GUILDFORD BLP SURREY UNI

page 2

SAMPI	LE		A	SPECT				WETI	NESS	–₩H	EAT-	-P0	TS-	М	REL	EROSN	FROST	CHEM	ALC	
NO	GRID	REF	USE		GRONT	GLEY	SPL	CLASS	GRADE	AP	MB	AP	MB	DRT	FLOOD	EXI	DIST	LIMIT		COMMENTS
237	SU953	491	WHT	N	1	40	40	3	3 A	99	-7	104	5	A				WE	3A	
240	SU956	491	WHT	Ε	2	23	23	4	38	82	-24	88	-11	В				WE	3B	
245	SU961	491	WHT					3	3A	141	43	114	25	1				WE	3A	
248	SU964	491	WHT	Ε	5			1	1	72	72	-26	-17	В				DR	3B	ICh40cm
251	SU967	491	WHT	E	4			1	1	85	-21	85	-14	В				DR	3A	1x2 deeper
256	SU972	491	WHT					1	1	52	-54	52	-47	4				DR	3 A	1x3 deeper
258	SU953	490	BAR	Ε	1			7	1	128	22	104	5	2				DR	2	
271	SU966	490	WHT					1	1	76	-30	78	-21	В				DR	3B	hardshallowCh
275	SU970	490	WHT	N	4			1	1	79	-27	82	-17	В				WE	3B	1@30
278	SU953	489	BAR	N	2			1	1	77	-29	77	-22	В				`DŔ	ЗА	
283	SU958	4895	BAR	N	4			1	1	118	20	108	19	2				DR	2	I90 G2tsst
288	SU963	489	WHT	N	3			1	1	57	-28	57	-19	В				DR	3B	ImpCh40
293	SU953	488	BAR	N	3			1	1	70	-28	72	-17	В				DR	3B	IMP 50
306	SU966	488	BAR	N	8			1	1	84	-14	89	0	A				GR	3B	I CH 50
325 •	SU958	486	BAR	N	8			1	1	65	-33	65	-24	В				DR	3B	ICH 40 RTS 28
P1t1	SU952	501	CFW			000	22	4	3B	80	-28	86	-16	В				WE	38	
P1t2	SU954	496	WHT			38	62	3	2	153	47	117	8	2				WD	2	pit80 aug120
Pit3	SU966	4905	WHT	N	1			1	1	48	-58	58	-41	4				DR	38	
P1t4	SU968	492	WHT					1	1	94	-12	94	-5	A				DR	3 A	

120

0-35

35 60

MCL

С

10YR42

25Y 63

000C00

М

----MOTTLES---- PED ----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS SAMPLE DEPTH TEXTURE COLOUR COL ABUN CONT COL GLEY >2 >6 LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC C 10YR42 000C00 0 0 HR 0-28 2 28-60 С 10YR53 000C00 М 0 0 0 ρ Υ 9 0-28 С 10YR42 0 0 HR 2 С 28-60 75YR53 000C00 0 0 0 0 0 HR 15 0-28 С 10YR42 000C00 С Υ 2 28-60 С 75YR53 000C00 Y 0 0 М 0 20 0-20 HCL 10YR32 0 0 HR 2 000000 С 10YR53 20-60 Υ 0 ₽ М 0 Û 10YR42 000000 0 0 HR 27 0-30 MCL С Υ 2 С 25Y 63 000000 Υ 0 0 30-38 М 0 38-60 С 10YR53 000000 М 0 0 0 38 0-30 HCL 10YR42 0 0 HR 2 000000 30-60 С 25Y 63 С 0 0 0 P 0-30 HCL 10YR42 000C00 0 0 HR 5 30-60 С 25Y 63 000000 0 0 HR γ М Ρ 1 49 0-28 HCL 10YR42 0 0 HR 2 28 60 С 10YR53 000000 C 0 HR 0 P γ 1 0 25 MCL 10YR43 0 0 HR 25Y 63 000C00 25-60 С 0 0 0 Υ 0 28 HCL 0 0 HR 10YR42 2 28-60 Ç 75YR53 000C00 Ç 0 0 0 Ρ Υ 0-30 **FSL** 10YR42 76 0 0 HR 2 30-70 **FSL** 10YR54 Ω 0 HR 5 93 0-28 MSL 10YR42 0 0 HR 2 28-50 SCL 10YR54 0 0 HR 1 М 50-70 MSL 25Y 63 000C00 C 0 0 HR 2 М 70-100 SCL 25Y 63 000000 С 0 0 HR 2 М 000000 100-120 10YR64 С LMS 0 0 HR 5 M 10YR42 000000 99 0-30 MCL F 0 0 HR 2 30 60 С 10YF53 000C00 0 0 HR Р М 1 114 10YR42 0 HR 0-25 MCL 0 3 25Y 63 000000 25-52 SCL 0 0 CH М 2 М 52-70 С 10YR53 000C00 М 0 0 CH 1

0 0 HR

0 0 HR

2

2

				MOT	TLES	3	PED	-	S	TONES	STRUCT/	/ SUBS		
SAMPLE	ÐEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	COL AB	UN	CONT	COL	GLEY >	2 >6	LITH	TOT CONSIST	T STR POR IM	1P SPL CALC	С
124	0-28	HCL	10YR42	000C00	F				0	O HR	2			
	28-60	С	05Y 63	000000	M			Y	0		0	P	Y	
129	0-28	HCL	10YR43						0	O HR	2			
	28-60	С	25Y 63	000C000	M			Y	0	O HR	1	Р	Y	
136	0-18	MCL	10YR41	10YR46	С			Υ	0	0	0			
	18-50	С	10YR52	10YR56	С			Y	0	0	0	Р	Y	
138	0-27	MSL	10YR43						0	0	0		1	N
	27-47	LMS	25Y 81	10YR56	С	D		Υ	0	0 HR	2	М	N N	N
	47-80	sc	05GY61	10YR56	М	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y 1	N
140	0-28	FSL	10YR32						0	O HR				
·	28-48	FSL	10YR52	000C00	M			Y	0	0 HR	2	М		
•	48-70	С	25Y 52	000C00	М			Y	0	0	0	Р	Y	
142	0-30	MCL	10YR42						0	0	0		N	N
	30-45	HCL	25Y 54	10YR56	С			S	0	O HR	20	М	N A	N
156	0-32	FSL	10YR43						0	O HR	2			
	32-45	HCL	10YR54						0	0 HR	2	М		
	45-70	HCL	10YR53	000C00	М			Υ	0	0 HR	2	М		
159	0 28	MCL	10YR42						0	O HR	2			
	28 40	SCL	10YR53	000C00	М			Υ	0	O HR	2	М		
_	40 60	С	25Y 63	000000	М			Y	0	0	0	P	Y	
162	0-22	MCL	10YR42	10YR46	С			Υ	0	O HR	1		1	N
	22-50	С	25Y 72	10YR66	М			Y	0	0	0	P	Y	N
169	0-25	HCL	10YR42						0	O HR				
_	25-60	С	10YR53	000C00	М			Y	0	0 CH	1	P	Y	
170	0-30	MCL	10YR42						0	0 HR	2			
	30-60	С	25Y 63	000C00	С			Y	0	0 HR		М		
_	60-80	С	25Y 63	000000	М			Y	0	0 HR	1	P	Y	
172	0-30	HCL	10YR42	000000	F				0	0 HR	2			
_	30-60	С	75YR53	000000	С			Y	0	O HR	1	Р	Y	
179	0-30	HCL	10YR42						0	0 HR	2			
	30-60	С	10YR53	000000	М			Υ	0	0 CH	1	Р	Y	
181	0-20	MCL	10YR42	10YR46	С			Y	0	0 HR	3			
	20-29	HCL	10YR43						0	0	0	М		
_	29-70	С	10YR71	10YR58	М			Y	0	0	0	P	Y	

				Þ	10TTLES	·	PED	-	s	TONES-	STRUCT/	SUBS			
SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	COL	ABUN	CONT	COL	GLEY >	2 >6	LITH	TOT CONSIST	STR POR	IMP :	SPL C	ALC
183	0-30	FSL	10YR42							O HR	2				
	30 50	SCL	10YR53	000000				Υ		O HR	2	М			
	50-70	SCL	10YR53	000000) С			Y	0	O HR	1	Р		Y	
190	0-15	HCL	25Y 53					N	0	O HR	2			N	Y
)	15-60	С	25Y 71	10YR58	3 M			Y	0	O HR	2			Y	Y
193	0-27	SCL	10YR42							O HR	2				N
J	27-42	SCL	25Y 62	10YR56				Υ		0 HR	5	M		N	Y
	42-70	С	25Y 62	25Y 66	5 M	D		Y	0	0	0	Р		Y	N
195	0-20	MCL	10YR42	000000						O HR	2				
	20-60	С	10YR53	000000) M			Y	0	O HR	1	Р		Y	
207	0-30	MCL	10YR43						0	O HR	2				
209	0-28	FSL	10YR42						0	O HR	2				
1	28-40	SCL	10YR43						0	0 HR	5	М			
212	0 32	FSL	10YR42						0	O HR	2				
1	32 70	FSL	10YR43						0	0 HR	2	M			
	70-90	FSL	10YR54						0	0 HR	1	M			
213	0-27	MCL	10YR52						0	O HR	1				N
	27 43	HCL	10YR54	10YR58	3 C			S	0	0 HR	1				N
J	43-90	С	10YR61	10YR58	8 M			Y	0	O HR	1			Υ	N
215	0-25	SCL	10YR42						0	0 HR	2				Y
ļ	25-43	SCL	25Y 64	25Y 66	5 C	D		S	0	O HR	15	M			N
_	43-65	С	10YR62	10YR56	5 M	D		Y	0	0 HR	25	Р		Υ	N
219	0-30	HCL	10YR42	000000					0	O HR	2				
	30 60	С	25Y 63	000C00) С			Y	0	0 HR	1	Р		Υ	
220	0 35	FSL	10YR42							O HR	2				
j	35-65	FSL	10YR43						0	0 HR	2	М			
	65-80	SCL	10YR54						0	0 HR	10	М			
223	0-30	FSL	10YR42						0	O HR	2				
	30-42	SCL	10YR54	000C00					0	0 HR	2	M			
1	42-55	SC	10YR53	000C00				Y	0	O HR	2	M			
	55-70	SC	25Y 53	000C00				Y	0	O HR	2	M			
•	70-85	SC	25Y 53	000C00				Y	0	0 HR	2	M			
1	85-100	С	25Y 63	000C00	M			Y	0	0	0	P		Υ	
229	0-20	MZCL	10YR42						2	0 HR	4				
_	20 30	HZCL	10YR54						0	O HR	4	М			
ł															

1				M O	TLES		PED		S	TONES-	STRUCT/	SUBS		
SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	COL A		CONT	COL				TOT CONSIST		MP SPL CA	LC
237	0 23	MCL	10YR52						0	0 HR	2			Y
	23 40	HCL	10YR54	10YR56	F				0	O HR	10	M		Υ
•	40-80	С	10YR72	10YR66	M	D		Y	0	0	0	Р	Y	Y
240	0 23	HCL	10YR53						0	0 HR	5			Υ
}	23-60	С	05Y 72	10YR56	М	D		Υ	0	0	0	Р	Y	Y
245	0-28	MCL	10YR42						2	0 HR	5			
ł	28-38	HCL	25Y 54						0	O HR	5	M		
	38-45	HCL.	10YR53	10YR66	С				0	O HR	2	М		
1	45-65	MCL	10YR53						0	0	0	М		
J	65–120	С	05Y 62	75YR58	М				0	0	0	М		
248	0-30	MZCL	25Y 53						2		5			Y
	30-50	CH	10YR81						0	0 HR	5	Р		Y
251	0-30	MZCL	10YR42						1	O HR	4			
]	30-50	HCL	10YR43						0	0 HR	4	М		
256	0-30	MCL	10YR42						0	0 CH	2			
258	0-27	MSL	10YR43						0	0 HR	2			N
ı	27-45	MSL	10YR54						0	O HR	10	M		N
_	45-57	С	75YR54	10YR46	С	D		S	0	0 HR	2	M	N	N
	57–120	MZCL	10YR64						0	0 HR	30	М		Υ
271	0-28	MZCL	10YR52						6	0 HR	2			
	28-58	СН	00XX00						0	O HR	2	Р		
275	0-25	MZCL	10YR42						2		4			
1	25-30	HZCL	10YR54						0	0 CH	20	M		
	30-60	СН	00XX00						0	0	0	Р		
278	0-28	MCL	10YR43						0	0 HR	6			Υ
	28-50	SCL	75YR46						0	0 HR	10	М		Y
283	0 30	MSZL	10YR42						9	3 HR	15			Υ
1	30 60	MCL	10YR43						0	0 HR	8	М		N
	60-70	SCL	10YR44						0	0 HR	5	M		N
•	70-90	MSL	10YR44						0	0 HR	8	М		N
288	0-30	MZCL	10YR42						6	4 HR	10			Υ
•	30-50	СН	10YR81						0	0 HR	5	Р		Y
293	0-25	MCL	10YR43						6	0 HR	10			Y
•	25-35	MCL	10YR54						0	0 HR	20	M		Y
1	35-55	СН	10YR81						0	O HR	5	Р		Y

		MOTTLES PED				STONES STRUCT/							SUBS							
SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	COL	ABUN	CONT	COL	GLEY	>2 :	>6	LITH	TOT	CONSIST	ST	R PC)R IM	1P SPL	_ CA	LC	
306	0-30	MZCL	10YR53							6	4 HR	10)						Υ	
ľ	30-45	MZCL	25Y63						(0	0 HR	10)		М				Y	
-	45–65	CH	10YR81						(0	0 HR	ţ	5		P				Y	
325	0-28	MZCL	25Y 62						;	2	0 HR	į	5						Υ	
	28-48	CH	10YR81						(0	0 HR	ţ	5		Ρ				Y	
Pit1	0-22	С	10YR53	10YF56	5 C			Y		1	O HR	3	3						N	
	22-60	С	10YR52	10YR56	5 M	1	10YR53	Y	(0	0	(STCAB	VM	Ρ	Y		Y	N	
Pit2	0-22	FSL	10YR32							1	0 HR	3	3						N	
İ	22-38	FSL	10YR53						(0	0 HR	į	MCSAB	FR	M				Υ	
	38-62	FSL	25Y 62	75YR56	5 M			Υ	()	0 HR	5	WCSAB	٧F	М				γ	
	62-95	SC	05Y 63	75YR56	5 M			Υ	()	0	(MCP	FM	Ρ			Υ	Υ	
	95-120	SCL	10YR53	75YR56	5 M			Y	()	0	()		M			N	N	
Pit3	0-29	MZCL	10YR52						(5	1 HR	6	5							
	29-65	СН	00XX00						(כ	0	C)		Р					
Pit4	0-22	MCL	10YR42						ç	9	5 HR	14	ļ							
1	22-42	SCL	10YR56						()	0 HR	15	5		M					
	42-58	MZCL	10YR52						()	0 HR	15	5		М					
	58-83	СН	00XX00						()	0 HR	15	5		P					