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Lamberhurst Integrated Waste
Management Facility, Kent
Agricultural Land Classification
Reconnaissance Survey
Report and Map
November 1996

Resource Planning Team Guildford Statutory Group ADAS Reading ADAS Reference 2011/201/96 MAFF Reference EL 20/01403 LUPU Commission 02891

AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION REPORT

LAMBERHURST INTEGRATED WASTE MANAGEMENT FACILITY, KENT

RECONNAISSANCE SURVEY

Introduction

- This report presents the findings of a reconnaissance Agricultural Land Classification (ALC) survey of approximately 180 hectares of land at Lamberhurst Farm to the south of Yorkletts Kent. The survey was carried out during November 1996.
- The survey was commissioned by the Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries and Food (MAFF) from its Land Use Planning Unit in Reading in connection with proposals for an integrated waste site. The results of this survey supersede any previous ALC information for this land.
- The work was conducted by members of the Resource Planning Team in the Guildford Statutory Group of ADAS The land has been graded in accordance with the published MAFF ALC guidelines and criteria (MAFF 1988) A description of the ALC grades and subgrades is given in Appendix I
- At the time of survey the agricultural land on this site was either in arable crops or grass. The areas of the site shown as Other Land consists of woodland residential dwellings and agricultural buildings.

Summary

- The findings of the survey are shown on the enclosed ALC map The map has been drawn at a scale of 1 15 000. It is accurate at this scale but any enlargement would be misleading
- The area and proportions of the ALC grades and subgrades on the surveyed land are summarised in Table 1 below

Table 1 Area of grades and other land

Grade/Other land	Area (hectares)	% Total site area
3b	166 4	92 0
Other land	14 4	8 0
Total site area	180 8	100

The fieldwork was conducted at an average density of 1 boring every 5 hectares A total of 36 borings and 3 soil pits were described

- The land at this site has been classified as Subgrade 3b (moderate quality) on the basis of soil wetness/workability limitations. In parts of the site gradient restrictions are equally limiting
- 9 All the land at the site is mapped as Subgrade 3b and is limited by soil wetness/workability where soils have developed over London Clay. These clayey soils cause drainage to be impeded so that land utilisation is restricted. The combination of poor drainage and heavy topsoil textures will limit the timing and flexibility of cultivations trafficking by machinery or grazing by livestock.
- Across parts of the site gradient is equally limiting. Where slopes between 7 and 11° were recorded the land is limited to Subgrade 3b. This will have the effect of restricting the safe and efficient operation of farming machinery. Across localised parts of the site slopes were found to exceed 11° thereby further restricting land quality to Grade 4. However, these areas were not mapped as a separate unit due to their limited extent and the scale of mapping.

Factors Influencing ALC Grade

Climate

- 11 Climate affects the grading of the land through the assessment of an overall climatic limitation and also through interactions with soil characteristics
- The key climatic variables used for grading this site are given in Table 2 and were obtained from the published 5km grid datasets using the standard interpolation procedures (Met Office 1989)

Table 2 Climatic and altitude data

	Units	Values			
Grid reference	N/A	TR 086 625	TR 095 620	TR 099 622	TR 093 614
Altıtude	m AOD	25	45	73	86
Accumulated Temperature	day°C	1468	1445	1413	1399
Average Annual Rainfall	mm	602	613	629	647
Field Capacity Days	days	122	125	127	132
Moisture Deficit Wheat	mm	125	122	118	116
Moisture Deficit Potatoes	mm	123	119	114	111

- 13 The climatic criteria are considered first when classifying land as climate can be overriding in the sense that severe limitations will restrict land to low grades irrespective of favourable site or soil conditions
- The main parameters used in the assessment of an overall climatic limitation are average annual rainfall (AAR) as a measure of overall wetness and accumulated temperature (ATO January to June) as a measure of the relative warmth of a locality. The field capacity days for the site range between 124 and 132. In terms of the ALC guidelines 126 field capacity days represents an important cut off between two ranges which may be significant for the assessment of soil wetness and workability. This boundary runs approximately across the centre of the site.

Land to the north of the boundary is potentially drier than land to the south (on the higher ground) Due to the nature of the soils on the site the existence of the boundary is not relevant in this case

The combination of rainfall and temperature at this site means that there is no overall climatic limitation. The site is climatically Grade 1. Other local climatic factors such as exposure and frost risk are also believed not to affect the site.

Site

The agricultural land at this site lies at an altitude of 23 86m AOD. In localised areas the land is limited to Subgrade 3b on the basis of gradient restrictions having slopes between 7° and 11°. Very occasionally land is limited to Grade 4 due to the existence of slopes of 13° but these areas were to small to map at this level of survey. Nowhere does microrelief affect the land quality.

Geology and soils

- 17 The published geological information for the site (BGS 1974) shows the site to be underlain completely by Eocene London Clay
- The most recently published soil information for the site (SSEW 1983) shows the Windsor association to cover the area. These soils are described as Slowly permeable seasonally waterlogged clayey soils mostly with brown subsoils. Some fine loamy over clayey and fine silty over clayey and locally on slopes clayey soils with slight seasonal waterlogging (SSEW 1983). Soils consistent with this description were found to exist across the site upon detailed field examination.

Agricultural Land Classification

- 19 The details of the classification of the site are shown on the attached ALC map and the area statistics of each grade are given in Table 1 page 1
- The location of the auger borings and pits is shown on the attached sample location map and the details of the soils data are presented in Appendix III

Subgrade 3b

The Subgrade 3b mapping unit which covers the entire site is limited by soil wetness/workability. Here heavy clay loam and heavy silty clay loam clay or silty clay topsoils overlie clay or silty clay subsoils with no stones or very few stones throughout (0.5% total). The soils are non calcareous. All three of the soil inspection pits (see Appendix III) reveal both the upper and lower subsoils to be poorly structured. The subsoil in all cases was slowly permeable at shallow depths typically within 40cm (or less) of the surface. Drainage is thus significantly impeded causing prolonged seasonal waterlogging in the soil profile. As a result crop germination and growth may be adversely affected. The heavier topsoil textures will also restrict the timing of cultivations as trafficking by agricultural machinery or grazing by livestock may lead to structural damage. Wetness Class III. Subgrade 3b is therefore considered appropriate for this land.

In some areas of the site a gradient limitation is equal to a wetness/workability limitation. Slope measurements of between 7 and 11 degrees were recorded on the site. However, in localised patches slope readings were in excess of 11 degrees reaching measurements of approximately 13 degrees limiting the land to Grade 4 (poor quality). These areas were not mapped as a separate unit due to the scale of mapping. Areas limited by gradient lie predominantly towards the south western section of the site. Such gradients will have a significant effect on mechanised farm operations limiting the performance and safety of conventional farm machinery. There may also be a risk of increased soil erosion on steeper sloping land.

Sharron Cauldwell Resource Planning Team Guildford Statutory Centre ADAS Reading

SOURCES OF REFERENCE

British Geological Survey (1974) Sheet No 273 Faversham 1 63 360 scale (Drift Edition) BGS London

Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries and Food (1988) Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land MAFF London

Met Office (1989) Climatological Data for Agricultural Land Classification Met Office Bracknell

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1983) Sheet 6 Soils of South East England SSEW Harpenden.

Soil Survey of England and Wales (1984) Soils and their Use in South East England SSEW Harpenden

APPENDIX I

DESCRIPTION OF THE GRADES AND SUBGRADES

Grade 1 Excellent Quality Agricultural Land

Land with no or very minor limitations to agricultural use. A very wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops can be grown and commonly includes top fruit soft fruit salad crops and winter harvested vegetables. Yields are high and less variable than on land of lower quality

Grade 2 Very Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land with minor limitations which affect crop yield cultivations or harvesting. A wide range of agricultural or horticultural crops can usually be grown but on some land of this grade there may be reduced flexibility due to difficulties with the production of the more demanding crops such as winter harvested vegetables and arable root crops. The level of yield is generally high but may be lower or more variable than Grade 1 land.

Grade 3 Good to Moderate Quality Land

Land with moderate limitations which affect the choice of crops the timing and type of cultivation harvesting or the level of yield. When more demanding crops are grown yields are generally lower or more variable than on land in Grades 1 and 2

Subgrade 3a Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of consistently producing moderate to high yields of a narrow range of arable crops especially cereals or moderate yields of a wide range of crops including cereals grass oilseed rape potatoes sugar beet and the less demanding horticultural crops

Subgrade 3b Moderate Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of producing moderate yields of a narrow range of crops principally cereals and grass or lower yields of a wider range of crops or high yields of grass that can be grazed or harvested over most of the year

Grade 4 Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which significantly restrict the range of crops and/or the level of yields. It is mainly suited to grass with occasional arable crops (e.g. cereals and forage crops) the yields of which are variable. In moist climates, yields of grass may be moderate to high but there may be difficulties in utilisation. The grade also includes very droughty arable land.

Grade 5 Very Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations that restricts use to permanent pasture or rough grazing except for occasional pioneer forage crops

APPENDIX II

SOIL WETNESS CLASSIFICATION

Definitions of Soil Wetness Classes

Soil wetness is classified according to the depth and duration of waterlogging in the soil profile Six soil wetness classes are identified and are defined in the table below

Wetness Class	Duration of waterlogging ¹								
I	The soil profile is not wet within 70 cm depth for more than 30 days in most years 2								
II	The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 31 90 days in most years or if there is no slowly permeable layer within 80 cm depth it is wet within 70 cm for more than 90 days but only wet within 40 cm depth for 30 days in most years								
Ш	The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for 91 180 days in most years or if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth it is wet within 70 cm for more than 180 days but only wet within 40 cm depth for between 31 90 days in most years								
IV	The soil profile is wet within 70 cm depth for more than 180 days but not wet within 40 cm depth for more than 210 days in most years or if there is no slowly permeable layer present within 80 cm depth it is wet within 40 cm depth for 91 210 days in most years								
v	The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for 211 335 days in most years								
VI	The soil profile is wet within 40 cm depth for more than 335 days in most years								

Assessment of Wetness Class

Soils have been allocated to wetness classes by the interpretation of soil profile characteristics and climatic factors using the methodology described in Agricultural Land Classification of England and Wales Revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land (MAFF 1988)

¹ The number of days is not necessarily a continuous period

² In most years is defined as more than 10 out of 20 years

APPENDIX III

SOIL DATA

Contents

Sample location map

Soil abbreviations - Explanatory Note

Soil Pit Descriptions

Soil boring descriptions (boring and horizon levels)

Database Printout - Horizon Level Information

SOIL PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS EXPLANATORY NOTE

Soil pit and auger boring information collected during ALC fieldwork is held on a computer database. This uses notations and abbreviations as set out below

Boring Header Information

- 1 GRID REF national 100 km grid square and 8 figure grid reference
- 2 USE Land use at the time of survey The following abbreviations are used

ARA	Arable	WHT	Wheat	BAR	Barley		
CER	Cereals	OAT	Oats	MZE	Maize		
OSR	Oilseed rape BEN		Field Beans	BRA	Brassicae		
POT	Potatoes SBT		Sugar Beet	FCD	Fodder Crops		
LIN	Linseed FRT		Soft and Top Fruit	FLW	Fallow		
PGR	Permanent Pastur	eLEY	Ley Grass	RGR	Rough Grazing		
SCR		Scrub	CFW	Coniferous Woodlan			
DCW	Deciduous Wood						
HTH	Heathland	BOG	Bog or Marsh	FLW	Fallow		
PLO	Ploughed SAS		Set aside	OTH	Other		
HRT	Horticultural Crop	ps					

- 3 GRDNT Gradient as estimated or measured by a hand-held optical clinometer
- 4 GLEY/SPL Depth in centimetres (cm) to gleying and/or slowly permeable layers
- 5 AP (WHEAT/POTS) Crop-adjusted available water capacity
- 6 MB (WHEAT/POTS) Moisture Balance (Crop adjusted AP crop adjusted MD)
- 7 DRT Best grade according to soil droughtiness
- 8 If any of the following factors are considered significant Y' will be entered in the relevant column

MREL	Microrelief limitation	FLOOD	Flood risk	EROSN	Soil erosion risk
EXP	Exposure limitation	FROST	Frost prone	DIST	Disturbed land
CHEM	Chemical limitation		-		

9 LIMIT The main limitation to land quality The following abbreviations are used

OC	Overall Climate	ΑE	Aspect	EX	Exposure
FR	Frost Risk	GR	Gradient	MR	Microrelief
FL	Flood Risk	TX	Topsoil Texture	DP	Soil Depth
CH	Chemical	WE	Wetness	WK	Workability
DR	Drought	ER	Erosion Risk	$\mathbf{W}\mathbf{D}$	Soil Wetness/Droughtiness
ST	Topsoil Stoning	22			

Soil Pits and Auger Borings

1 **TEXTURE** soil texture classes are denoted by the following abbreviations

S	Sand	LS	Loamy Sand	SL	Sandy Loam
SZL	Sandy Silt Loam	CL	Clay Loam	ZCL	Silty Clay Loam
ZL	Silt Loam	SCL	Sandy Clay Loam	C	Clay
SC	Sandy Clay	ZC	Silty Clay	OL	Organic Loam
P	Peat	SP	Sandy Peat	LP	Loamy Peat
PL	Peaty Loam	PS	Peaty Sand	MZ	Marine Light Silts

For the sand loamy sand sandy loam and sandy silt loam classes the predominant size of sand fraction will be indicated by the use of the following prefixes

- Fine (more than 66% of the sand less than 0 2mm)
- M Medium (less than 66% fine sand and less than 33% coarse sand)
- C Coarse (more than 33% of the sand larger than 0 6mm)

The clay loam and silty clay loam classes will be sub divided according to the clay content M Medium (<27% clay) H Heavy (27 35% clay)

- 2 MOTTLE COL Mottle colour using Munsell notation
- 3 MOTTLE ABUN Mottle abundance expressed as a percentage of the matrix or surface described

F few <2% C common 2-20% M many 20 40% VM very many 40% +

- 4 MOTTLE CONT Mottle contrast
 - F faint indistinct mottles evident only on close inspection
 - D distinct mottles are readily seen
 - P prominent mottling is conspicuous and one of the outstanding features of the horizon
- 5 PED COL Ped face colour using Munsell notation
- 6 GLEY If the soil horizon is gleyed a Y will appear in this column If slightly gleyed an S will appear
- 7 STONE LITH Stone Lithology One of the following is used

HR	all hard rocks and stones	SLST	soft oolitic or dolomitic limestone
CH	chalk	FSST	soft fine grained sandstone
ZR	soft argillaceous or silty rocks	GH grav	el with non porous (hard) stones
MSST	soft medium grained sandstone	GS grav	el with porous (soft) stones
SI	soft weathered igneous/metamor	phic rock	

Stone contents (>2cm >6cm and total) are given in percentages (by volume)

8 STRUCT the degree of development size and shape of soil peds are described using the following notation

degree of development WK weakly developed MD moderately developed

ST strongly developed

ped_size F fine M medium

C coarse VC very coarse

ped shape S single grain M massive

GR granular AB angular blocky

SAB sub-angular blocky PR prismatic

PL platy

9 CONSIST Soil consistence is described using the following notation

L loose VF very fnable FR fnable FM firm VM very

firm

EM extremely firm EH extremely hard

10 SUBS STR Subsoil structural condition recorded for the purpose of calculating good M moderate P poor

- 11 POR Soil porosity If a soil horizon has less than 0.5% biopores >0.5 mm a Y will appear in this column
- 12 IMP If the profile is impenetrable to rooting a 'Y' will appear in this column at the appropriate horizon
- 13 SPL Slowly permeable layer If the soil horizon is slowly permeable a 'Y' will appear in this column
- 14 CALC If the soil horizon is calcareous a Y' will appear in this column
- 15 Other notations

APW available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for wheat

APP available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for potatoes

MBW moisture balance wheat MBP moisture balance potatoes

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name LAMBERHURST WASTE KENT Pit Number 1P

Grid Reference TR09806170 Average Annual Rainfall 647 mm

Accumulated Temperature 1457 degree days

Field Capacity Level 125 days
Land Use Cereals
Slope and Aspect 04 degrees NE

TEXTURE COLOUR STONES >2 TOT STONE LITH MOTTLES STRUCTURE CONSIST SUBSTRUCTURE CALC HORIZON 0- 35 C 10YR53 00 2 2 HR С 35-120 C 25 Y61 00 0 1 HR М WDCAB FM Ρ

 Wetness Grade
 3B
 Wetness Class
 III

 Gleying
 0 cm

 SPL
 035 cm

Drought Grade 3A APW 126mm MBW 2 mm

APP 103mm MBP -18 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE 38
MAIN LIMITATION Wetness

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name LAMBERHURST WASTE KENT Pit Number 2P

Grid Reference TR09306200 Average Annual Rainfall 647 mm

Accumulated Temperature 1457 degree days

Field Capacity Level 125 days
Land Use Cereals
Slope and Aspect 02 degrees NE

STONES >2 TOT STONE LITH MOTTLES STRUCTURE CONSIST SUBSTRUCTURE CALC HORIZON **TEXTURE** COLOUR 0- 28 C 10YR53 00 0 0 F 28-120 C 10YR61 00 0 0 **WDCAB** FΜ P

Wetness Grade 3B Wetness Class III

Gleying 028 cm SPL 028 cm

Drought Grade 3A APW 125mm MBW 1 mm

APP 102mm MBP -19 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE 38
MAIN LIMITATION Wetness

SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name LAMBERHURST WASTE KENT Pit Number 3P

Grid Reference TR08606240 Average Annual Rainfall 647 mm

Accumulated Temperature 1457 degree days

Field Capacity Level 125 days
Land Use Cereals
Slope and Aspect 01 degrees NE

HORIZON TEXTURE COLOUR STONES >2 TOT STONE LITH MOTTLES STRUCTURE CONSIST SUBSTRUCTURE CALC

0- 35 C 10YR42 00 0 0

35-120 C 10YR61 00 0 0 M MDCAB FM P

Wetness Grade 38 Wetness Class III

 Gleying
 035 cm

 SPL
 035 cm

Drought Grade 2 APW 135mm MBW 11 mm

APP 112mm M8P -9 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE 3B MAIN LIMITATION Wetness

	SAMPI	LE	A	SPECT				WETI	NESS	-WHE	ΑT	PO	TS-	M	REL	EROSN	FRO	ST	CHEM	ALC	
	NO	GRID REF	USE		GRDNT	GLEY	/ SPL	CLASS	GRADE	AP	MB	AP	MB	DRT	FLOOD	E	ΚP	DIST	LIMIT		COMMENTS
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•	2	TR08506260	PGR	W	02	029	029	3	3B		0		0						WE	38	
	2P	TR09306200	CER	NE	02	028	028	3	3B	125	1	102	-19	3A					WE	3B	
	3	TR08906260	CER	S	02	030		3	3B		0		0						WE	3B	
_	3P	TR08606240	CER	NE	01	035	035	3	3B	135	11	112	-9	2					WE	3B	
_		TR09206260				025		3	3B		0		0	_					WE	3B	
		TR08606240				030		3	3B		0		0						WE	38	
		TR09106240			02	030		3	3B		0		0						WE	38	
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30 60 c

13

10YR51 53 10YR58 00 C

25 Y51 52 75YR58 00 M

----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS ----MOTTLES---- PED COL ABUN CONT COL GLEY >2 >6 LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC SAMPLE DEPTH TEXTURE COLOUR 0 0 0-30 hzcl 10YR42 00 1 Y 0 0 30 60 10YR61 00 75YR58 00 M c Y 1P 0-35 c 10YR53 00 10YR56 00 C 2 0 HR 1 WDCAB FM P 35-120 c 25 Y61 00 75YR58 68 M 0 0 HR 0-29 hc1 10YR42 00 10YR58 00 F 0 0 0 29-60 10YR61 00 75YR58 00 M Y 0 0 0 C 2P 0 28 c 10YR53 00 10YR56 00 F 0 0 10YR61 00 75YR58 00 M 10YR61 00 Y 0 0 O WDCAB FM P 28-120 c 030 с 10YR42 00 0 0 30 60 с 10YR61 00 75YR68 00 M Y 0 0 O 0 0 0 35 с 10YR42 00 BORDER HZCL Y 0 0 D MDCAB FM P Y 35-120 c 10YR61 00 75YR68 00 M 0 25 c 10YR42 00 10YR58 00 F 0 0 0 25 45 c 10YR51 00 10YR58 00 C 0 0 0 Υ 45 60 c 10YR61 00 75YR58 00 M Y 0 0 n 0 30 zc 10YR42 00 0 0 0 10YR61 00 75YR68 00 M Y 0 0 0 30 60 zc 0 30 10YR42 00 0 0 hzc1 30 60 10YR61 00 75YR58 00 M 0 0 n ٧ C 0-32 10YR53 51 10YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR hzcl 32 120 c 25Y 51 52 75YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 0 Υ 0-30 10YR42 00 0 0 0 C 30 60 10YR61 00 75YR68 00 M C 0 0 0 30 10YR42 00 0 30 80 10YR52 00 75YR68 00 M Y 0 0 0 С 10 0-29 10YR42 00 0 0 0 10YR52 00 75YR58 00 M 29 80 0 C 0-28 10YR51 53 10YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 hzcl 28 60 25 Y51 52 75YR58 00 M 0 0 0 C 12 0-30 с 10YR53 51 75YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 HR 2 30 85 25Y 62 00 75YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 0 c 85 120 c 10YR53 00 10YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0

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0 25 hzcl

25 70 c

70 120 c

----MOTTLES----- PED ----STONES STRUCT/ SUBS SAMPLE DEPTH TEXTURE COLOUR COL ABUN CONT COL GLEY >2 >6 LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC 29 0 0 0 0 27 hzc1 10YR43 00 25 Y61 00 10YR58 00 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 27-120 c 0 Р 1 0 HR 30 0 28 hzc1 10YR42 00 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 28-120 c 25 Y61 00 10YR58 00 M 0-38 c 10YR52 00 10YR58 00 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 38 60 c 25 Y61 00 10YR58 00 M OOMNOO OO Y 0 0 10YR42 00 0.30 hc1 0 0 HR 30-80 с 10YR52 00 75YR58 00 M Y 0 0 HR 0-28 hzc1 10YR42 00 0 0 HR 3 10YR52 00 10YR58 00 C Y 0 0 HR 28-40 с 40 80 c 10YR61 00 75YR68 00 M Y 0 0 0-28 с 10YR42 00 0 0 28 60 c 10YR52 00 75YR68 00 M Y 0 0 Р 0-35 с 10YR42 00 0 0 HR 10YR52 00 75YR58 00 M 35-120 c Y 0 0 028 с 10YR53 00 0 0 HR Y 0 0 28 80 c 10YR61 00 75YR68 00 M 0