

**A1**  
**Basingstoke and Deane Borough Local Plan**  
**Sites 13 and 14: Land east of Basingstoke**  
**Reconnaissance survey**

**Agricultural Land Classification**  
**June 1996**

**Resource Planning Team**  
**Guildford Statutory Group**  
**ADAS Reading**

**ADAS Reference: 1501/068/96**  
**MAFF Reference: EL 15/01414**  
**LUPU Commission: 02486**

# AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION REPORT RECONNAISSANCE SURVEY

## BASINGSTOKE AND DEANE BOROUGH LOCAL PLAN SITES 13 AND 14: LAND EAST OF BASINGSTOKE

### Introduction

1. This report presents the findings of a reconnaissance Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) survey of 338.6 hectares of land to the east of Pyotts Hill and to the north of the railway line at Old Basing, east of Basingstoke in Hampshire. The survey was carried out during April 1996.
2. The survey was commissioned by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (MAFF) from its Land Use Planning Unit in Reading in connection with the Basingstoke and Deane Borough Local Plan. The results of this survey supersede any previous ALC information for this land.
3. The work was conducted by members of the Resource Planning Team in the Guildford Statutory Group of ADAS. The land has been graded in accordance with the published MAFF ALC guidelines and criteria (MAFF, 1988). A description of the ALC grades and subgrades is given in Appendix I.
4. At the time of survey much of the agricultural land was in pasture or cereals. A smaller area around Golds Farm was growing beans. The areas shown as 'Other Land' comprise woodland, farm buildings, residential dwellings and tracks. The areas to the west of the site shown as 'Not Surveyed' were not completed due to difficulties gaining access.

### Summary

5. The findings of the survey are shown on the enclosed ALC map. The map has been drawn at a scale of 1:15,000. It is accurate at this scale, but any enlargement would be misleading.
6. The area and proportions of the ALC grades and subgrades on the surveyed land are summarised in Table 1 overleaf.
7. The fieldwork was conducted at an average density of approximately one boring per four hectares of agricultural land. A total of 88 borings and six soil pits were described.
8. The majority of agricultural land at this site has been classified as Subgrade 3a (good quality) and Subgrade 3b (moderate quality). Smaller areas to the west and east of the site have been classified as Grade 2 (very good quality) and Grade 4 (poor quality). Land classified as Grade 2 or Subgrades 3a and 3b is subject to soil wetness or soil droughtiness limitations, which sometimes occur in conjunction. Land limited to Grade 2 and Subgrade 3a by soil wetness comprises medium textured topsoils. These overlie permeable upper subsoils and slowly permeable heavier textured lower subsoils. The lower subsoils act to cause imperfect drainage. The interaction between these drainage characteristics and topsoil

textures with the prevailing climate result in some restrictions to the flexibility of cropping, stocking and cultivations. Where the land is classified as Subgrade 3b the absence of a permeable upper subsoil means that these restrictions are consequently more severe.

9. Where soil droughtiness limitations occur most of the land is classified as Subgrade 3a or occasionally Grade 2. These soils comprise loamy or silty textured soils which tend to be slightly or moderately stony, though occasionally becoming very stony at depth. Land classified as Subgrade 3b arises where pure gravel deposits occur at relatively shallow depths within the soil profile. In addition, some of this land is also subject to topsoil stoniness limitations which will affect the flexibility of the land by restricting the range of crops which can be grown.

10. Land classified as Grade 4 is limited by severe soil wetness and workability limitations. This land is flat and low-lying and is consequently difficult to drain. The predominance of hydrophilic vegetation, along with the peaty nature of the soils indicates that this land is wet for much of the year, and as such is best suited to seasonal grazing.

Table 1: Area of grades and other land

Grade/Other land	Area (hectares)	% Total site area	% Surveyed Area
2	14.0	4.1	4.7
3a	121.9	36.0	41.0
3b	145.1	42.9	48.8
4	16.5	4.9	5.5
Other Land	27.2	8.0	-
Not Surveyed	13.9	4.1	-
<hr/>			
Total Surveyed Area	297.5	-	100.0
Total Site Area	338.6	100.0	-

## Factors Influencing ALC Grade

### Climate

11. Climate affects the grading of land through the assessment of an overall climatic limitation and also through interactions with soil characteristics.

12. The key climatic variables used for grading this site are given in Table 2 and were obtained from the published 5km grid datasets using the standard interpolation procedures (Met. Office, 1989).

13. The climatic criteria are considered first when classifying land as climate can be overriding in the sense that severe limitations will restrict land to low grades irrespective of favourable site or soil conditions.

Table 2: Climatic and altitude data

Factor	Units	Values	Values
Grid reference	N/A	SU 672 544	SU 686 550
Altitude	m, AOD	70	60
Accumulated Temperature	day°C (Jan-June)	1453	1463
Average Annual Rainfall	mm	733	705
Field Capacity Days	days	157	151
Moisture Deficit, Wheat	mm	107	108
Moisture Deficit, Potatoes	mm	99	102

14. The main parameters used in the assessment of an overall climatic limitation are average annual rainfall (AAR), as a measure of overall wetness, and accumulated temperature (AT0, January to June), as a measure of the relative warmth of a locality.

15. The combination of rainfall and accumulated temperature at this site mean that there is no overall climatic limitation. However, climatic factors do interact with soil properties to influence soil wetness and droughtiness limitations. The climatic factors at this locality are average for the south-east of England. No local climatic factors, such as exposure or frost risk, are believed to adversely affect the land quality on the site. This site is climatically Grade 1.

#### Site

16. The land on this site is either flat, or is very gently sloping. Where sloping the land generally falls through gradients of 1-3°, occasionally 4°, and usually has a northerly or north-easterly aspect. The land on this site lies at approximately 60 to 75 m AOD. Nowhere on the site does gradient or micro-relief affect agricultural land quality.

#### Geology and soils

17. The published geological information (BGS, 1981) shows the entire site to be underlain by a solid geology of London Clay. Drift deposits of alluvium flank the River Loddon. Land to the north of Blackland's Farm is overlain by low-level terrace deposits.

18. The published soils information (SSEW, 1983) shows two soil types across the site. The majority of the site comprises soils of the Wickham 4 Association. These soils, which are mapped over the London Clay and terrace deposits, are described as 'slowly permeable seasonally waterlogged fine loamy over clayey and fine silty over clayey soils associated with similar clayey soils, often with brown subsoils.' (SSEW, 1983). Soils of the Adventurer's 3 Association are mapped in conjunction with the alluvial deposits. These soils are described as 'deep peat soils with associated extremely calcareous mineral soils. Some deep stoneless silty and clayey soils with a humose surface horizon in places. High groundwater levels.' (SSEW, 1983).

## Agricultural Land Classification

19. The details of the classification of the site are shown on the attached ALC map and the area statistics of each grade are given in Table 1, page 2.

20. The location of the auger borings and pits is shown on the attached sample location map and the details of the soils data are presented in Appendix III.

### *Grade 2*

21. A small area of land in the west of the site has been classified as Grade 2, very good quality. This land is limited by slight soil wetness. Topsoils comprise non-calcareous fine sandy silt loams. These overlie permeable medium and heavy textured (medium/heavy clay loam and medium/heavy silty clay loam) upper subsoils which are moderately structured. At approximately 65 cm depth these pass into clay lower subsoils. Topsoils are slightly stony, containing 2-5% total stones by volume. Subsoils are marginally stonier, containing 2-15% total stones by volume. The clay lower subsoils are poorly structured and slowly permeable, resulting in mottling at relatively shallow depths within the soil profile. Given the local climate, these profiles are assessed as imperfectly drained (Wetness Class III, see Appendix II). However, this drainage impedence is partially offset by the light textured topsoils, such that Grade 2 is appropriate. This land may be subject to minor restrictions on the flexibility of cropping, stocking and cultivations.

### *Subgrade 3a*

22. Approximately two-fifths of the agricultural land surveyed has been classified as Subgrade 3a, good quality. This land is limited either by soil droughtiness or soil wetness. Where soil wetness is limiting, soil profiles overlie slowly permeable subsoils at moderate depths. Topsoils are non-calcareous and medium textured, typically comprising medium silty clay loams and, to a lesser extent, silt loams and medium clay loams. Upper subsoils are also medium textured and permeable. Occasionally, the upper subsoils comprise heavy clay loams. However, their friable consistence (see Pit 5) means that these upper subsoils are also permeable. At approximately 45 to 65 cm depth, these profiles pass into clay, heavy clay loam and heavy silty clay loam lower subsoils. These lower subsoils are all of firm consistence, and observations from Pits 1 and 5 found these lower horizons to be slowly permeable. Given the local climate, these profiles are assessed as imperfectly drained (Wetness Class III, see Appendix II). In comparison to the land classified as Grade 2 the slightly heavier topsoils means that this land is classified as Subgrade 3a. This land will be subject to some restraints on the flexibility of cropping, stocking and cultivations.

23. Where soil droughtiness is the key limitation profiles typically comprise loamy, sometimes silty, soils which become stonier with depth. Topsoils comprise medium clay loams and medium silty clay loams. These pass to similarly textured or heavy clay loam and heavy silty clay loam upper subsoils. Topsoils tend to be slightly stony (0-7% of flints > 2 cm and 2-15% total flints by volume). Upper subsoils tend to be similarly stony and then become moderately stony (20-30% total flints by volume). At approximately 40 to 65 cm depth these profiles proved impenetrable to a soil auger because of underlying gravelly deposits. Consequently, soil inspection pits (Pits 2 and 4) were dug to assess the soil conditions of horizons below these depths. From these pits it could be seen that lower

subsoils typically comprise heavy clay loams and heavy silty clay loams which are very stony (45-60% total flints by volume). The high stone content of these horizons means that it was not possible to assess subsoil structure. However, the friable consistence means that moderate structure and good permeability have been assumed. The interaction between the soil characteristics (texture, stone content and subsoil structure) with the local climatic regime acts to impart a moderate soil droughtiness limitation. This may result in the soil available water being insufficient to fully meet crop needs in some years. Consequently this land may suffer from reduced and less consistent crop yields.

### *Subgrade 3b*

24. All of the land classified as Subgrade 3b, moderate quality, is subject to significant soil wetness/workability limitations, sometimes in conjunction with soil droughtiness or a topsoil stone content limitation.

25. Most of the Subgrade 3b land is derived from the underlying London Clay. Topsoils are non-calcareous and medium textured (medium clay loams, medium silty clay loams, silt loams). The majority of profiles pass directly into slowly permeable subsoils; these typically comprise clay, together with heavy clay loams and heavy silty clay loams of firm consistence. In some of the profiles there is a shallow (to a maximum depth of 40 cm) permeable medium textured upper subsoil. Profiles tend to be very slightly stony, containing 0-5% total flints by volume. These profiles are poorly drained, as indicated by gleying within the subsoils, and often within the topsoils. Given the prevailing climate these profiles are assigned to Wetness Class IV. The interaction between the topsoil textures and drainage characteristics with the local climatic regime means that this land is most appropriately classified as Subgrade 3b. This land will be subject to significant restrictions on the flexibility of cropping, stocking and cultivations.

26. Land to the east of the River Loddon is subject to both soil wetness/workability and soil droughtiness limitations and occurs over an area approximate with that underlain by alluvial deposits. These profiles are shallow over gravel. Topsoils are non-calcareous, tend to be variable in texture and are occasionally organic. Textures include medium clay loams, medium silty clay loams, silt loams and heavy clay loams. Upper subsoils are similarly textured. Topsoils are very slightly or slightly stony (1-7% > 2 cm and 4-15% total flints by volume). Upper subsoils tend to be slightly stonier (20% total stones by volume). These profiles proved impenetrable to a soil auger between 30 and 43 cm depth. Consequently Pit 3 was dug to assess lower subsoil conditions.

27. From Pit 3 it could be seen that profiles overlie pure gravel immediately below the upper subsoil. At the time of survey (late April 1996) the water table was at 58 cm depth, and roots were observed to a depth of 55 cm depth. Roots are not able to tolerate waterlogged conditions and the lack of roots below 55 cm indicates that the water table is likely to be relatively high for much of the year. This land is flat, low-lying and thus difficult to drain. Based upon these findings Wetness Class IV is considered to be the most appropriate soil wetness assessment. The interaction between these soil conditions and the local climate means that this land is subject to significant restrictions on cultivations, trafficking by machinery or grazing by livestock. The low-lying nature of this land and the proximity to the River Loddon means that this land is also likely to be subject to flooding. In addition, this land is limited by soil droughtiness. In comparison to soil, gravel retains very little water

available for uptake by crop roots. The interaction between the soil properties (soil textures, gravel at shallow depths and restricted rooting) with the prevailing climate results in the amount of soil available water being inadequate to meet crop requirements in most years. The resultant soil droughtiness limitation means that this land will suffer from lower and less consistent yield potential. Organic topsoils retain adequate amounts of water for uptake by crop roots. Consequently, profiles with organic topsoils overlying gravel deposits (e.g. Pit 3) are limited by soil wetness/workability only.

28. A narrow strip of land adjacent to the River Loddon is also subject to a topsoil stone content limitation. This arises from the high percentage of flints larger than 2 and 6 cm within the top 25 cm of the soil (17-18% > 2 cm and 6-11% of flints > 6 cm). Such flints act to significantly impede cultivation, harvesting and crop growth plus increase implement and tyre wear.

#### *Grade 4*

29. Grade 4, poor quality land, occurs in the east of the site and also occurs over the alluvial deposits. Organic and peaty loam topsoils overlie peaty textured subsoils, namely peaty loam, loamy peat and peat. From Pit 6, which typifies such soils, it was observed that water seepage was occurring at 47 cm and that the water table was present at 80 cm. This land is flat, low-lying and therefore difficult to successfully drain. The predominance of hydrophilic vegetation such as rushes and sedges across this land is indicative of long periods of waterlogging. Consequently it is considered that these drainage characteristics are appropriate with Wetness Class V, Grade 4. This land will present severe difficulties in terms of cropping and cultivations and will be best suited to seasonal grazing.

Gillian Iles  
Resource Planning Team  
Guildford Statutory Group  
ADAS Reading

## SOURCES OF REFERENCE

British Geological Survey (1981) *Sheet No. 284, Basingstoke*.  
BGS: London.

Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food (1988) *Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales: Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land*.  
MAFF: London.

Met. Office (1989) *Climatological Data for Agricultural Land Classification*.  
Met. Office: Bracknell.

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1983) *Sheet 6, Soils of South East England, 1:250, 000*.  
SSEW: Harpenden.

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1984) *Soils and their Use in South East England*  
SSEW: Harpenden



## APPENDIX I

### DESCRIPTIONS OF THE GRADES AND SUBGRADES

#### **Grade 1: Excellent Quality Agricultural Land**

Land with no or very minor limitations to agricultural use. A very wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops can be grown and commonly includes top fruit, soft fruit, salad crops and winter harvested vegetables. Yields are high and less variable than on land of lower quality.

#### **Grade 2: Very Good Quality Agricultural Land**

Land with minor limitations which affect crop yield, cultivations or harvesting. A wide range of agricultural or horticultural crops can usually be grown but on some land of this grade there may be reduced flexibility due to difficulties with the production of the more demanding crops such as winter harvested vegetables and arable root crops. The level of yield is generally high but may be lower or more variable than Grade 1 land.

#### **Grade 3: Good to Moderate Quality Land**

Land with moderate limitations which affect the choice of crops, the timing and type of cultivation, harvesting or the level of yield. When more demanding crops are grown, yields are generally lower or more variable than on land in Grades 1 and 2.

#### **Subgrade 3a: Good Quality Agricultural Land**

Land capable of consistently producing moderate to high yields of a narrow range of arable crops, especially cereals, or moderate yields of a wide range of crops including cereals, grass, oilseed rape, potatoes, sugar beet and the less demanding horticultural crops.

#### **Subgrade 3b: Moderate Quality Agricultural Land**

Land capable of producing moderate yields of a narrow range of crops, principally cereals and grass, or lower yields of a wider range of crops or high yields of grass which can be grazed or harvested over most of the year.

#### **Grade 4: Poor Quality Agricultural Land**

Land with severe limitations which significantly restrict the range of crops and/or the level of yields. It is mainly suited to grass with occasional arable crops (e.g. cereals and forage crops) the yields of which are variable. In moist climates, yields of grass may be moderate to high but there may be difficulties in utilisation. The grade also includes very droughty arable land.

#### **Grade 5: Very Poor Quality Agricultural Land**

Land with severe limitations which restrict use to permanent pasture or rough grazing, except for occasional pioneer forage crops.

## APPENDIX II

### SOIL WETNESS CLASSIFICATION

#### Definitions of Soil Wetness Classes

Soil wetness is classified according to the depth and duration of waterlogging in the soil profile. Six soil wetness classes are identified and are defined in the table below.

Wetness Class	Duration of waterlogging <sup>1</sup>
I	The soil profile is not wet within 70 cm depth for more than 30 days in most years. <sup>2</sup>
II	The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 31-90 days in most years <b>or</b> , if there is no slowly permeable layer within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 70 cm for more than 90 days, but only wet within 40 cm depth for 30 days in most years.
III	The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 91-180 days in most years <b>or</b> , if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 70 cm for more than 180 days, but only wet within 40 cm depth for between 31-90 days in most years.
IV	The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for more than 180 days but not wet within 40 cm depth for more than 210 days in most years <b>or</b> , if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth, it is wet within 40 cm depth for 91-210 days in most years.
V	The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for 211-335 days in most years.
VI	The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for more than 335 days in most years.

#### Assessment of Wetness Class

Soils have been allocated to wetness classes by the interpretation of soil profile characteristics and climatic factors using the methodology described in *Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales: Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land* (MAFF, 1988).

<sup>1</sup> The number of days is not necessarily a continuous period.

<sup>2</sup> 'In most years' is defined as more than 10 out of 20 years.

**APPENDIX III**

**SOIL DATA**

**Contents:**

**Sample location map**

**Soil abbreviations - Explanatory Note**

**Soil Pit Descriptions**

**Soil boring descriptions (boring and horizon levels)**

**Database Printout - Horizon Level Information**

## SOIL PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS: EXPLANATORY NOTE

Soil pit and auger boring information collected during ALC fieldwork is held on a computer database. This uses notations and abbreviations as set out below.

### Boring Header Information

1. **GRID REF:** national 100 km grid square and 8 figure grid reference.
2. **USE:** Land use at the time of survey. The following abbreviations are used.

<b>ARA:</b> Arable	<b>WHT:</b> Wheat	<b>BAR:</b> Barley
<b>CER:</b> Cereals	<b>OAT:</b> Oats	<b>MZE:</b> Maize
<b>OSR:</b> Oilseed rape	<b>BEN:</b> Field Beans	<b>BRA:</b> Brassicae
<b>POT:</b> Potatoes	<b>SBT:</b> Sugar Beet	<b>FCD:</b> Fodder Crops
<b>LIN:</b> Linseed	<b>FRT:</b> Soft and Top Fruit	<b>FLW:</b> Fallow
<b>PGR:</b> Permanent Pasture	<b>LEY:</b> Ley Grass	<b>RGR:</b> Rough Grazing
<b>SCR:</b> Scrub	<b>CFW:</b> Coniferous Woodland	<b>DCW:</b> Deciduous Wood
<b>HTH:</b> Heathland	<b>BOG:</b> Bog or Marsh	<b>FLW:</b> Fallow
<b>PLO:</b> Ploughed	<b>SAS:</b> Set aside	<b>OTH:</b> Other
<b>HRT:</b> Horticultural Crops		

3. **GRDNT:** Gradient as estimated or measured by a hand-held optical clinometer.
4. **GLEYSPL:** Depth in centimetres (cm) to gleying and/or slowly permeable layers.
5. **AP (WHEAT/POTS):** Crop-adjusted available water capacity.
6. **MB (WHEAT/POTS):** Moisture Balance. (Crop adjusted AP - crop adjusted MD)
7. **DRT:** Best grade according to soil droughtiness.
8. If any of the following factors are considered significant, 'Y' will be entered in the relevant column.

**MREL:** Microrelief limitation   **FLOOD:** Flood risk   **EROSN:** Soil erosion risk  
**EXP:** Exposure limitation   **FROST:** Frost prone   **DIST:** Disturbed land  
**CHEM:** Chemical limitation

9. **LIMIT:** The main limitation to land quality. The following abbreviations are used.

<b>OC:</b> Overall Climate	<b>AE:</b> Aspect	<b>EX:</b> Exposure
<b>FR:</b> Frost Risk	<b>GR:</b> Gradient	<b>MR:</b> Microrelief
<b>FL:</b> Flood Risk	<b>TX:</b> Topsoil Texture	<b>DP:</b> Soil Depth
<b>CH:</b> Chemical	<b>WE:</b> Wetness	<b>WK:</b> Workability
<b>DR:</b> Drought	<b>ER:</b> Erosion Risk	<b>WD:</b> Soil Wetness/Droughtiness
<b>ST:</b> Topsoil Stoniness		

## Soil Pits and Auger Borings

1. **TEXTURE:** soil texture classes are denoted by the following abbreviations.

<b>S:</b> Sand	<b>LS:</b> Loamy Sand	<b>SL:</b> Sandy Loam
<b>SZL:</b> Sandy Silt Loam	<b>CL:</b> Clay Loam	<b>ZCL:</b> Silty Clay Loam
<b>ZL:</b> Silt Loam	<b>SCL:</b> Sandy Clay Loam	<b>C:</b> Clay
<b>SC:</b> Sandy Clay	<b>ZC:</b> Silty Clay	<b>OL:</b> Organic Loam
<b>P:</b> Peat	<b>SP:</b> Sandy Peat	<b>LP:</b> Loamy Peat
<b>PL:</b> Peaty Loam	<b>PS:</b> Peaty Sand	<b>MZ:</b> Marine Light Silts

For the sand, loamy sand, sandy loam and sandy silt loam classes, the predominant size of sand fraction will be indicated by the use of the following prefixes:

<b>F:</b> Fine (more than 66% of the sand less than 0.2mm)
<b>M:</b> Medium (less than 66% fine sand and less than 33% coarse sand)
<b>C:</b> Coarse (more than 33% of the sand larger than 0.6mm)

The clay loam and silty clay loam classes will be sub-divided according to the clay content: **M:** Medium (<27% clay) **H:** Heavy (27-35% clay)

2. **MOTTLE COL:** Mottle colour using Munsell notation.
3. **MOTTLE ABUN:** Mottle abundance, expressed as a percentage of the matrix or surface described.

**F:** few <2% **C:** common 2-20% **M:** many 20-40% **VM:** very many 40% +

4. **MOTTLE CONT:** Mottle contrast

**F:** faint - indistinct mottles, evident only on close inspection  
**D:** distinct - mottles are readily seen  
**P:** prominent - mottling is conspicuous and one of the outstanding features of the horizon

5. **PED. COL:** Ped face colour using Munsell notation.
6. **GLEYS:** If the soil horizon is gleyed a 'Y' will appear in this column. If slightly gleyed, an 'S' will appear.
7. **STONE LITH:** Stone Lithology - One of the following is used.

<b>HR:</b> all hard rocks and stones	<b>SLST:</b> soft oolitic or dolimitic limestone
<b>CH:</b> chalk	<b>FSST:</b> soft, fine grained sandstone
<b>ZR:</b> soft, argillaceous, or silty rocks	<b>GH:</b> gravel with non-porous (hard) stones
<b>MSST:</b> soft, medium grained sandstone	<b>GS:</b> gravel with porous (soft) stones
<b>SI:</b> soft weathered igneous/metamorphic rock	

Stone contents (>2cm, >6cm and total) are given in percentages (by volume).

8. **STRUCT**: the degree of development, size and shape of soil peds are described using the following notation:

degree of development    **WK**: weakly developed    **MD**: moderately developed  
   **ST**: strongly developed

ped size                      **F**: fine                                      **M**: medium  
   **C**: coarse                                      **VC**: very coarse

ped shape                      **S** : single grain                              **M**: massive  
   **GR**: granular                                      **AB**: angular blocky  
   **SAB**: sub-angular blocky                      **PR**: prismatic  
   **PL**: platy

9. **CONSIST**: Soil consistence is described using the following notation:

**L**: loose    **VF**: very friable    **FR**: friable    **FM**: firm    **VM**: very firm  
**EM**: extremely firm                      **EH**: extremely hard

10. **SUBS STR**: Subsoil structural condition recorded for the purpose of calculating profile droughtiness: **G**: good    **M**: moderate    **P**: poor
11. **POR**: Soil porosity. If a soil horizon has less than 0.5% biopores >0.5 mm, a 'Y' will appear in this column.
12. **IMP**: If the profile is impenetrable to rooting a 'Y' will appear in this column at the appropriate horizon.
13. **SPL**: Slowly permeable layer. If the soil horizon is slowly permeable a 'Y' will appear in this column.
14. **CALC**: If the soil horizon is calcareous, a 'Y' will appear in this column.
15. Other notations  
**APW**: available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for wheat  
**APP**: available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for potatoes  
**MBW**: moisture balance, wheat  
**MBP**: moisture balance, potatoes

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name : B'STOKE BLP,PRIORITY C Pit Number : 1P

Grid Reference: SU68205440 Average Annual Rainfall : 705 mm  
 Accumulated Temperature : 1463 degree days  
 Field Capacity Level : 155 days  
 Land Use : Ley  
 Slope and Aspect : 02 degrees W

HORIZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES >2	TOT.STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0- 30	ZL	10YR42 00	0	2	HR					
30- 54	MZCL	10YR54 00	0	2	HR	F	MDCSAB	FR	M	
54- 64	HCL	10YR63 00	0	2	HR	C	MDCPR	FR	M	
64-120	C	10YR63 00	0	2	HR	M	MDCPR	FM	P	

Wetness Grade : 3A Wetness Class : III  
 Gleying : 054 cm  
 SPL : 054 cm

Drought Grade : APW : mm MBW : 0 mm  
 APP : mm MBP : 0 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 3A  
 MAIN LIMITATION : Wetness

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name : B'STOKE BLP,PRIORITY C Pit Number : 2P

Grid Reference: SU67005400 Average Annual Rainfall : 705 mm  
 Accumulated Temperature : 1463 degree days  
 Field Capacity Level : 155 days  
 Land Use : Cereals  
 Slope and Aspect : degrees

HORIZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES >2	TOT.STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0- 28	MCL	10YR42 00	6	12	HR					
28- 40	MCL	10YR52 00	0	15	HR	C	MDCSAB	FR	M	
40- 55	HCL	10YR52 00	0	50	HR	M			M	
55- 70	HCL	10YR52 00	0	55	HR	M			M	
70-120	HCL	10YR52 00	0	60	HR	M			M	

Wetness Grade : 2 Wetness Class : II  
 Gleying : 028 cm  
 SPL : No SPL

Drought Grade : 3A APW : 101mm MBW : -7 mm  
 APP : 86 mm MBP : -16 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 3A  
 MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness



SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name : B'STOKE BLP,PRIORITY C Pit Number : 3P

Grid Reference: SU67405448 Average Annual Rainfall : 705 mm  
 Accumulated Temperature : 1463 degree days  
 Field Capacity Level : 155 days  
 Land Use : Cereals  
 Slope and Aspect : degrees

HORIZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES >2	TOT.STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0- 30	OHCL	10YR21 00	1	4	HR					
30- 43	C	10YR52 00	0	7	HR	C	MDCPR	FM	P	
43- 58	GH	10YR52 00	0	0		C			P	

Wetness Grade : 3B Wetness Class : IV  
 Gleying : 0 cm  
 SPL : No SPL

Drought Grade : APW : mm MBW : -10 mm  
 APP : mm MBP : -3 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 3B  
 MAIN LIMITATION : Wetness

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name : B'STOKE BLP,PRIORITY C Pit Number : 4P

Grid Reference: SU68225500 Average Annual Rainfall : 705 mm  
 Accumulated Temperature : 1463 degree days  
 Field Capacity Level : 155 days  
 Land Use : Cereals  
 Slope and Aspect : degrees

HORIZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES >2	TOT.STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0- 30	MZCL	10YR52 00	7	15	HR					
30- 40	HZCL	10YR32 00	0	25	HR		WKCSAB	FR	M	
40- 50	HZCL	10YR32 00	0	45	HR		WKCSAB	FR	M	
50- 60	HZCL	10YR32 00	0	55	HR		WKCSAB	FR	M	
60- 85	MZCL	10YR72 00	0	25	HR	M	WKCSAB	FR	M	Y
85-120	HZCL	10YR72 00	0	10	HR	M	WKCAB	FM	P	Y

Wetness Grade : 1 Wetness Class : I  
 Gleying : 060 cm  
 SPL : 085 cm

Drought Grade : 2 APW : 115mm MBW : 7 mm  
 APP : 93 mm MBP : -9 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 3A  
 MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name : B'STOKE BLP,PRIORITY C Pit Number : 5P

Grid Reference: SU68805380 Average Annual Rainfall : 705 mm  
 Accumulated Temperature : 1463 degree days  
 Field Capacity Level : 155 days  
 Land Use : Field Beans  
 Slope and Aspect : degrees

HORIZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES >2	TOT.STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0- 25	MZCL	10YR53 00	0	2	HR					
25- 44	MZCL	10YR62 63	0	0		C	MDCSAB	FR	M	
44- 65	HZCL	10YR62 00	0	0		C	MDCSAB	FR	M	
65- 85	HZCL	25Y 62 00	0	0		M	MDCAB	FM	P	
85-110	HZCL	25Y 62 00	0	5	HR	M	MDCAB	FM	P	
110-120	SCL	25Y 62 00	0	25	HR	M	MDCAB	FM	P	

Wetness Grade : 3A Wetness Class : III  
 Gleying : 025 cm  
 SPL : 065 cm

Drought Grade : APW : mm MBW : 0 mm  
 APP : mm MBP : 0 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 3A  
 MAIN LIMITATION : Wetness

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name : B'STOKE BLP,PRIORITY C Pit Number : 6P

Grid Reference: SU68605460 Average Annual Rainfall : 705 mm  
 Accumulated Temperature : 1463 degree days  
 Field Capacity Level : 155 days  
 Land Use : Permanent Grass  
 Slope and Aspect : 02 degrees E

HORIZON	TEXTURE	COLOUR	STONES >2	TOT.STONE	LITH	MOTTLES	STRUCTURE	CONSIST	SUBSTRUCTURE	CALC
0- 25	PL	10YR22 21	0	0						
25- 47	LP	10YR21 00	0	0					M	
47- 80	HP	10YR21 00	0	0					M	

Wetness Grade : 4 Wetness Class :  
 Gleying : 0 cm  
 SPL : No SPL

Drought Grade : APW : mm MBW : 0 mm  
 APP : mm MBP : 0 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 4  
 MAIN LIMITATION : Wetness

SAMPLE NO.	GRID REF	ASPECT USE	--WETNESS--		-WHEAT-		-POTS-		M.REL		EROSN EXP	FROST DIST	CHEM LIMIT	ALC	COMMENTS	
			GRDNT	GLEYSPL	CLASS	GRADE	AP	MB	AP	MB						DRT
1	SU67805520	PGR		030	2	2	88	-20	90	-12	3A			DR	3A	I53f11nty Q3a
1P	SU68205440	LEY W	02	054 054	3	3A		0		0				WE	3A	
2	SU68005520	PGR			1	1	58	-50	58	-44	3B	Y		WD	3B	Imp35 see 3P
2P	SU67005400	CER		028	2	2	101	-7	86	-16	3A			DR	3A	Q gravel 80
3	SU68205520	CER		0	4	3B		0		0				WE	3B	Q WC V Grade4
3P	SU67405448	CER		0	4	3B		-10		-3		Y		WE	3B	Gravel 43
4	SU68405520	CER			1	1	59	-49	59	-43	3B			DR	3B	Imp35 see 4P
4P	SU68225500	CER		060 085	1	1	115	7	93	-9	2			DR	3A	Near asp 11
5	SU68605520	CER			1	1	63	-45	63	-39	3B			DR	3B	Imp40 see4P
5P	SU68805380	BEN		025 065	3	3A		0		0				WE	3A	At asp 78a
6	SU67205500	CER		028 028	4	3B		0		0				WE	3B	Augd to 70
6P	SU68605460	PGR E	02	0	5	4		0		0				WE	4	G'water;rushs
7	SU67405500	CER		025 048	3	3A		0		0				WE	3A	Augd to 70
8	SU67605500	CER E	01	028	2	2	98	-10	104	2	3A			DR	3A	Imp60 flinty
9	SU67825506	PGR		0	4	3B	84	-24	84	-18	3B	Y		WE	3B	Imp32 see 3P
10	SU68005500	LEY			1	1	079	-29	079	-23	3B			WE	3B	Imp30 see 3P
11	SU68205500	CER			1	1	60	-48	60	-42	3B			DR	3A	Imp38 see 4P
12	SU68405500	CER		030	2	2	64	-44	64	-38	3B			WD	3B	Q sp1 30
13	SU68605500	PGR		040 040	4	3B		0		0				WE	3B	Q gleyed 0
14	SU68805500	PGR		040 040	4	3B		0		0				WE	3B	Border 3a we
15	SU68955495	PGR		0	4	3B		0		0				WE	3B	G'water
16	SU67205480	CER N	02	030 040	4	3B		0		0				WE	3B	Augd to 70
17	SU67405480	CER E	01	030 030	4	3B		0		0				WE	3B	Augd to 70
18	SU67605480	CER			1	1	52	-56	52	-50	4	Y		WD	3B	Imp30 see 3P
19	SU67805480	CER			1	1	115	7	127	25	2			DR	2	
20	SU67985480	CER		030	2	2	77	-31	77	-25	3B			DR	3A	Imp50 see 4P
21	SU68205475	PGR			1	1	84	-24	84	-18	3B			DR	3A	Imp50 see 4P
22	SU68405480	PGR		0	2	2	103	-5	113	11	3A			DR	3A	Imp60 flinty
23	SU68605480	PGR		0	5	4		0		0				WE	4	G'water;rushs
24	SU68805480	PGR		0	4	3B		0		0				WE	3B	G'water
25	SU69005480	CER NE	02	028	2	2	55	-53	55	-47	4			DR	3A	I35 see 2P& 4P
25A	SU69075474	CER N	01	025	2	2	66	-42	66	-36	3B			DR	3A	I45 see 2P& 4P
26	SU67005460	CER NE	03	025 025	4	3B		0		0				WE	3B	Imp60 flinty
27	SU67205460	CER N	02	030 040	4	3B		0		0				WE	3B	
28	SU67405460	CER		035	2	2	117	9	117	15	2			WD	2	
28A	SU67445450	CER		025	2	2	65	-43	65	-37	3B	Y		DR	3B	Imp45 see 3P
29	SU67605460	CER		030	2	2	83	-25	83	-19	3B			DR	3B	Imp50 see 3P
30	SU67805460	PGR		038 060	3	2	155	47	124	22	1			WE	2	Q sp1 at 50
31	SU68005460	PGR		0 050	3	3A	99	-9	111	9	3A			WE	3A	
32	SU68155460	PGR		070 070	2	2	134	26	118	16	2			WD	2	
33	SU68375460	PGR		065	1	1	156	48	122	20	1				1	Higher land
34	SU68605460	PGR		0	5	4		0		0				WE	4	G'water;rushs

SAMPLE NO.	GRID REF	ASPECT USE	--WETNESS--		-WHEAT-		-POTS-		M.REL		EROSN EXP	FROST DIST	CHEM LIMIT	ALC COMMENTS
			GRDNT	GLEY SPL	CLASS	GRADE	AP	MB	AP	MB				
35	SU68805460	CER NW	04	015 015	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Plastic at 15
38	SU66805440	PGR SE	02	015 040	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Augd to 90
39	SU67005440	CER SE	03	035 055	3	3A			0	0			WE	3A Augd to 80
40	SU67175442	CER SW	02	0 020	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Plastic 20
41	SU67405440	CER		025 025	4	3B	082	-26	082	-20	3B	Y	WE	3B Imp45 see 3P
42	SU67605440	PGR		030 040	4	3A	106	-2	115	13	3A		WE	3A Imp68 flinty
43	SU67805440	PGR		030 045	3	3A			0	0			WE	3A Imp95 flinty
44	SU67975440	PGR		0 050	3	3A			0	0			WE	3A Augd to 90
45	SU68205440	PGR N	03	0 050	3	3A			0	0			WE	3A Augd to 75
46	SU68405440	PGR NE	02	028 065	3	3A			0	0			WE	3A
47	SU68605440	PGR		0 015	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Near rushes
48	SU68805440	CER NW	02	025 035	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Augd to 70
49	SU69005440	CER			1	1	82	-26	84	-18	3B		DR	3A Imp55 flinty
51	SU66605420	CER SE	02	040 065	3	2	138	30	130	28	1		WE	2 Q spl at 40
52	SU66805420	PGR SE	01	030 075	2	1	152	44	127	25	1			1
53	SU67035417	CER			1	1	077	-31	077	-25	3B	Y	ST	3B Imp35 flinty
54	SU67205420	CER		030	2	2	58	-50	58	-44	3B	Y	ST	3B Imp45 flinty
55	SU67405420	LEY		0 040	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Augd to 70
56	SU67605422	PGR		0 050	3	3A			0	0			WE	3A Augd to 80
57	SU67805420	LEY N	02	0	2	2	70	-38	70	-32	3B		DR	3A Imp45 flinty
58	SU67985418	LEY N	03	030 030	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Imp55 flinty
59	SU68205420	CER NE	01	0 040	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Augd to 70
60	SU68405420	PGR NE	03	0 030	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Augd to 70
61	SU68605420	PGR NE	01	0 048	3	3A			0	0			WE	3A Imp75 flinty
61A	SU68735414	PGR		020 020	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Imp50 Q grave
62	SU68805420	CER		040 060	2	2	105	-3	112	10	3A		WD	2 Imp78 flinty
63	SU69005420	CER		055 055	2	2	133	25	115	13	1		WE	2
64	SU69205420	CER		020 045	3	3A			0	0			WE	3A Augd to 70
65	SU66605400	CER		040 065	3	2	139	31	114	12	1		WE	2 Augd to depth
66	SU66775403	PGR		048 068	2	1			0	0				1
67	SU67005400	CER		030	2	2	65	-43	65	-37	3B		DR	3A Imp40 see 2P
68	SU67205400	LEY		048 058	2	1	128	20	120	18	2		DR	2 Imp100 flinty
69	SU67405400	LEY N	02	060 060	2	2	108	0	114	0	3A		WD	2 Imp78 flinty
70	SU67605400	LEY N	04	0 020	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Augd to 85
71	SU68405400	LEY E	03	030 038	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Augd to 75
72	SU68605400	PGR		0 050	3	3A			0	0			WE	3A Q 3b we
73	SU68775402	BEN		030 030	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Imp62 flinty
74	SU69005400	CER		0 035	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Augd to 80
75	SU69165395	CER		035 060	3	3A			0	0			WE	3A Augd to 80
76	SU69425407	CER		0 025	4	3B			0	0			WE	3B Augd to 60
78	SU67025392	PGR		048	1	1	87	-21	92	-10	3B		DR	3A Imp60 flinty
78A	SU68805380	BEN		0 068	3	3A			0	0			WE	3A See 5P

SAMPLE NO.	GRID REF	ASPECT USE	--WETNESS--		-WHEAT-		-POTS-		M.REL		EROSN	FROST		CHEM	ALC	COMMENTS
			GRDNT	GLEYSPL	CLASS	GRADE	AP	MB	AP	MB	DRT	FLOOD	EXP	DIST	LIMIT	
79	SU69005380	CER		030 030	4	3B		0	0						WE 3B	
80	SU69205380	CER		035 050	3	3A		0	0						WE 3A	see 5P
81	SU69405380	CER E	02	025 050	3	3A		0	0						WE 3A	see 5P
82	SU68805360	CER N	01	028	2	2	93	-15	96	-6	3A				DR 3A	Imp55 flinty
83	SU69005360	CER		030 030	4	3B		0	0						WE 3B	Imp55 flinty
84	SU69205360	CER			1	1	64	-44	64	-38	3B				DR 3A	I40 see 2P& 4P
85	SU69405360	CER S	01	0	2	2	69	-39	69	-33	3B				DR 3A	I42 see 2P& 4P
86	SU68905343	CER NE	02	025	2	2	48	-60	48	-54	4				DR 3A	I30 see 2P& 4P
87	SU69255350	CER		028	2	2	73	-35	75	-27	3B				DR 3A	I55 see 2P& 4P
88	SU69545355	SAS		0 018	4	3B		0	0						WE 3B	flat; low lying

SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	-----MOTTLES-----			PED		-----STONES-----			STRUCT/	SUBS	CALC				
				COL	ABUN	CONT	COL.	GLE	>2	>6	LITH				TOT	CONSIST	STR	POR
1	0-30	mzc1	10YR31 00						0	0	HR	2						
	30-45	mzc1	10YR32 00	75YR56	00	C		Y	0	0	HR	20		M				
	45-53	hzc1	10YR32 00	75YR56	00	C		Y	0	0	HR	5		M			Impen 53 flinty	
1P	0-30	z1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	2					PSD=fsz1/z1	
	30-54	mzc1	10YR54 00	10YR66	00	F	10YR64	00	0	0	HR	2	MDCSAB	FR	M		PSDmzc1/z1/mc1/fsz1	
	54-64	hc1	10YR63 00	10YR58	00	C	10YR53	00	Y	0	0	HR	2	MDCPR	FR	M	Y	thin trans'n zone
	64-120	c	10YR63 00	75YR58	00	M	10YR62	00	Y	0	0	HR	2	MDCPR	FM	P	Y	Y
2	0-30	mzc1	10YR31 00						4	0	HR	10						
	30-35	mzc1	10YR32 00						0	0	HR	25		M			Impen 35 Q gravel	
2P	0-28	mc1	10YR42 00						6	4	HR	12					PSD=mc1 hand=mc1	
	28-40	mc1	10YR52 00	75YR46	00	C	10YR51	00	Y	0	0	HR	15	MDCSAB	FR	M		
	40-55	hc1	10YR52 00	10YR36	00	M			Y	0	0	HR	50		M			
	55-70	hc1	10YR52 00	10YR36	00	M			Y	0	0	HR	55		M			
	70-120	hc1	10YR52 00	10YR36	00	M			Y	0	0	HR	60		M		Q gravel 80	
3	0-25	mzc1	10YR42 00	10YR58	00	C			Y	0	0	0						
	25-35	hzc1	10YR41 00	10YR58	51	C			Y	0	0	0		M				
	35-48	c	10YR41 31	10YR58	00	C			Y	0	0	0		P			not spl-too shallow	
	48-60	p1	10YR21 00						Y	0	0	HR	1	M			wet	
	60-90	lp	10YR21 00						Y	0	0	HR	1	M			v. wet	
	90-120	p1	10YR21 51						Y	0	0	HR	1	M			saturated	
3P	0-30	ohc1	10YR21 00						Y	1	0	HR	4				hand textd p1	
	30-43	c	10YR52 00	10YR46	00	C			Y	0	0	HR	7	MDCPR	FM	P		
	43-58	gh	10YR52 00	10YR46	00	C			Y	0	0	0		P			w table58 roots55	
4	0-35	mzc1	10YR42 00						8	0	HR	12					Impen 35 flinty	
4P	0-30	mzc1	10YR52 00						7	0	HR	15						
	30-40	hzc1	10YR32 00						0	0	HR	25	WKCSAB	FR	M			
	40-50	hzc1	10YR32 00						0	0	HR	45	WKCSAB	FR	M			
	50-60	hzc1	10YR32 00						0	0	HR	55	WKCSAB	FR	M			
	60-85	mzc1	10YR72 00	10YR46	58	M			Y	0	0	HR	25	WKCSAB	FR	M		Y
	85-120	hzc1	10YR72 00	10YR68	00	M			Y	0	0	HR	10	WKCAB	FM	P	Y	Y
5	0-30	mzc1	10YR42 00						8	0	HR	15						
	30-40	mzc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	20		M			Y	Impen 40 flinty
5P	0-25	mzc1	10YR53 00						0	0	HR	2						
	25-44	mzc1	10YR62 63	75YR58	00	C			Y	0	0	0	MDCSAB	FR	M			
	44-65	hzc1	10YR62 00	10YR58	00	C			Y	0	0	0	MDCSAB	FR	M			
	65-85	hzc1	25Y 62 00	75YR58	00	M	10YR61	00	Y	0	0	0	MDCAB	FM	P	Y	Y	
	85-110	hzc1	25Y 62 00	75YR58	00	M	10YR61	00	Y	0	0	HR	5	MDCAB	FM	P	Y	Y
	110-120	sc1	25Y 62 00	75YR58	00	M	10YR61	00	Y	0	0	HR	25	MDCAB	FM	P	Y	Y



SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	----MOTTLES-----			PED	----STONES-----			STRUCT/	SUBS			CALC		
				COL	ABUN	CONT	COL.	GLE	>2	>6	LITH	TOT	CONSIST	STR		POR	IMP
6	0-28	z1	10YR42 00					0	0	HR	5						
	28-55	c	10YR62 00	10YR56 00	M			Y	0	0	HR	5	P		Y		
	55-70	c	10YR62 00	10YR56 00	M	00MN00	00	Y	0	0	HR	5	P		Y		Augd to 70
6P	0-25	p1	10YR22 21					Y	0	0	0						
	25-47	lp	10YR21 00					Y	0	0	0		M				Seepage 47
	47-80	hp	10YR21 00					Y	0	0	0		M				Water table 80
7	0-25	z1	10YR43 00						0	0	HR	5					
	25-48	mzc1	10YR53 00	10YR56 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	5	M				
	48-70	c	10YR62 63	10YR68 61	M			Y	0	0	HR	5	P		Y		Augd to 70
8	0-28	mzc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	2					
	28-50	mzc1	10YR53 00	75YR58 00	C	10YR62	00	Y	0	0	HR	2	M				
	50-60	mzc1	10YR53 00	75YR58 00	C	10YR62	00	Y	0	0	HR	10	M		Y		Impen 60 flinty
9	0-28	p1	10YR21 00					Y	0	0	0						
	28-32	p1	10YR21 00					Y	0	0	HR	25	M				Impen 32 Q gravel
10	0-30	omzc1	10YR32 00						2	0	HR	6			Y		Impen 30 Q gravel
11	0-30	mzc1	10YR32 00						7	0	HR	15			Y		
	30-38	hzc1	10YR32 00						0	0	HR	20	M				Impen 38 flinty
12	0-30	mzc1	10YR32 00						4	0	HR	10					
	30-42	c	10YR52 00	10YR58 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	20	P				Prob sp1;Imp42
13	0-30	omzc1	10YR22 00						0	0	HR	2					
	30-40	ohzc1	10YR21 00						0	0	0		M				
	40-55	oc	10YR21 00	10YR46 00	C			Y	0	0	0		P		Y		
	55-80	c	10YR52 00	10YR46 00	C			Y	0	0	0		P		Y		
14	0-28	mc1	10YR43 00						0	0	HR	2					
	28-40	mc1	10YR54 00						0	0	HR	5	M				
	40-70	c	10YR53 61	10YR68 00	M			Y	0	0	HR	2	P		Y		Augd to 70
15	0-35	omzc1	10YR41 00	75YR46 00	C			Y	0	0	0						
	35-75	lp	10YR21 00					Y	0	0	0		M				
	75-90	hp	75YR22 00					Y	0	0	0		M				Moist at 45
16	0-30	z1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	5					
	30-40	mzc1	10YR53 00	10YR56 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	5	M				
	40-70	c	10YR63 62	10YR68 61	M	00MN00	00	Y	0	0	HR	5	P		Y		Augd to 70
17	0-30	mzc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	2					
	30-70	c	10YR41 51	10YR46 00	C	10YR61	00	Y	0	0	HR	2	P		Y		Augd to 70
18	0-30	mzc1	10YR31 00						3	0	HR	10					Impen 30 Q gravel

SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	----MOTTLES----			PED		----STONES----				STRUCT/ CONSIST	SUBS			CALC	
				COL	ABUN	CONT	COL.	GLE	>2	>6	LITH	TOT		STR	POR	IMP		SPL
19	0-30	fsz1	10YR32 00						3	0	HR	3						
	30-60	mzc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	5	M					
	60-70	mc1	10YR63 00						0	0	CH	30	M		Y	Imp70	chilky gravel	
20	0-30	mzc1	10YR32 00						7	1	HR	15						
	30-40	mc1	10YR52 00	10YR58 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	2	M					
	40-50	hc1	10YR52 00	25 Y66 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	25	M				Impen 50 see 4P	
21	0-30	mzc1	10YR32 42						4	0	HR	10				Y		
	30-40	hzc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	2	M			Y		
	40-50	hzc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	10	M			Y	Impen 50 flinty	
22	0-25	mzc1	10YR42 00	10YR58 00	C			Y	1	0	HR	3				Y		
	25-35	mzc1	10YR53 00	75YR58 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	2	M			Y		
	35-65	mzc1	10YR32 00	75YR58 00	C			Y	0	0	CH	5	M			Y	Impen 65 flinty	
23	0-25	omzc1	10YR32 00	10YR58 00	C			Y	0	0		0						
	25-80	lp	10YR21 00					Y	0	0		0	M				Moist at 25	
24	0-20	omzc1	10YR41 00	75YR46 00	C			Y	0	0		0						
	20-25	zc	25Y 51 00	10YR56 00	M			Y	0	0		0	P					
	25-80	lp	10YR21 00					Y	0	0		0	M				Water table 25	
25	0-28	mc1	10YR43 00						3	0	HR	10						
	28-35	mc1	10YR53 00	10YR68 61	C			Y	0	0	HR	15	M				Impen 35 flinty	
25A	0-25	mc1	10YR43 00						2	0	HR	5						
	25-40	c	10YR53 62	10YR68 61	M	00MNO0 00	Y	0	0	HR	5	P						
	40-45	c	10YR53 62	10YR68 61	M	00MNO0 00	Y	0	0	HR	30	P					Impen 45 flinty	
26	0-25	mzc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	5						
	25-60	c	10YR61 63	10YR68 00	M			Y	0	0	HR	25	P		Y		bullet like; 160	
27	0-25	mzc1	10YR43 00						0	0	HR	5						
	25-30	mzc1	10YR54 00						0	0	HR	5	M					
	30-40	mzc1	10YR53 62	10YR56 00	M			Y	0	0	HR	2	M					
	40-70	c	10YR62 52	10YR68 00	M			Y	0	0	HR	2	P		Y		Augd to 70	
28	0-35	mzc1	10YR32 00						3	0	HR	3						
	35-45	mc1	10YR53 00	10YR58 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	12	M					
	45-55	hc1	10YR63 00	10YR58 00	M			Y	0	0	HR	3	M					
	55-75	hc1	10YR63 00	10YR66 00	M			Y	0	0	HR	6	M		Y		chalky-prob not spl	
	75-85	hc1	10YR63 00	10YR66 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	40	M		Y		chalky; Impen 85	
28A	0-25	mzc1	10YR41 00						2	0	HR	10						
	25-45	hc1	10YR41 00	75YR46 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	35	M				Imp45 Q gravel (3P)	
29	0-30	mzc1	10YR42 00						3	0	HR	3						
	30-40	mzc1	10YR62 00	10YR36 00	M			Y	0	0	HR	7	M					
	40-50	mzc1	10YR62 00	10YR36 00	M			Y	0	0	HR	35	M				Imp50 Q gravel (3P)	

SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	----MOTTLES-----			PEO	----STONES----			STRUCT/	SUBS			CALC		
				COL	ABUN	CONT	COL.	GLE	>2	>6	LITH	TOT	CONSIST	STR		POR	IMP
30	0-25	fsz1	10YR42 00					0	0	0							
	25-38	mc1	10YR52 00					0	0	0		M					
	38-50	mc1	10YR53 00 75YR58 00 C					Y	0	0	0	M					
	50-60	hc1	10YR53 00 75YR58 00 C					Y	0	0	0	M					Q spl
	60-85	c	10YR63 00 75YR58 00 C				10YR62 00	Y	0	0	0	P			Y		
	85-95	hc1	10YR63 00 75YR58 00 C				10YR62 00	Y	0	0	0	P			Y		
	95-120	mc1	75YR58 00 00MN00 00 M					S	0	0	0	M					Query gleyed
31	0-25	mzc1	10YR52 00 10YR58 00 M					Y	0	0	HR	5					
	25-50	mzc1	10YR53 00 10YR56 00 M					Y	0	0	HR	5	M				
	50-70	c	10YR63 00 10YR68 00 M					Y	0	0	HR	5	P		Y		Augd to 70
32	0-30	mzc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	5					
	30-60	mzc1	10YR53 00 10YR58 00 F						0	0	HR	5	M				
	60-70	hzc1	10YR53 00 10YR58 00 F						0	0	HR	10	M				
	70-120	hzc1	10YR63 62 10YR68 00 C					Y	0	0	HR	5	P		Y		
33	0-35	mzc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	2					Y
	35-50	mzc1	10YR54 00						0	0	HR	5	M				Y
	50-65	mzc1	10YR43 44						0	0	HR	5	M				Y
	65-120	mzc1	10YR53 00 10YR46 00 C				10YR52 00	Y	0	0	HR	5	M				Y
34	0-25	p1	10YR22 00					Y	0	0		0					
	25-35	lp	10YR21 00					Y	0	0		0	M				Moist at 25
	35-80	lp	10YR21 00					Y	0	0		0	M				Augd to 80
35	0-15	mc1	10YR43 00						2	0	HR	10					
	15-55	c	25Y 51 00 10YR58 00 M				00MN00 00	Y	0	0		0	P		Y		Plastic;augd 55
38	0-15	mzc1	10YR32 00						0	0		0					
	15-25	mzc1	10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C					Y	0	0		0	M				
	25-40	mc1	10YR63 00 10YR68 00 C					Y	0	0		0	M				
	40-90	c	10YR64 00 10YR58 00 M					Y	0	0		0	P		Y		Augd to 90
39	0-25	mzc1	10YR43 00						0	0	HR	5					
	25-35	mzc1	10YR54 00 10YR58 00 F						0	0	HR	5	M				
	35-55	mzc1	10YR53 00 10YR68 62 C					Y	0	0	HR	15	M				
	55-80	c	10YR52 00 10YR68 00 M					Y	0	0	HR	5	P		Y		Augd to 80
40	0-20	mzc1	10YR42 00 10YR56 00 C					Y	0	0	HR	2					
	20-60	zc	10YR61 53 10YR68 00 M					Y	0	0		0	P		Y		Plastic;augd 60
41	0-25	ohc1	05Y 21 00					Y	2	0	HR	10					hand textd p1
	25-40	c	25Y 42 00 10YR56 00 C					Y	0	0	HR	15	P		Y		
	40-45	c	25Y 42 00 10YR56 00 C					Y	0	0	HR	40	P		Y		Imp45 see 3P
42	0-30	fsz1	10YR42 00						0	0		0					
	30-40	hc1	10YR53 00 75YR58 00 C					Y	0	0	HR	2	M				
	40-55	c	10YR52 00 75YR58 00 M					Y	0	0	HR	2	P		Y		
	55-68	c	10YR52 00 75YR58 00 M					Y	0	0	HR	15	P		Y		Impen 68 flinty

SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	---MOTTLES---			PED		---STONES---			STRUCT/ CONSIST	SUBS			CALC			
				COL	ABUN	CONT	COL.	GLE	>2	>6	LITH		TOT	STR	POR		IMP	SPL	
43	0-30	mc1	10YR42 00						0	0	0								
	30-45	hc1	10YR52 53 75YR58 00 C					Y	0	0	0		M						
	45-80	c	10YR52 00 75YR58 00 M				00MN00	00	Y	0	0	0		P		Y			
	80-95	c	10YR52 00 75YR58 00 M				00MN00	00	Y	0	0	HR	10		P		Y	Impen 95 flinty	
44	0-30	mc1	10YR41 00 75YR56 00 C						Y	0	0	0						PSDmc1/mzc1/fsz1/z1	
	30-45	mzc1	10YR53 00 75YR58 00 C				10YR61	00	Y	0	0	0		M					
	45-50	hc1	10YR52 00 75YR58 00 C				10YR61	00	Y	0	0	0		M					
	50-90	c	10YR52 00 75YR58 00 C				10YR61	00	Y	0	0	0		P		Y		Augd to 90	
45	0-25	mzc1	10YR42 00 10YR56 00 C						Y	0	0	HR	5						
	25-50	mzc1	10YR53 00 10YR56 00 M						Y	0	0	HR	5		M				
	50-55	hc1	10YR63 00 10YR68 52 M						Y	0	0	HR	5		P		Y	Firm consistence	
	55-75	c	10YR63 00 10YR68 52 M						Y	0	0	HR	5		P		Y	Augd to 75	
46	0-28	mzc1	10YR43 00							0	0	HR	2						
	28-65	mzc1	10YR53 54 10YR56 00 M						Y	0	0	HR	2		M				Feint mottles
	65-85	c	10YR53 63 10YR68 51 M						Y	0	0	HR	2		P		Y	Augd to 85	
47	0-15	hzc1	10YR32 00 10YR46 00 C						Y	0	0	0							
	15-25	hzc1	10YR52 00 75YR46 00 M						Y	0	0	0		P		Y		Firm consistence	
	25-60	zc	10YR61 00 75YR46 00 M						Y	0	0	0		P		Y		Augd to 60	
48	0-25	mc1	10YR43 00							0	0	0							
	25-35	mc1	10YR53 00 10YR56 00 C						Y	0	0	HR	2		M				
	35-70	c	10YR52 62 10YR58 00 M				00MN00	00	Y	0	0	0		P		Y		Augd to 70	
49	0-25	mc1	10YR43 00							3	0	HR	10						
	25-40	mc1	10YR54 00							0	0	HR	10		M				
	40-55	hc1	10YR54 00 10YR56 00 F							0	0	HR	10		M			Impen 55 flinty	
51	0-30	fsz1	10YR52 00 10YR56 00 F							2	0	HR	2						
	30-40	mzc1	10YR53 00 10YR56 00 F							0	0	0		M					
	40-60	hzc1	10YR53 00 10YR58 00 M						Y	0	0	0		M				Q sp1	
	60-65	hzc1	10YR53 00 10YR58 00 M						Y	0	0	HR	15		M			Q sp1	
	65-100	c	10YR63 00 10YR58 61 M						Y	0	0	0		P		Y		Augd to 100	
52	0-30	fsz1	10YR52 00							2	0	HR	5						
	30-40	mzc1	10YR53 00 10YR56 00 C						Y	0	0	HR	5		M				
	40-75	hc1	10YR63 00 10YR58 00 C						Y	0	0	0		M				Q sp1	
	75-120	c	10YR63 00 10YR58 00 M						Y	0	0	0		P		Y			
53	0-30	omc1	10YR32 00							18	11	HR	30					Overall 3b ts	
	30-35	mc1	10YR33 00							0	0	HR	25		M			Impen 35 flinty	
54	0-30	mzc1	10YR41 00							17	6	HR	30						
	30-45	mzc1	10YR42 00 10YR58 00 C						Y	0	0	HR	35		M			Impen 45 flinty	

SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	---MOTTLES---			PED COL.	---STONES---			STRUCT/ CONSIST	SUBS			CALC		
				COL	ABUN	CONT		GLE	>2	>6		LITH	TOT	STR		POR	IMP
55	0-25	z1	10YR53 00	10YR56	00	C		Y	0	0	HR	2					
	25-40	mc1	10YR64 00	10YR56	00	C		Y	0	0		0	M				
	40-70	c	10YR64 00	10YR58	62	M	00MN00	00	Y	0	0		0	P		Y	Augd to 70
56	0-30	mzc1	10YR41 00	75YR56	00	C		Y	0	0		0					
	30-50	hc1	10YR52 00	75YR58	00	C		Y	0	0		0	M				
	50-80	c	10YR52 00	75YR58	00	M		Y	0	0		0	M		Y	Augd to 80	
57	0-30	mc1	10YR42 00	10YR46	00	C		Y	3	0	HR	10					
	30-45	hc1	10YR64 00	10YR56	00	M		Y	0	0	HR	15	M				Impen 45 flinty
58	0-30	mc1	10YR52 00									3	0	HR	10		
	30-40	hc1	10YR64 00	10YR56	62	C		Y	0	0	HR	10	M		Y		
	40-55	c	10YR63 00	10YR56	00	M	00MN00	00	Y	0	0	HR	10	P		Y	Impen 55 flinty
59	0-30	mc1	10YR52 00	10YR56	00	C		Y	1	0	HR	5					
	30-40	mc1	10YR63 00	10YR56	00	C		Y	0	0	HR	5	M				
	40-50	hc1	25Y 63 00	25Y 58	00	M		Y	0	0	HR	2	M		Y		
	50-70	c	25Y 63 00	75YR58	00	M	00MN00	00	Y	0	0	HR	2	P		Y	Augd to 70
60	0-30	mzc1	10YR53 00	10YR56	00	C		Y	0	0	HR	2					
	30-70	c	10YR62 63	10YR68	00	M		Y	0	0		0	P		Y	Augd to 70	
61	0-30	mzc1	10YR53 00	10YR56	00	C		Y	0	0	HR	2					
	30-48	mzc1	10YR53 00	10YR56	00	M		Y	0	0	HR	10	M				
	48-75	c	10YR53 63	10YR58	52	M	00MN00	00	Y	0	0	HR	20	P		Y	Impen 75 flinty
61A	0-20	hc1	10YR42 43									0	0		0		
	20-40	c	25Y 61 00	10YR68	00	M		Y	0	0		0	P		Y		
	40-50	zc	25Y 61 00	10YR56	00	M		Y	0	0		0	P		Y		Q gravel 50
62	0-25	mc1	10YR53 00									0	0	HR	1		
	25-40	mc1	10YR54 00									0	0	HR	1	M	
	40-60	mzc1	25Y 63 00	10YR66	00	C		Y	0	0	CH	10	M				
	60-78	hzc1	10YR62 00	75YR58	00	C		Y	0	0	HR	5	P		Y		Impen 78 flinty
63	0-25	mzc1	10YR53 00									0	0	HR	1		
	25-55	mzc1	10YR54 00									0	0	HR	1	M	
	55-120	hzc1	10YR63 00	75YR58	00	C		Y	0	0	HR	1	P		Y		Firm consistence
64	0-20	mc1	10YR43 00									2	0	HR	5		
	20-45	mc1	10YR53 00	10YR56	00	C		Y	0	0		0	M				
	45-70	c	10YR53 61	10YR58	00	M		Y	0	0		0	P		Y		Augd to 70
65	0-30	fsz1	10YR52 00									3	0	HR	3		
	30-40	mc1	10YR53 00									0	0	HR	2	M	
	40-60	hc1	10YR53 00	10YR68	00	C		Y	0	0	HR	25	M				
	60-75	c	10YR53 00	10YR68	00	C		Y	0	0	HR	25	P			Y	
	75-120	c	10YR63 00	10YR68	00	M		Y	0	0		0	P			Y	

SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	----MOTTLES-----			PED		----STONES----			STRUCT/ CONSIST	SUBS			CALC	
				COL	ABUN	CONT	COL.	GLE	>2	>6	LITH		TOT	STR	POR		IMP
66	0-30	fsz1	10YR53 00						1	0	HR	1					
	30-48	fsz1	10YR54 00						0	0	HR	1	M				
	48-68	mc1	10YR53 00 10YR68 00 C					Y	0	0	HR	1	M				
	68-120	hc1	10YR63 00 10YR56 00 M					Y	0	0	HR	5	P		Y		
67	0-30	mc1	10YR42 00						2	0	HR	6					
	30-40	hc1	10YR62 63 10YR58 00 C					Y	0	0	HR	15	M			Impen 40 see 2P	
68	0-25	fsz1	10YR52 00						1	0	HR	3				PSD=fsz1/mc1	
	25-48	mc1	10YR53 00 10YR58 00 F						0	0	HR	3	M				
	48-58	hc1	10YR64 00 10YR58 00 C				00MN00	00 Y	0	0	HR	1	M				
	58-100	c	10YR53 00 10YR68 00 C				00MN00	00 Y	0	0	HR	5	P		Y	Impen 100 flinty	
69	0-25	mzc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	2					
	25-60	mzc1	10YR54 00 10YR58 00 F						0	0	HR	5	M				
	60-78	hc1	10YR53 00 10YR58 62 M					Y	0	0	HR	10	P		Y	Impen 78 flinty	
70	0-20	mc1	10YR52 00 10YR46 00 C						Y	3	0	HR	10				
	20-30	hc1	10YR63 00 10YR56 00 C						Y	0	0	HR	5	M		Y	
	30-85	c	10YR62 00 10YR66 00 C						Y	0	0	HR	2	P		Y	Augd to 85
71	0-30	mzc1	10YR52 00						1	0	HR	2					
	30-38	mc1	10YR53 00 10YR56 00 C						Y	0	0	HR	2	M			
	38-60	hc1	10YR63 00 75YR56 00 M				00MN00	00 Y	0	0	HR	5	M		Y		
	60-75	c	10YR63 00 75YR56 00 M				00MN00	00 Y	0	0	HR	5	P		Y	Augd to 75	
72	0-30	mzc1	10YR41 00 10YR58 00 C						Y	0	0	HR	2				
	30-50	mzc1	10YR63 62 10YR68 00 M						Y	0	0	0	M			Q spl - v. pale	
	50-70	hzc1	10YR62 63 10YR68 72 M						Y	0	0	0	P		Y	Q massive struc	
	70-90	c	10YR63 00 10YR58 00 M				00MN00	00 Y	0	0	0	0	P		Y	Augd to 90	
73	0-30	mc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	2					
	30-55	hzc1	10YR62 63 75YR58 00 C						Y	0	0	HR	2	M		Y	
	55-62	hc1	25Y 62 00 10YR66 00 C						Y	0	0	HR	10	P		Y	Impen 62 flinty
74	0-25	mc1	10YR52 00 10YR58 00 C				00MN00	00 Y	0	0	HR	2					
	25-35	mc1	10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C						Y	0	0	HR	2	M			
	35-60	hc1	10YR63 62 75YR58 00 C				00MN00	00 Y	0	0	HR	1	M		Y	Firm consistence	
	60-80	hzc1	10YR63 62 75YR58 00 C				00MN00	00 Y	0	0	HR	1	P		Y	Augd to 80;firm	
75	0-25	mzc1	10YR43 00						1	0	HR	5					
	25-35	mzc1	10YR44 54						0	0	HR	2	M				
	35-60	mc1	10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C						Y	0	0	0	M				
	60-80	c	10YR53 00 75YR58 52 M				00MN00	00 Y	0	0	0	0	P		Y	Augd to 80	
76	0-25	mc1	10YR42 00 10YR56 00 C						Y	2	0	HR	5				
	25-35	hc1	10YR53 00 10YR56 00 M						Y	0	0	HR	2	M		Y	
	35-60	c	10YR53 61 75YR58 00 M				00MN00	00 Y	0	0	0	0	P		Y	Augd to 60	

SAMPLE	DEPTH	TEXTURE	COLOUR	---MOTTLES---			PED	---STONES---			STRUCT/	SUBS	CALC				
				COL	ABUN	CONT	COL.	GLE	>2	>6	LITH	TOT		CONSIST	STR	POR	IMP
78	0-20	mc1	10YR42 00						0	0	HR	5					
	20-48	mc1	10YR53 00						0	0	HR	10	M				
	48-60	hc1	10YR64 00	10YR58 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	10	M				Impen 60 flinty
78A	0-30	mzc1	10YR53 00	10YR58 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	2					
	30-50	mc1	10YR64 00						0	0	HR	2	M				Q no mottles
	50-68	hzc1	10YR62 63	75YR68 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	1	M				Not spl-too soft
	68-85	hzc1	10YR62 00	75YR58 00	C	00MN00	00	Y	0	0	HR	1	P		Y		Augd to 85
79	0-30	mc1	10YR52 00						0	0	HR	1					
	30-55	hzc1	25Y 62 00	10YR66 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	1	M		Y		Firm
	55-90	mzc1	10YR62 63	75YR68 00	M			Y	0	0	HR	2	M				
	90-120	hzc1	10YR62 63	75YR68 00	M			Y	0	0	HR	2	M				Not spl-too soft
80	0-25	mzc1	10YR43 00						1	0	HR	3					
	25-35	mc1	10YR44 00						0	0	HR	2	M				
	35-50	mc1	10YR53 54	10YR56 00	C			Y	0	0		0	M				
	50-80	c	10YR53 00	75YR58 51	M	00MN00	00	Y	0	0		0	P		Y		Augd to 80
81	0-25	mc1	10YR43 00						1	0	HR	3					
	25-50	mc1	10YR53 00	10YR58 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	2	M				
	50-120	hc1	10YR53 00	10YR58 51	M	00MN00	00	Y	0	0		0	P		Y		Borderline clay
82	0-28	mzc1	10YR53 00						1	0	HR	2					
	28-55	mzc1	10YR62 63	75YR68 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	5	M				Impen 55 flinty
83	0-30	mc1	10YR42 00						2	0		0					
	30-55	hc1	10YR62 00	10YR58 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	10	M		Y		Impen 55 flinty
84	0-25	mc1	10YR42 00						3	0	HR	8					
	25-40	mc1	10YR53 00						0	0	HR	8	M				Impen 40 flinty
85	0-25	mc1	10YR42 00	75YR58 00	C			Y	1	0	HR	5					
	25-42	hc1	10YR62 63	10YR58 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	5	M				Impen 42 flinty
86	0-25	mc1	10YR43 00						3	0	HR	10					
	25-30	mc1	10YR53 00	10YR58 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	10	M				Impen 30 flinty
87	0-28	mc1	10YR32 00						3	0	HR	10					
	28-55	mc1	10YR53 00	10YR56 00	C			Y	0	0	HR	35	M				Impen55 Q gravel
88	0-18	hzc1	10YR42 00	10YR56 00	C			Y	0	0		0					
	18-45	zc	25Y 51 00	10YR58 00	M			Y	0	0		0	P		Y		
	45-60	zc	25Y 32 00	10YR58 00	M			Y	0	0		0	P		Y		Augd to 60