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LAND AT SITES 10, 11 and 12 MAPLEDURWELL, BASINGSTOKE, HAMPSHIRE

Agricultural Land Classification
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Resource Planning Team Guildford Statutory Group ADAS Reading

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# AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION REPORT 

## LAND AT SITES 10, 11 AND 12 - MAPLEDURWELL, BASINGSTOKE, HAMPSHIRE

## INTRODUCTION

1. This summary report presents the findings of a reconnaissance Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) survey of 421.6 ha of land on the southern side of the M3 motorway at Mapledurwell to the east of Basingstoke. The survey was carried out in August 1996.
2. The survey was commissioned by Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (MAFF) Land Use Planning Unit (Reading) in connection with the Basingstoke and Deane Borough Local Plan Review. This survey supersedes any previous ALC surveys on this land.
3. The work was conducted under sub-contracting arrangements by NA Duncan \& Associates, and was supervised by members of the Resource Planning Team in the Guildford Statutory Group in ADAS. The land has been graded in accordance with the published MAFF ALC guidelines and criteria (MAFF, 1988). A description of the ALC grades and subgrades is given in Appendix I.
4. At the time of survey the majority of the land was in arable cropping, with the principle crops being cereals, both wheat and barley, the majority of which had been harvested. Small areas of oilseed rape, linseed and peas also occurred toward the central and eastern part of the area. Grass leys used mainly for sheep grazing were extensive in the north western part of the site and also toward the southern end. A number of areas of Other Land have been mapped which comprise areas of woodland, farm buildings and residential land

## SUMMARY

5. The findings of the survey are shown on the enclosed ALC map. The map has been drawn at a scale of $1: 10,000$ it is accurate at this scale but any enlargement would be misleading.
6. The area and proportions of the ALC grades and subgrades on the surveyed land are summarised in Table 1.
7. The fieldwork was conducted at an average density of approximately 1 boring per 4 hectares. A total of 103 borings and five soil pits were described
8. The majority of the site comprises shallow soils over chalk, with deeper soils overlying clay-with-flints occurring widely over the northern area and also at the southern end of the site. The dry valley features on the site also comprise deeper fine loamy soils. The deeper soils developed on the clay-with-flints and also the deeper soils infilling the dry valleys have been mapped as Grade 2, very good quality agricultural land, with the main limitation being due to a slight droughtiness restriction. The chalk land has been mapped as Subgrades 3a and 3 b due to a droughtiness limitation, with the majority of the area comprising Subgrade 3a, good quality agricultural land. Moderate quality agricultural land (Subgrade 3b) is confined to
the eastern edge of the site where the chalk was found to be harder and the rooting depth more restricted, resulting in a more severe droughtiness limitation. Over the remainder of the area the underlying chalk was found to be relatively soft and, despite shallow soil depths, plant roots were found to extend approximately 0.5 m into the chalk. This provides larger amounts of available water and reduces the effect of the droughtiness limitation, thereby restricting the land to Subgrade 3a. A small area of Subgrade 3 b has also been mapped in the north west corner of the site where poorly drained alluvial soils were mapped in the valley bottom..

Table 1: Area of grades and other land

| Grade/Other land | Area (hectares) | \% Total site area | \% Surveyed Area |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 166.8 |  |  |
| 3a | 200.0 | 39.6 | 42.9 |
| 3b | 21.6 | 47.4 | 51.5 |
| Other Land | 33.2 | 7.1 | 5.6 |
| Total surveyed area | 388.4 | - | - |
| Total site area | 421.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## FACTORS INFLUENCING ALC GRADE

## Climate

9. Climate affects the grading of land through the assessment of an overall climatic limitation and also through interactions with soil characteristics.
10. Due to the size of the site ( 420 ha ) and the altitudinal variation ( $83-123 \mathrm{~m}$ ), the site was divided into four climatic zones, based on altitude, to take account of variations across the site and to help determine whether climate had any significant effect on the overall grading.
11. The key climatic variables used for grading this site are given in Table 2 and were obtained from the published 5 km grid datasets using the standard interpolation procedures (Met. Office, 1989).

Table 2: Climatic and altitude data

| Factor | Units | Zone A | Zone B | Zone C | Zone D |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grid reference | N/A | SU 680 518 | SU 672 |  |  |
| Altitude | m, AOD | 85 | SU 692506 | SU 674 503 |  |
| Accumulated Temperature | day ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (Jan-June) | 1436 | 1425 | 1414 | 115 |
| Average Annual Rainfall | mm | 758 | 773 | 776 | 1403 |
| Field Capacity Days | days | 164 | 167 | 167 | 169 |
| Moisture Deficit, Wheat | mm | 103 | 101 | 101 | 98 |
| Moisture Deficit, Potatoes | mm | 95 | 92 | 91 | 88 |

12 The four climatic interpolations show that there is relatively little difference in values despite the range of altitude and geographical spread. It was therefore decided to use the values for dataset B (which were the average figures for the site), when working out available water values for the individual observations.
13. The climatic criteria are considered first when classifying land as climate can be overriding in the sense that severe limitations will restrict land to low grades irrespective of favourable site or soil conditions.
14. The main parameters used in the assessment of an overall climatic limitation are average annual rainfall (AAR), as a measure of overall wetness, and accumulated temperature (AT0, January to June), as a measure of the relative warmth of a locality.
15. The combination of rainfall and temperature at this site mean that under this warm and relatively moist climate, wetness and workability limitations may be enhanced on the heavier textured soils. In addition soils will need a moderately high available water capacity to avoid droughtiness limitations. There is however no overall climatic limitation in this area.

## Site

16. The altitude of the site ranges from approximately 80 m AOD at the northern end, adjacent to the M3 motorway, rising to 123 m AOD at the southern end. The site is dissected by a number of dry valley features. Gradients on the site are generally relatively gentle in the range of $0-6^{\circ}$, with the majority of the land being less than $4^{\circ}$. There are therefore no site factors which are limiting to the ALC grading of the site.

## Geology and soils

17. The published geological information for the area (BGS, 1981) shows the majority of the site to be underlain by Upper Chalk. Two small areas of Clay-with-flints have been mapped, one at the northern end adjacent to Mapledurwell, with the other smaller area at the south, near Tunworth Down House. The valley which crosses the north western corner of the site has been mapped as Low Level Terrace Deposits (Valley Gravels) with alluvium in the bottom.
18. There is no detailed soil survey map for the area, but the reconnaissance soil map (SSEW, 1983) shows the area principally to comprise soils of the Carstens association with soils of the Andover 1 association around the northern, eastern and western edges of the site. The soils of the Carstens association are described as well drained fine silty over clayey, clayey and fine silty soils which are developed on Plateau drift and Clay-with-flints. These soils are often very flinty. The soils of the Andover 1 association are described as shallow well drained calcareous silty soils over chalk on the slopes and crests, with deep calcareous and non calcareous fine silty soils in the valley bottoms.

## AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION

19 The details of the classification of the site are shown on the attached ALC map and the area statistics of each grade are given in Table 1, page 1.
20. The location of the auger borings and pits is shown on the attached sample location map and the details of the soils data are presented in Appendix III.

## Grade 2

21. The land at the northern end of the site, together with land in the dry valleys and the higher land at the south of the site, has been mapped as Grade 2, very good quality agricultural land. The soils in these areas typically comprise a dark brown, medium silty clay loam or medium clay loam topsoil overlying a brown, heavy clay loam or heavy silty clay loam upper subsoil. Below $50-70 \mathrm{~cm}$ depth, the lower subsoil is typically a strong brown clay, becoming a sandy clay or clay loam at depth. Stone contents in these soils are variable, but topsoils are typically in the range of $4-7 \%$ flints, by volume, whilst the upper subsoils range from $5-30 \%$ flints and hence are often impenetrable to the auger. Soil pits 3 and 4 show that the stone content of the lower subsoil clay is typically $25 \%$ flints. In many profiles the lower subsoil clay shows evidence of minor waterlogging with the presence of few manganiferrous concretions or staining on ped faces. The two soil pits (pits 3 and 4) show the lower subsoil clay horizon to be moderately well structured, but the material beneath the clay to be poorly structured and slowly permeable. These soils therefore are typically assessed as Wetness Class I or II (see Appendix II). The moderately well drained profiles (Wetness Class II) therefore have a minor wetness and workability limitation restricting the land to Grade 2.
22. Moisture balance calculations indicate that in most of the profiles, and especially the more stony variants, there is a minor droughtiness limitation restricting the land to Grade 2. There are, however, some profiles where the stone content is relatively low and there is no evidence of waterlogging and, thus, there are no limitations to the agricultural use of the land, resulting in a Grade 1 classification. These profiles however tend to be scattered and do not comprise an area large enough to be mapped at this scale and as such all this land has been mapped as Grade 2.

## Subgrade 3a

23. Much of the land on the higher ground has been classified as Subgrade 3a, good quality agricultural land, with soil droughtiness being the main limitation. Soils within this mapping unit tend to be relatively shallow overlying soft chalk.
24. A typical soil profile has a strongly calcareous medium silty clay loam, medium clay loam or occasionally a heavy silty clay loam topsoil overlying a thin medium or heavy silty clay loam subsoil, which in turn overlies soft fragmented chalk at $35-50 \mathrm{~cm}$ depth. In some areas especially around Blackdown Farm, there is no subsoil horizon with the topsoil directly overlying the fragmented chalk at $25-35 \mathrm{~cm}$ depth. Stone contents vary across the site and are dependent on the depth to the underlying chalk. Where the soil profile has a subsoil horizon, then the topsoil typically is slightly stony with $4-5 \%$ flints, but where the topsoil directly overlies the chalk then the topsoil may contain approximately $10 \%$ chalk fragments in addition to the flints. The subsoil horizon where present is generally very chalky ( $20-50 \%$ chalk). The soils are typically free draining Wetness Class I.
25. The principle limitation associated with these soils is droughtiness, the severity of the limitation being governed by the depth to which roots can penetrate the chalk strata to extract moisture. Two soil pits (pits 1 and 2) were dug to investigate the depth to which the roots
exploited the chalk; these pits representing profiles with and without a subsoil horizon. In both soil pits the underlying chalk was found to be relatively soft, comprising hard fragments surrounded by very soft material and as such roots were found to extend to $80-85 \mathrm{~cm}$ depth. Moisture balance calculations therefore indicated that both soil pits were moderately droughty for the deeper rooting crops. This droughtiness limitation may affect the level and consistency of crop yields and as such a classification of Subgrade 3a is appropriate.
26. In addition to the soils described above, a few isolated profiles with heavy textures overlying chalk at depth were identified. These soils have a heavy clay loam or clay topsoil overlying a reddish brown clay upper subsoil which in turn overlies chalk below 50 cm depth. In some profiles the clay subsoil showed evidence of minor waterlogging with the presence of manganese staining. These soils are assessed as Wetness Class I or II and as such will have a minor wetness and workability restriction limiting the land quality to Subgrade 3a or 3b depending on the topsoil texture. However due to the isolated nature of these soil profiles within the main area of chalk soils, and the scale of mapping employed, they have all been included within the Subgrade 3a mapping unit.
27. Also included within the Subgrade 3a mapping unit are some soils similar to those described above in the Grade 2 description, but which have moderately stony topsoil horizons ( $10-15 \%$ flints). These soils are found in the dry valley which forms the western boundary of the site. This area has been restricted to Subgrade 3a due to the amount of hard stone larger than 2 cm in the topsoil. The presence of this amount of hard stone not only limits the amount of available water in the soil profile, but will also cause excessive wear and tear to equipment and affect the ability to grow root crops satisfactorily, thereby restricting the land to Subgrade 3a.

## Subgrade 3b

28. Two areas of Subgrade 3b, moderate quality agricultural land, have been identified. The larger area on the eastern side of the site comprises very shallow soils overlying chalk, whilst the smaller area to the north west of the site in the valley bottom comprises poorly drained alluvial soils.
29. A soil pit (pit 5) was dug in the shallow chalky soils on the eastern side of the site to check the extent of rooting into the chalk strata. Although the soils were similar to the very shallow chalk soils described in paragraph 24 above, the underlying chalk was much harder and less fragmented. Rooting in this chalk therefore was only found to extend to approximately $50-55 \mathrm{~cm}$ depth and as such the severity of the droughtiness limitation is greater. This difference is reflected in the cropping, with this area restricted to growing winter barley and grass leys, whilst the land to the west was capable of satisfactory crops of both wheat and barley. This increased droughtiness limitation therefore restricts the land quality to Subgrade 3b.
30. The small area on the north western side of the site in the valley bottom comprises poorly drained (Wetness Class IV/V) alluvial soils overlying waterlogged gravels. The soils are variable but generally have a medium sandy silt loam or medium silty clay loam topsoil overlying a strongly mottled heavy silty clay loam subsoil over gravel. The soils tend to be waterlogged for much of the year restricting the land to permanent grass and as such a classification of Subgrade 3b is appropriate.

## SOURCES OF REFERENCE

British Geological Survey (1981) Sheet No. 284, Basingstoke (Solid \& Drift). BGS: London.
Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (1988) Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales: Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land. MAFF: London.

Met. Office (1989) Climatological Data for Agricultural Land Classification. Met. Office: Bracknell.

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1983) Sheet 6, South East England SSEW: Harpenden.
Soil Survey of England and Wales (1984) Soils and their Use in South East England SSEW: Harpenden

## APPENDIX I

## DESCRIPTIONS OF THE GRADES AND SUBGRADES

## Grade 1: Excellent Quality Agricultural Land

Land with no or very minor limitations to agricultural use. A very wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops can be grown and commonly includes top fruit, soft fruit, salad crops and winter harvested vegetables. Yields are high and less variable than on land of lower quality.

## Grade 2: Very Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land with minor limitations which affect crop yield, cultivations or harvesting. A wide range of agricultural or horticultural crops can usually be grown but on some land of this grade there may be reduced flexibility due to difficulties with the production of the more demanding crops such as winter harvested vegetables and arable root crops. The level of yield is generally high but may be lower or more variable than Grade 1 land.

## Grade 3: Good to Moderate Quality Land

Land with moderate limitations which affect the choice of crops, the timing and type of cultivation, harvesting or the level of yield. When more demanding crops are grown, yields are generally lower or more variable than on land in Grades 1 and 2.

## Subgrade 3a: Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of consistently producing moderate to high yields of a narrow range of arable crops, especially cereals, or moderate yields of a wide range of crops including cereals, grass, oilseed rape, potatoes, sugar beet and the less demanding horticultural crops.

## Subgrade 3b: Moderate Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of producing moderate yields of a narrow range of crops, principally cereals and grass, or lower yields of a wider range of crops or high yields of grass which can be grazed or harvested over most of the year.

## Grade 4: Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which significantly restrict the range of crops and/or the level of yields. It is mainly suited to grass with occasional arable crops (e.g. cereals and forage crops) the yields of which are variable. In moist climates, yields of grass may be moderate to high but there may be difficulties in utilisation. The grade also includes very droughty arable land.

## Grade 5: Very Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which restrict use to permanent pasture or rough grazing, except for occasional pioneer forage crops.

## APPENDIX II

## SOIL WETNESS CLASSIFICATION

## Definitions of Soil Wetness Classes

Soil wetness is classified according to the depth and duration of waterlogging in the soil profile. Six soil wetness classes are identified and are defined in the table below.

Wetness Class

Duration of waterlogging ${ }^{1}$

I The soil profile is not wet within 70 cm depth for more than 30 days in most years. ${ }^{2}$

II The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 31-90 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 70 cm for more than 90 days, but only wet within 40 cm depth for 30 days in most years.

III The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 91-180 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 70 cm for more than 180 days, but only wet within 40 cm depth for between 31-90 days in most years.

IV The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for more than 180 days but not wet within 40 cm depth for more than 210 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 40 cm depth for 91210 days in most years.

V The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for 211-335 days in most years.
VI The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for more than 335 days in most years.

## Assessment of Wetness Class

Soils have been allocated to wetness classes by the interpretation of soil profile characteristics and climatic factors using the methodology described in Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales: Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land (MAFF, 1988).

[^0]
## SOIL PROFLLE DESCRIPTIONS: EXPLANATORY NOTE

Soil pit and auger boring information collected during ALC fieldwork is held on a computer database. This uses notations and abbreviations as set out below.

## Boring Header Information

1. GRID REF: national 100 km grid square and 8 figure grid reference.
2. USE: Land use at the time of survey. The following abbreviations are used.

| ARA: | Arable | WHT: | Wheat | BAR: Barley |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CER: | Cereals | OAT: | Oats | MZE: Maize |
| OSR: | Oilseed rape | BEN: | Field Beans | BRA: Brassicae |
| POT: | Potatoes | SBT: | Sugar Beet | FCD: Fodder Crops |
| LIN: | Linseed | FRT: | Soft and Top Fruit | FLW: Fallow |
| PGR: | Permanent PastureLEY: | Ley Grass | RGR: Rough Grazing |  |
| SCR: |  | Scrub | CFW: | Coniferous Woodland |
| DCW: Deciduous Wood |  |  |  |  |
| HTH: | Heathland | BOG: | Bog or Marsh | FLW: Fallow |
| PLO: | Ploughed | SAS: | Set aside | OTH: Other |
| HRT: | Horticultural Crops |  |  |  |

3. GRDNT: Gradient as estimated or measured by a hand-held optical clinometer.
4. GLEY/SPL: Depth in centimetres (cm) to gleying and/or slowly permeable layers.
5. AP (WHEAT/POTS): Crop-adjusted available water capacity.
6. MB (WHEAT/POTS): Moisture Balance. (Crop adjusted AP - crop adjusted MD)
7. DRT: Best grade according to soil droughtiness.
8. If any of the following factors are considered significant, ' $Y$ ' will be entered in the relevant column.

MREL: Microrelief limitation FLOOD: Flood risk EROSN: Soil erosion risk EXP: Exposure limitation FROST: Frost prone DIST: Disturbed land CHEM: Chemical limitation
9. LIMIT: The main limitation to land quality. The following abbreviations are used.

| OC: | Overall Climate | AE: | Aspect | EX: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | Exposure

ST: Topsoil Stoniness

## Soil Pits and Auger Borings

1. TEXTURE: soil texture classes are denoted by the following abbreviations.

| S: | Sand | LS: | Loamy Sand | SL: | Sandy Loam |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| SZL: | Sandy Silt Loam | CL: | Clay Loam | ZCL: | Silty Clay Loam |
| ZL: | Silt Loam | SCL: | Sandy Clay Loam | C: | Clay |
| SC: | Sandy Clay | ZC: | Silty Clay | OL: | Organic Loam |
| P: | Peat | SP: | Sandy Peat | LP: | Loamy Peat |
| PL: | Peaty Loam | PS: | Peaty Sand | MZ: | Marine Light Silts |

For the sand, loamy sand, sandy loam and sandy silt loam classes, the predominant size of sand fraction will be indicated by the use of the following prefixes:

F: Fine (more than $66 \%$ of the sand less than 0.2 mm )
M: Medium (less than $66 \%$ fine sand and less than $33 \%$ coarse sand)
C: Coarse (more than $33 \%$ of the sand larger than 0.6 mm )
The clay loam and silty clay loam classes will be sub-divided according to the clay content: M: Medium (<27\% clay) H: Heavy ( $27-35 \%$ clay)
2. MOTTLE COL: Mottle colour using Munsell notation.
3. MOTTLE ABUN: Mottle abundance, expressed as a percentage of the matrix or surface described.

F: few $<2 \% \quad$ C: common $2-20 \% \quad$ M: many $20-40 \% \quad$ VM: very many $40 \%+$
4. MOTTLE CONT: Mottle contrast

F: faint - indistinct mottles, evident only on close inspection
D: distinct - mottles are readily seen
P: prominent - mottling is conspicuous and one of the outstanding features of the horizon
5. PED. COL: Ped face colour using Munsell notation.
6. GLEY: If the soil horizon is gleyed a ' Y ' will appear in this column. If slightly gleyed, an ' $S$ ' will appear.
7. STONE LITH: Stone Lithology - One of the following is used.

| HR: | all hard rocks and stones | SLST: | soft oolitic or dolimitic limestone |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CH: | chalk | FSST: | soft, fine grained sandstone |
| ZR: | soft, argillaceous, or silty rocks | GH: | gravel with non-porous (hard) stones |
| MSST: | soft, medium grained sandston | GS: | gravel with porous (soft) stones |
| SI: | soft weathered igneous/metamorphic rock |  |  |

Stone contents ( $>2 \mathrm{~cm},>6 \mathrm{~cm}$ and total) are given in percentages (by volume).
8. STRUCT: the degree of development, size and shape of soil peds are described using the following notation:

| degree of development | WK: weakly developed <br> ST: strongly developed | MD: moderately developed |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ped size | F: fine |  |
|  | C: coarse | M: medium |
| ped shape |  | VC: very coarse |
|  | S: single grain | M: massive |
|  | GR: granular | AB: angular blocky |
|  | SAB: sub-angular blocky | PR: prismatic |
|  | PL: platy |  |

9. CONSIST: Soil consistence is described using the following notation:

L: loose $\quad$ VF: very friable $\quad$ FR: friable $\quad$ FM: firm $\quad$ VM: very firm
EM: extremely firm EH: extremely hard
10. SUBS STR: Subsoil structural condition recorded for the purpose of calculating profile droughtiness: $\mathbf{G}$ : good $\mathbf{M}$ : moderate $\quad \mathbf{P}$ : poor
11. POR: Soil porosity. If a soil horizon has less than $0.5 \%$ biopores $>0.5 \mathrm{~mm}$, a ' Y ' will appear in this column.
12. IMP: If the profile is impenetrable to rooting a ' $Y$ ' will appear in this column at the appropriate horizon.
13. SPL: Slowly permeable layer. If the soil horizon is slowly permeable a ' $Y$ ' will appear in this column.
14. CALC: If the soil horizon is calcareous, a ' $Y$ ' will appear in this column.
15. Other notations

APW: available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for wheat
APP: available water capacity (in mm ) adjusted for potatoes
MBW: moisture balance, wheat
MBP: moisture balance, potatoes

## APPENDIX III

## SOL DATA

## Contents:

Sample location map
Soil abbreviations - Explanatory Note
Soil Pit Descriptions
Soil boring descriptions (boring and horizon levels)
Database Printout - Horizon Level Information

| SAMP |  |  | ASPECT |  |  |  | --WETNESS-- |  | -hHEAT- |  | -POTS- |  | M. REL |  | EROSN F | FROST | CHEM | ALC |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NO. | GRID | REF | USE |  | GRDNT | GLEY SPL | CLASS | grade | AP |  | MB AP | MB | DRT | FLOOD | Exp | DIST | LIMIT |  | comments |
| 1 | SU679 | 520 | WHT | N | 01 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 60 |
| 1 P | SU677 | 502 | WHT | E | 02 | 000 | 1. | 1 | 105 |  | 4101 | 9 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 2 P | SU673 | 502 | WHT | W | 02 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 92 |  | 991 | -1 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 3 | SU681 | 520 | WHT | N | 01 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 60 |
| 3 P | SU681 | 516 | WHT | $N$ | 02 | 000085 | 1 | 1 | 122 |  | 1104 | 12 | 2 |  |  |  | OR | 2 |  |
| 4P | SU679 | 520 | WHT | N | 01 | 070070 | 2 | 2 | 126 |  | 25104 | 12 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 | WETNESS2 |
| 5 | SU683 | 520 | PGR | N | 02 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | OR | 2 | IMP 80 |
| 5P | SU693 | 506 | bar | W | 02 | 000 | 1 | 2 | 78 |  | 380 | -12 | 3B |  |  |  | DR | 38 |  |
| 16 | SU671 | 518 | PGR | E | 02 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | OR | 3A |  |
| 18 | SU673 | 518 | PGR |  |  | 000 | 1 | 1 | 114 |  | 3107 | 15 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 | CHALKY85 |
| 20 | SU675 | 518 | PGR |  |  | 000 | 1 | 1 | 116 |  | 5120 | 28 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 80 |
| 22 | SU677 | 518 | WHT | NW | 03 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 50 |
| 24 | SU679 | 518 | WHT | N | 03 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 55 |
| 26 | SU681 | 518 | WHT | NW | 02 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 116 |  | 5112 | 20 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 |  |
| 42 | SU671 | 516 | PGR | E | 01 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 129 |  | 28121 | 29 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 |  |
| 44 | SU673 | 516 | PGR | N | 03 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 99 |  | 2104 | 12 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 80 |
| 46 | SU675 | 516 | PGR | NE | 02 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 120 |  | 9121 | 29 | 2 |  |  |  | OR | 2 | IMP 90 |
| 48 | SU677 | 516 | WHT | NW | 03 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 70 |
| 50 | SU679 | 516 | WHT | N | 02 | 045 | 2 | 2 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | OR | 2 | IMP 65 |
| 52 | SU681 | 516 | WHT | N | 02 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 50 |
| 54 | SU683 | 516 | WHT | NE | 01 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 50 |
| 71 | SU670 | 514 | RGR |  |  | 000 | 5 | 38 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  | y |  |  | WE | 3B | IMP 80 |
| 72 | SU671 | 514 | RGR |  |  | 000 | 4 | 3B | 65 | -36 | 665 | -27 | 3B | Y |  |  | WE | 3B | GVL AT35 |
| 74 | SU673 | 514 | PGR | NW | 01 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 60 |
| 76 | SU675 | 514 | PGR | E | 02 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 70 |
| 78 | SU677 | 514 | WHT | W | 02 | 040 | 2 | 2 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 60 |
| 80 | SU679 | 514 | WHT | N | 02 | 055 | 2 | 2 | 105 |  | 4112 | 20 | 3A |  |  |  | OR | 2 | IMP 80 |
| 82 | SU681 | 514 | WHT | N | 02 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 70 |
| 84 | SU683 | 514 | WHT | E | 01 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP So |
| 95 | SU677 | 513 | WHT | W | 05 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 71 | -30 | 72 | -20 | 38 |  |  |  | DR | 38 |  |
| 102 | SU684 | 513 | WHT | E | 03 | 040 | 2 | 2 | 97 |  | 4113 | 21 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 70 |
| 107 | SU671 | 512 | PGR | W | 03 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 90 |  | 197 | 5 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 109 | SU673 | 512 | PGR | NW | 01 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 50 |
| 111 | SU675 | 512 | CER | N | 03 | 020 | 2 | 3A | 92 |  | 999 | 7 | 3A |  |  |  | WE | 3A | Q RED |
| 113 | SU677 | 512 | WHT | N | 02 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 000 |  | 0000 | 0 |  |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 50 |
| 115 | SU679 | 512 | WHT | W | 03 | 000 | 1 | 2 | 104 |  | 3103 | 11 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 117 | SU681 | 512 | WHT | E | 01 | 000 | 1 |  | 93 |  | 898 | 6 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 119 | SU683 | 512 | WHT | E | 02 | 000 | 1 | 1 | 127 | 26 | 6117 | 25 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 95 |
| 140 | SU669 | 510 | SAS | W |  | 022 | 1. | 1 | 79 | -22 | 279 | -13 | 38 |  |  |  | DR | 3A | IMPQDRWE |
| 142 | SU671 | 510 | WHT | NW | 03 | 000 | 1 | 2 | 75 | -26 | 676 | -16 | 3B |  |  |  | DR | 38 |  |
| 144 | SU673 | 510 | MZE | W | 03 | 000 | 1 | 2 | 101 |  | 0104 | 12 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 146 | SU675 | 510 | CER | NW |  | 000 | 1 | 2 | 71 | -30 | 71 | -21 | 3B |  |  |  | DR | 3A | IMPX2Q0R |


|  | am: AL | LC012 |  |  |  | LIST |  | F BORINGS |  | HEADERS |  | 10/09/96 |  | MAPLEDURWELL, BASINGSTOKE |  |  |  | CHEM | page 2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SAMP |  |  |  | SPEC |  |  |  | --WET | NESS-- |  | EAT- | - -PO | TS- |  |  | EROSN |  |  | ALC |  |
| NO. | GRID | REF | USE |  | GRDNT | GLEY | Y SPL | CLASS | GRADE | AP | MB | M AP | MB | DRT | FLOOD | EXP | DIST | LIMIT |  | COMMENTS |
| 150 | SU679 | 510 | WHT | NW | 01 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 84 |  | 787 | -5 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3 A |  |
| 151 | SU680 | 510 | HRT | NW |  | 000 |  | 1 | 2 | 90 |  | 196 | 4 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 154 | SU683 | 510 | WHT | SE | 02 | 030 |  | 2 | 3A | 98 |  | 3104 | 12 | 3A |  |  |  | OW | 3A |  |
| -155 | SU684 | 510 | WHT | SE | 04 | 000 |  | 1 | 2 | 92 |  | 998 | 6 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 157 | SU689 | 510 | LEY | W | 04 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 111 |  | 0105 | 13 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 |  |
| 166 A | SU676 | 509 | CER | N |  | 000 |  | 1 | 3A | 96 |  | 5111 | 19 | 3A |  |  |  | WK | 3A |  |
| 181 | SU669 | 508 | SAS | W | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 99 |  | 2110 | 18 | 3 A |  |  |  | OR | 2 | IMP QDR |
| 183 | SU671 | 508 | CER | W | 02 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 90 |  | 195 | 3 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A | QROOTING |
| 185 | SU673 | 508 | LEY | NW | 02 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 111 |  | 0116 | 24 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP80CM |
| 187 | SU675 | 508 | LEY | NW |  | 020 |  | 2 | 3 B | 78 |  | 382 | -10 | 38 |  |  |  | WE | 38 | CLAY top |
| 189 | SU677 | 508 | CER | $N$ | 02 | 000 |  | 1 | 2 | 77 |  | 477 | -15 | 3B |  |  |  | DR | 3A | IMPX2QDR |
| ${ }^{191}$ | SU679 | 508 | HRT | SE |  | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 77 |  | 480 | -12 | 3B |  |  |  | DR | 3B |  |
| 193 | SU681 | 508 | HRT | SE | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 81 |  | 083 | -9 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 38 |  |
| 195 | SU683 | 508 | WHT | SE | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 115 |  | 4118 | 26 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 80 |
| 199 | SU687 | 508 | PGR | NE | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 116 |  | 5118 | 26 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 |  |
| 201 | SU689 | 508 | LEY | W | 05 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 82 |  | 985 | -7 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 38 | HARD CHALK |
| 203 | SU691 | 508 | BAR | SW | 04 | 000 |  | 1 | 2 | 83 |  | 886 | -6 | 3A |  |  |  | OR | 3B | haro chalk |
| 229 | SU671 | 506 | SAS | W | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 91 |  | 096 | 4 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A | QROOTING |
| 232 | SU674 | 506 | WHE | W |  | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 79 |  | 21 | -11 | 3B |  |  |  | DR | 3B | QROOTING |
| 233 | SU675 | 506 | LEY | E |  | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 79 |  | 21 | -11 | 38 |  |  |  | DR | 3B | QROOTING |
| 235 | SU677 | 506 | CER | $N$ |  | 000 |  | 1 | 2 | 85 |  | 685 | -7 | 3A |  |  |  | WD | 3A | IMP QDR |
| 237 | SU679 | 506 | CER | SE | 04 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 87 |  | 492 | 0 | 3A |  |  |  | OR | 3A | QROOTING |
| 239 | SU681 | 506 | FDR | S | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 93 |  | 899 | 7 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 241 | SU683 | 506 | WHT | NW | 03 | 000 |  | 2 | 2 | 104 |  | 3112 | 20 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A | IMP |
| . 242 | SU684 | 506 | LEY | $N$ | 01 | 050 |  | 2 | 2 | 108 |  | 7108 | 16 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 80 |
| 247 | SU689 | 506 | BAR | W | 05 | 000 |  | 1. | 1 | 91 |  | 097 | 5 | 3 A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 249 | SU691 | 506 | BAR | W | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 2 | 83 |  | 886 | -6 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3 B | PIT 5 |
| 251 | SU693 | 506 | BAR | W | 02 | 000 |  | 1 | 2 | 81 |  | 084 | -8 | 3B |  |  |  | DR | 38 | PIT 5 |
| 270 | SU687 | 505 | WHT | E | 06 | 000 |  | 1 | 2 | 84 |  | 787 | -5 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A | IMP-55 |
| 278 | SU669 | 504 | SAS | W |  | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 69 |  | 269 | -23 | 3B |  |  |  | OR | 3A | IMP QDR |
| 280 | SU671 | 504 | SAS | W | 04 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 87 |  | 491 | -1 | 3A |  |  |  | OR | 3A | QROOTING |
| 283 | SU674 | 504 | WHE |  |  | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 74 |  | 76 | -16 | 3B |  |  |  | OR | 3B | QROOTING |
| 286 | SU677 | 504 | CER | E | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 87 |  | 492 | 0 | 3A |  |  |  | OR | 3A | QRCoting |
| 288 | SU679 | 504 | CER | SE | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 84 |  | 789 | -3 | 3A |  |  |  | OR | 3 A | Qrooting |
| - 290 | SU681 | 504 | WHT | NW | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 90 |  | 193 | 1 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP 55 |
| 292 | SU683 | 504 | LEY | NW |  | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 103 |  | 2106 | 14 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 294 | Su685 | 504 | WHT | E | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 95 |  | - 101 | 9 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A | IMP |
| 296 | SU687 | 504 | WHT | E | 05 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 98 |  | 3108 | 16 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 2 | IMP65 |
| 298 | SU689 | 504 | BAR | N | 04 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 112 |  | 1107 | 15 | 2 |  |  |  | DR | 2 |  |
| 300 | SU691 | 504 | BAR | W | 05 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 91 |  | 07 | 5 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3A |  |
| 302 | SU693 | 504 | BAR | W | 03 | 000 |  | 1 | 1 | 81 |  | 084 | -8 | 3A |  |  |  | DR | 3B |  |
| 310 | SU676 | 503 | CER | SW | 02 | 030 |  | 2 | 3A | 110 |  | 9116 | 24 | 2 |  |  |  | WE | 3 A | DEEP SPL |



## ----MOTTLES----- PED ----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS

COL ABUN CONT COL. GLEY $>2>6$ LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC

| 1 | 0-27 | mzcl | 10YR44 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 27-50 | hcl | $10 \mathrm{YR46}$ |
|  | 50-60 | c | 75YR56 |
| 1P | 0-30 | macl | 75YR44 |
|  | 30-45 | hzc 1 | 75YR46 |
|  | 45-85 | ch | $10 \mathrm{YR81}$ |

2P $\quad 0-25 \quad \mathrm{mzcl} \quad 75 \mathrm{YR44} 00$ $25-35 \mathrm{mzcl} 75 \mathrm{YR46} 00$ $35-80$ ch 10 YR 8100
$3 \quad 0-30 \mathrm{mcl} \quad 10 Y R 4300$ $30-60$ hcl 10 YR44 46 $3 \mathrm{P} \quad 0-30 \mathrm{mcl} \quad 10 \mathrm{YR} 4400$ 30-45 hcl 10 YR45 00 45-85 c 75YR55 56 85-120 hcl 10YR68 56 4P $\quad 0-27 \quad \mathrm{mzcl} \quad 10 \mathrm{YR} 4400$ 27-40 hel 10 YR46 00 40-70 c 75YR55 00 70-120 se 75YR68 00 OOMN00 00 C $\begin{array}{llll}5 & 0-28 & \mathrm{mc} 1 & 10 \mathrm{YR43} 00\end{array}$ 28-55 mcl 10 YR45 46 55-80 hel 10YR56 45 5P 0-30 hzcl 75YR44 00 30-55 ch 10YR82 00 $16 \quad 0-22 \quad \mathrm{mzc} 10$ 10YR44 00 22-30 mzcl 10 YR54 00 30-45 hel 10 YR64 00 45-55 ch 10YR81 00 $18 \quad 0-22 \mathrm{mct} \quad 10$ YR33 00 22-85 hel 10 YR46 00 85-90 hel 10YR54 00
$20 \quad 0-20 \quad$ fsz 10 YRR44 00 $20-40 \mathrm{mcl} 10$ YR46 00 40-80 hzel 10 YR46 00
$22 \quad 0-30 \mathrm{mcl} 10 \mathrm{YR} 4400$
30-40 hel 10 YR45 00

| 2 | 0 | $H R$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 0 | 0 | 4 |
| 0 | 0 | 10 |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ |


| 3 | 0 HR | 5 |  |  | Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | OCH | 60 | MDMSB | FR G | Y |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  | P |  |
| 3 | 0 HR | 5 |  |  | Y |
| 0 | 0 CH | 95 |  | M | Y |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |  | P |  |

50 HR 7
00 HR 10
50 HR 7
0 O HR 30 MDMSB FR G
0 O HR 25 MDVCSB WMM
0 OHR $15 \mathrm{M} \quad \mathrm{MP} \quad \mathrm{Y} \quad \mathrm{Y}$

40 HR 6
0 OHR 9 MDCSB FMM
0 OHR 25 MDVCSB WM M
Y 0 OHR 15 WKVCSB WM P Y Y

| 2 | $0 H R$ | 5 | $Y$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 5 |

0 OHR 8

| 3 | 0 | $H R$ | 4 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | $P$ | $Y$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | $0 H R$ | 3 |  | $Y$ |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 3 |  |
| 0 | 0 | CH | 50 |  |
| 0 | 0 |  |  | $Y$ |


| 4 | 0 | $H R$ | 6 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 10 | $M$ |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 10 | $M$ |


| 2 | 0 | $H R$ | 5 |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 10 | $M$ |

0 OHR $5 \quad M$

50 HR 7
0 O HR 10
0 OHR 15

## ----MOTTLES----- PED ----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS

COL ABUN CONT COL. GLEY $>2>6$ LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC



| 80 | 0-30 | mcl | 10YR44 | 00 |  | 3 | 0 HR | 5 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30-55 | hel | 75 YR55 | 00 |  | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | M |  |
|  | 55-80 | c | 75YR46 | 00 OOMNOO 00 C | S | 0 | 0 HR | 8 | M |  |
| 82 | 0-30 | nc 1 | $10 \mathrm{YR44}$ | 00 |  | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |
|  | 30-70 | hel | 75YR55 | 00 OOMNOO 00 F |  | 0 | 0 HR | 5 |  |  |
| 84 | 0-30 | mcl | $10 \mathrm{YR43}$ | 00 |  | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |
|  | 30-50 | ncl | $10 \mathrm{YR46}$ | 00 |  | 0 | 0 HR | 15 |  |  |
| 95 | 0-25 | hel | $10 \mathrm{YR44}$ | 00 |  | 0 | OCH | 10 |  | $Y$ |
|  | 25-55 | ch | 10YR81 | 00 |  | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | P |  |
| 102 | 0-30 | mcl | 10YR44 | 00 |  | 3 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |
|  | 30-40 | hel | $10 \mathrm{YR46}$ | 00 |  | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | M |  |
|  | 40-60 | c | 75 YR56 | 00 OOMNOO 00 C | S | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | M |  |
|  | 60-70 | c | 75YR46 | OO OOMNOO 00 C | S | 0 | 0 HR | 8 | M |  |
| 107 | 0-25 | mcl | $10 \mathrm{YR44}$ | 00 |  | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  | $r$ |
|  | 25-55 | ncl | $10 \mathrm{YR56}$ | 00 |  | 0 | OCH | 50 | M | $Y$ |
|  | 55-70 | ch | $10 \mathrm{YRB1}$ | 00 |  | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | P |  |
| 109 | 0-26 | mcl | $10 \mathrm{YR44}$ | 00 |  | 1 | 0 HR | 3 |  |  |
|  | 26-50 | hzel | 10 YR46 | 00 |  | 0 | 0 HR | 8 |  |  |
| 111 | 0-20 | hzcl | $10 \mathrm{YR43}$ | 00 |  | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |
|  | 20-60 | $c$ | 05YR44 | 00 OOMNOO 00 C | $Y$ | 0 | 0 HR | 2 | M |  |
| 113 | 0-28 | mzCl | $10 \mathrm{YR44}$ | 00 |  | 3 | 0 HR | 5 |  | Y |
|  | 28-50 | hel | 75YR46 | 00 |  | 0 | 0 HR | 11 |  | Y |
| 115 | 0-30 | hzcl | 75YR44 | 00 |  | 3 | 0 HR | 4 |  | Y |
|  | 30-50 | hel | 10YR74 | 00 |  | 0 | OCH | 30 | M | Y |
|  | 50-80 | ch | 10YR81 | 00 |  | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | P |  |
| 117 | 0-27 | mzal | 75YR44 | 00 |  | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  | V |
|  | 27-45 | zc | 75YR55 | 00 |  | 0 | 0 CH | 25 | M | Y |
|  | 45-70 | ch | 10YR81 | 00 |  | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | P |  |
| 119 | 0-30 | mzcl | 10YR43 | 00 |  | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |
|  | 30-80 | hel | 10YR44 | 00 |  | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | M |  |
|  | 80-95 | c | $10 \mathrm{YR46}$ | 00 OOMNOO 00 F |  | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | M |  |
| 140 | 0-22 | mcl | $10 \mathrm{YR42}$ | 00 |  | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |
|  | 22-50 | hel | 10YR54 | 0000000000 C | S | 0 | 0 HR | 10 | M |  |
| 142 | 0-26 | hzcl | 10YR54 | 00 |  | 2 | 0 HR | 3 |  | Y |
|  | 26-55 | ch | 10YR81 | 00 |  | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | P | Y |

## ----MOTTLES----- PED ----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS

COL ABUN CONT COL. GLEY $>2>6 \mathrm{LITH}$ TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC

| 144 | 0-26 | hzc $]$ | 75YR44 00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 26-50 | c | 75YR46 00 |
|  | 50-75 | ch | 10YR81 00 |
| 146 | 0-30 | hzel | 10YR43 00 |
|  | 30-40 | hzcl | 10YR54 00 |
| 150 | 0-30 | mzCl | 75YR44 00 |
|  | 30-35 | hzel | 10YR45 00 |
|  | 35-60 | ch | 10YR81 00 |



Sample depth texture colour

| 189 | $\begin{array}{r} 0-25 \\ 25-45 \end{array}$ | hzcl <br> c | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10YR43 } 00 \\ & \text { 10YR54 } 00 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 191 | 0-26 | mzel | 75YR44 00 |
|  | 26-60 | ch | 10 YR81 00 |
| 193 | 0-32 | mzCl | $75 Y R 4300$ |
|  | 32-60 | ch | 10YR81 00 |
| 195 | 0-30 | mzcl | 75YR44 00 |
|  | 30-45 | hzcl | 75YR45 00 |
|  | 45-80 | hzc 1 | 75YR55 00 |
| 199 | 0-30 | mzcl | 75YR43 00 |
|  | 30-65 | hzcl | 75YR56 00 |
|  | 65-85 | ch | 10YR81 00 |


| 201 | $0-30$ | mzcl | 10 YR 44 | 00 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | 30-60 ch 10 YR81 00

$203 \quad 0-30 \mathrm{hzcl} \quad 10 \mathrm{YR} 4400$ 30-35 hzel 10 YR64 00 35-60 ch 10YR81 00
F. $229 \quad 0-28$ mzcl $10 \mathrm{YR43} 00$ 28-38 hzcl 10 YR 6400 38-68 ch 00zzoo 00
$232 \quad 0-28 \quad \mathrm{mzcl} \quad 10 \mathrm{YR43} 00$ 28-58 ch 00zzo0 00

233 0-28 mzcl 10 YR43 00 28-58 ch $00 z z 0000$
$235 \quad 0-30 \mathrm{hzcl} \quad 10 \mathrm{YR43} 00$ 30-50 c 75YR44 00
$237 \quad 0-28 \mathrm{mzcl} \quad 10 \mathrm{YR43} 00$ 28-35 hzel 10YR54 00 35-65 ch 00ZzO0 00
$239 \quad 0-28 \quad \mathrm{mzcl} \quad 75 \mathrm{YR43} 00$
28-40 hzel $75 \mathrm{YR46} 00$
$241 \quad 0-30 \quad \mathrm{mzcl} \quad 10 \mathrm{YR} 4400$ 30-45 hal 75YR55 00 45-80 c 75YR46 00 OONNOO 00 F

20 HR 4
0 OHR $2 M$
$40 \mathrm{HR} 5 \quad Y$

0 OHR 3

3 OHR 8 Y
0 OHR 3

| 2 | 0 | $H R$ | 4 |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | $0 H R$ | 5 | $M$ | $Y$ |
| 0 | 0 | $C H$ | 20 | $M$ |


| 2 | 0 | $H R$ | 3 |  | $Y$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 3 | $P$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | $Y$ |  |
| 2 | $0 H R$ | 4 |  | $Y$ | $Y$ |
| 0 | 0 | $C H$ | 60 | $M$ |  |
| 0 | $0 H R$ | 3 |  |  |  |


| 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | OCH | 30 | M |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | M |
| 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | M |
| 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | M |
| 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |
| 0 | 0 HR | 5 | M |
| 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |
| 0 | OCH | 30 | M |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | M |
| 4 | 0 HR | 5 |  |
| 0 | 0 HR | 5 | M |
|  | 0 HR | 3 | P |

50 HR 7
0 OHR $8 \quad M$
0 OHR 10 M
----MOTTLES----- PED ----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS
COL ABUN CONT COL. GLEY $>2>6$ LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC

242 | $0-28$ | mcl | $10 \mathrm{YR44} 00$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $28-50$ | hcl | 75 Y 5600 |
|  | $50-90$ | c | $75 \mathrm{YR46} 00$ |

| 5 | $0 H R$ | 7 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 9 |

50-90 c 75YR46 00 OONNOO 00 C

S 0 OHR 10
M

$$
M
$$

| 247 | $0-30$ | mzcl | $10 \mathrm{YR44} 00$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $30-40$ | hzcl | 10 Y 64400 |
|  | $40-70$ | ch | 10 YRB 100 |


| 3 | 0 | $H R$ | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 0 | 0 | $C H$ | 55 |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 3 |
| 3 | 0 |  |  |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 3 |


|  | $Y$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $M$ | $Y$ |
| $P$ |  |
|  | $Y$ |


| 2 | 0 | $H R$ | 4 |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 3 | $P$ |
|  |  |  | $Y$ |  |
| 3 | 0 | $H R$ | 5 |  |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 5 | $M$ |
| 0 | 0 | $C H$ | 40 | $M$ |


| 4 | 0 HR | 6 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | OCH | 20 | M |
| 2 | 0 HR | 5 |  |
| 0 | OCH | 30 | M |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | M |
| 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | M |
| 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |
| 0 | OCH | 30 | M |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | M |


| 2 | 0 | $H R$ | 6 |  |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 0 | 0 | $C H$ | 30 | $M$ |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | $M$ |  |


| 3 | 0 | $H R$ | 4 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 10 | $M$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 0 | $H R$ | 4 |  |  |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 5 | $M$ |  |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 3 | $P$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | $Y$ |  |
| 2 | 0 | $H R$ | 4 |  | $Y$ |
| 0 | 0 | $C H$ | 50 | $M$ | $Y$ |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 3 | $P$ |  |

$296 \quad 0-28 \quad \mathrm{mzcl} \quad$ 75YR43 00

| 3 | 0 | $H R$ | 4 |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 0 | 0 | $H R$ | 11 | $M$ |

----MOTTLES----- PED ----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS COL ABUN CONT COL. GLEY $>2>6$ LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC

| 298 | 0-30 | m2Cl | $75 \mathrm{YR43} 00$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30-40 | zc | 75YR56 00 |
|  | 40-70 | hzc 1 | 75YR56 00 |
|  | 70-90 | ch | 10YR81 00 |
| 300 | 0-32 | mzCl | 10 YR44 00 |
|  | 32-40 | hzc 1 | 75YR54 00 |
|  | 40-70 | ch | 10YR81 00 |


|  | 3 | 0 HR | 5 |  |  |  | Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 | OCH | 10 | M |  |  | $Y$ |
|  | 0 | OCH | 60 | M |  |  | $Y$ |
|  | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | P |  |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 HR | 6 |  |  |  | $Y$ |
|  | 0 | 0 CH | 60 | M |  |  | $Y$ |
|  | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | P |  |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 HR | 5 |  |  |  | $Y$ |
|  | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | P |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| S | 0 | 0 | 0 | M |  |  |  |
| $Y$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | M |  |  |  |
| $Y$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | P | $Y$ | Y |  |
|  | 6 | 0 HR | 15 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0 | OCH | 50 | M |  |  |  |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | M |  |  |  |
|  | 3 | 0 HR | 5 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0 | 0 HR | 6 | M |  |  |  |
|  | 0 | 0 HR | 10 | M |  |  |  |
|  | 5 | 0 HR | 7 |  |  |  | $Y$ |
|  | 0 | OCH | 15 | M |  |  | r |
|  | 0 | 0 HR | 4 | P |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | 0 HR | 7 |  |  |  | $Y$ |
|  | 0 | OCH | 30 | M |  |  | $Y$ |
|  | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | P |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 2 HR | 5 |  |  |  | Y |
|  | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | P |  |  |  |
|  | 8 | 0 HR | 10 |  |  |  | $\gamma$ |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | P |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |  | $Y$ |
|  | 0 | 0 CH | 50 | M |  |  | $Y$ |
|  | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | $p$ |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | M |  |  |  |
|  | 0 | 0 HR | 7 | M |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| Y | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | M |  |  |  |
| $\gamma$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | p |  |  |  |

 COL ABUN CONT COL. GLEY $>2>6$ LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC

| 359 | 0-28 | mzcl | 75YR44 00 | 2 | 0 HR | 5 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 28-38 | mzcl | 10YR54 00 | 0 | OCH | 10 | M | Y |
|  | 38-60 | ch | 10YR81 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | P |  |
| 372 | 0-28 | 21 | 75YR44 00 | 5 | 0 HR | 7 |  | $Y$ |
|  | 28-35 | mzcl | $10 \mathrm{YR45} 00$ | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | M | V |
|  | 35-70 | ch | 10 YR81 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | P |  |
| 374 | 0-32 | mzcl | 75YR43 00 | 3 | 0 HR | 5 |  |  |
|  | 32-60 | hel | 75YR45 00 | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | M |  |
|  | 60-90 | c | 75YR55 0000 NNOO 00 F | 0 | 0 HR | 8 | M |  |
|  | 90-120 | hzel | 75YR56 00 | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | M |  |
| 378 | 0-28 | $m \mathrm{zcl}$ | 75YR44 00 | 1 | 0 HR | 3 |  | $Y$ |
|  | 28-42 | mzc 1 | 10 YR 7400 | 0 | 0 CH | 5 | M | $Y$ |
|  | 42-70 | ch | 10 YR81 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | P |  |
| 380 | 0-30 | mzCl | 75YR44 00 | 5 | 0 HR | 7 |  | $Y$ |
|  | 30-40 | hzcl | 10YR74 00 | 0 | OCH | 20 | M | $Y$ |
|  | 40-70 | ch | 10YR81 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | P |  |
| 392 | 0-30 | mzcl | $10 \mathrm{YR44} 00$ | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |
|  | 30-55 | hzel | 10 YR55 00 | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | M |  |
|  | 55-80 | $c$ | 75YR66 00 | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | M |  |
| 394 | 0-30 | mzcl | 75YR43 00 | 2 | 0 HR | 3 |  |  |
|  | 30-50 | hzcl | $10 \mathrm{YR46} 00$ | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | M |  |
|  | 50-120 | c | 75YR46 00 OONNOO 00 F | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | M |  |
| 396 | 0-23 | hel | 75YR43 00 | 5 | 0 HR | 7 |  |  |
|  | 23-37 | c | 05YR46 00 | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | M |  |
|  | 37-67 | ch | 10YR81 00 | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | P |  |
| 409 | 0-28 | mzcl | 75YR43 00 | 3 | 0 HR | 5 |  |  |
|  | 28-55 | ncl | $75 \mathrm{YR46} 00$ | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | M |  |
|  | 55-80 | c | O5YR46 00 OONN00 00 F | 0 | 0 HR | 7 | M |  |
| 411 | 0-30 | mzcl | 75YR43 00 | 4 | 0 HR | 6 |  |  |
|  | 30-52 | mzCl | 75YR45 00 | 0 | 0 HR | 3 | M |  |
|  | 52-85 | mzc 1 | 75YR63 00 | 0 | O CH | 30 | M | $Y$ |
|  | 85-100 | ch | $10 \mathrm{YR81} 00$ | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | P |  |
| 413 | 0-22 | 21 | 75 YR43 00 | 2 | 0 HR | 4 |  |  |
|  | 22-32 | mzcl | 75YR44 00 | 0 | 0 HR | 4 | M | $Y$ |
|  | 32-60 | mzcl | 75YR54 64 | 0 | OCH | 25 | M | Y |
|  | 60-75 | ch | 10 YR81 00 | 0 | OHR | 5 | P |  |
| 419 | 0-27 | 21 | 75YR43 00 | 3 | 0 HR | 5 |  |  |
|  | 27-32 | mzCl | 75 YR46 00 | 0 | 0 HR | 4 | M | $Y$ |
|  | 32-45 | mzc 1 | 75YR63 00 | 0 | OCH | 25 | M | $Y$ |
|  | 45-60 | ch | 10YR81 00 | 0 | 0 HR | 5 | P |  |


| Site Name : MAPLEDURWELL, BASINGSTOKE Pit Number : $1 P$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| Grid Reference: SU677 502 |  |
|  | Average Annual Rainfall : 773 mm |
|  | Accumulated Temperature : 1436 degree days |
|  | Field Capacity Level $: 167$ days |
|  | Land Use |
|  | Slope and Aspect |
|  | Wheat |
|  | 02 degrees $E$ |


| HORIZON | TEXTURE | COLOUR | STONES >2 | TOT. STONE | LITH | MOTTLES | STRUCTURE | CONSIST | SUBSTRUCTURE | CALC |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0-30$ | MZCL | 75 YR44 00 | 3 | 5 | HR |  |  | $Y$ |  |  |
| $30-45$ | HZCL | 75 YR46 00 | 0 | 60 | $C H$ | MDMSB | FR | G |  |  |
| $45-85$ | CH | 10YR81 00 | 0 | 0 |  |  | $Y$ |  |  |  |


| Wetness Grade : 1 | Wetness Class <br> Gleying <br> SPL | $: 000 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | $: N o \mathrm{SPL}$ |
| Drought Grade : 3A | APW : 105 mm | MBW : 4 mm |
|  | APP : 101mm MBP : 9 mm |  |

FINAL ALC GRADE : 3A
MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness

```
Site Name : MAPLEDURWELL,BASINGSTOKE Pit Number : 2P
Grid Reference: SU673 502 Average Annual Rainfall: 773 mm
                            Accumulated Temperature : }1436\mathrm{ degree days
                            Field Capacity Level : 167 days
                            Land Use : Wheat
                            Slope and Aspect : 02 degrees W
\begin{tabular}{rccccccccc} 
HORIZON & TEXTURE & COLOUR & STONES \(>2\) & TOT. STONE & LITH & MOTTLES & STRUCTURE & CONSIST & SUBSTRUCTURE \\
\(0=25\) & MZCL & 75YR44 00 & 3 & 5 & \(H R\) & & \(Y\) \\
\(25-35\) & \(M Z C L\) & \(75 Y R 4600\) & 0 & 95 & \(C H\) & \(M\) \\
\(35-80\) & \(C H\) & \(10 Y R 8100\) & 0 & 0 & & \(Y\)
\end{tabular}
```

Wetness Grade : 1

Drought Grade : 3A

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Wetness Class & & : I & \\
\hline Gleying & & & 00 cm \\
\hline SPL & & & No SPL \\
\hline APW : 92 mm & MBW & : & -9 mm \\
\hline APP : 91 mm & MBP & & \(-1 \mathrm{~mm}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
FINAL ALC GRADE : 3 A
MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness
```

```
Site Name : MAPLEDURWELL,BASINGSTOKE Pit Number : 3P
Grid Reference: SU681 516 Average Annual Rainfall : 773 mm
Accumulated Temperature : }1436\mathrm{ degree days
Field Capacity Level : }167\mathrm{ days
Land Use : Wheat
Slope and Aspect : 02 degrees N
HORIZON TEXTURE COLOUR STONES >2 TOT.STONE LITH MOTTLES STRUCTURE CONSIST SUBSTRUCTURE CALC
    0-30 MCL 10YR44 00 5 5 % % % % 
    30-45 HCL 10YR45 00 0 % HR
    45-85 C 75YR55 56 0
    85-120 HCL 10YR68 56 0
Wetness Grade : 1
Drought Grade : 2
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Wetness Class & \(:\) I \\
Gleying & \(: 000 \mathrm{~cm}\) \\
SPL & \(: 085 \mathrm{~cm}\)
\end{tabular}
APW : 122mm MBW : 21 mm
APP : 104mm MBP : 12 mm
FINAL ALC GRADE : 2
MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness
```



FINAL ALC GRADE : 2
MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness

```
Site Name : MAPLEDURWELL,BASINGSTOKE Pit Number: 5P
Grid Reference: SU693 506 Average Annual Rainfall : 773 mm
                            Accumulated Temperature : }1436\mathrm{ degree days
                            Field Capacity Level : }167\mathrm{ days
                            Land Use : Barley
                            Slope and Aspect : 02 degrees W
\begin{tabular}{rccccccccc} 
HORIZON & TEXTURE & COLOUR & STONES >2 & TOT. STONE & LITH & MOTTLES & STRUCTURE & CONSIST & SUBSTRUCTURE CALC \\
\(0-30\) & HZCL & 75 YR44 00 & 3 & 4 & HR & & Y \\
\(30-55\) & CH & 10YR82 00 & 0 & 0 & & \(p\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Wetness Grade : 2} & Wetness Class & I \\
\hline & Gleying & : 000 cm \\
\hline & SPL & : No SPL \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Drought Grade : 3B} & APW : 78 mm & : -23 mm \\
\hline & APP : 80 mm & : -12 mm \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
FINAL ALC GRADE : 3B
MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness
```


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The number of days is not necessarily a continuous period.
    2 'In most years' is defined as more than 10 out of 20 years.

