A1 WEST SUSSEX MINERALS PLAN SITE 28: OVING AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION ALC MAP REPORT SEPTEMBER 1993

# WEST SUSSEX MINERALS PLAN SITE 28: OVING AGRICULTURAL LAND CLASSIFICATION, REPORT

# 1.0 Summary

- 1.1 ADAS was commissioned by MAFF's Land Use Planning Unit to provide information on land quality on a number of sites in West Sussex. The work forms part of MAFF's statutory input to the preparation of the West Sussex Minerals Plan.
- 1.2 Approximately 35 hectares of land relating to Site 28, South of Tangmere Road, Oving near Chichester was surveyed during September 1993. The survey was undertaken at a detailed level of approximately one boring per hectare. A total of 35 soil auger borings and 2 soil inspection pit were assessed in accordance with MAFF's revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land (MAFF, 1988). These guidelines provide a framework for classifying land according to the extent to which its physical or chemical characteristics impose long-term limitations on its use for agriculture.
- 1.3 The work was conducted by members of the Resource planning Team in the Guildford Statutory Group of ADAS.
- 1.4 At the time of the survey the majority of the land on the site was cereals which had been recently harvested, with a small area of pasture in the North of the site.
- 1.5 The distribution of grades and subgrades is shown on the attached ALC map and the areas are given in the table below. The map has been drawn at a scale of 1:5000. It is accurate at this scale, but any enlargement would be misleading. This map supercedes any previous survey information.

Table 1: Distribution of Grades and Subgrades

| Grade  | Area (ha)          | % of site                  | % of Agricultural Area          |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2<br>3B                                      | 24.4<br>9.0        | 72.4<br>26.7               | 73.1<br>26.9<br>100.0 (33.4 ha) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non agricultural land<br>Open water<br>Total | 0.1<br>0.2<br>33.7 | 0.3<br>0.6<br><u>100.0</u> | 200.0 (001.1.0)                 |  |  |  |  |  |

- 1.6 Appendix 1 gives a general description of the grades and subgrades and land use categories identified in the survey. The main classes are described in terms of the type of limitation that can occur, the typical cropping range and the expected level and consistency of yield.
- 1.7 The site has been classified as Grade 2 and Subgrade 3B with soil droughtiness as the key limitation. The area shown as grade 2 is only slightly limited by droughtiness; there is insufficient available water in the profile to qualify for a higher grade given the textures and structures that occur in the subsoil. Soils tend to be of a medium clay loam texture becoming heavier with depth. The area shown as Subgrade 3B is more severely limited due to the presence of stony subsoils. The high stone volumes significantly restrict profile available water for plant growth and restrict the range of crops that can tolerate such conditions.

#### 2.0 Climate

- 2.1 The climatic criteria are considered first when classifying land as climate can be overriding in the sense that severe limitations will restrict land to low grades irrespective of favourable site or soil conditions.
- 2.2 The main parameters used in the assessment of the overall climatic limitation are annual average rainfall, as a measure of overall wetness, and accumulated temperature, as a measure of the relative warmth of a locality.
- 2.3 A detailed assessment of the prevailing climate was made by interpolation from a 5km gridpoint dataset (Met. Office 1989). The details are given in the table below and these show that there is no overall climatic limitation affecting the site.
- 2.4 No local climatic factors such as exposure or frost risk affect the site.

# <u>Table 2: Climatic Interpolations</u>

| Grid Reference:                  | SU 889 050 |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| Altitude (m):                    | 13         |
| Accumulated Temperature (days):  | 1534       |
| Average Annual Rainfall (mm):    | 782        |
| Field Capacity (days):           | 160        |
| Moisture Deficit, Wheat (mm):    | 116        |
| Moisture Deficit, Potatoes (mm): | 112        |
| Overall Climatic Grade:          | 1          |

#### 3.0 Relief

3.1 The site is level at an altitude of 13 metres. Relief and altitude do not pose any limitation to agricultural land use on any part of the site.

## 4.0 Geology and Soil

- 4.1 The published geological sheet for the site shows the underlying geology to be Valley Gravel.
- 4.2 The relevant soils information for the site describes the soils as deep stoneless well drained silty soils and similar soils affected by groundwater. Detailed field examination of the soils in the site broadly confirm this, although the soils in some parts of the site were found to have very stony subsoils.

## 5.0 Agricultural Land Classification

- 5.1 Table 1 provides the details of the area measurements for each grade and the distribution of each grade is shown on the attached ALC map.
- 5.2 The location of the soil observation points is shown on the attached sample point map.

- 5.3 Grade 2: The majority of agricultural land on the site has been classified as Grade 2, very good quality agricultural land with soil droughtiness as the key limitation. Soils typically comprise medium silty clay loam topsoils with medium clay loam subsoils which become heavier with depth. There is some evidence of a drainage imperfection in these soils usually below 80 cm, yet this does not pose any limitation to agricultural use. Pit 1 revealed the substructural condition for these soils as moderate. The soils are stoneless, but are limited by a slight droughtiness imperfection due to the combination of soil structures and textures with the local climatic regime; with resultant insufficient available water within the profile.
- 5.4 Subgrade 3B: The remainder of the site is graded as 3B, moderate quality agricultural land. The majority of soil inspections in this unit proved to be impenetrable below the topsoil. A subsequent soil inspection pit (Pit 2) revealed the presence of a very stony subsoil, which became impenetrable to digging at 80cm. Above this, the topsoil consists of a medium clay loam containing a total of 7% flints (2% > 2cm). A gleyed clay stony subsoil commences at 31cm, containing 36% flints. From 51cm down to 90cm there is a heavy clay loam horizon containing 45% flints. On studying the pit, it became evident that rooting only continued down to a depth of 80cm, thus the droughtiness calculation was cut off at this depth with a resultant grade of 3B. The nature of the underlying geology of the site has made it possible to assume that profiles will not become any less stony below this level. When calculating droughtiness with a scenario of a further 15cm of rooting down to 95cm, the droughtiness grade is still Subgrade 3B. Although the profiles are well drained, wetness class I, they suffer significant droughtiness problems as evidenced by the high profile stone contents which will restrict available water for crop growth. Therefore, this land can be classified as no better than Subgrade 3B.

ADAS REFERENCE: 4203/177/93 MAFF REFERENCE: EL 42/000228 Resource Planning Team Guildford Statutory Group ADAS Reading

#### APPENDIX I

### DESCRIPTION OF THE GRADES AND SUB-GRADES

# Grade 1: Excellent Quality Agricultural Land

Land with no or very minor limitations to agricultural use. A very wide range of agricultural and horticultural crops can be grown and commonly includes top fruit, soft, fruit, salad crops and winter harvested vegetables. Yields are high and less variable than on land of lower quality.

# Grade 2: Very Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land with minor limitations which affect crop yield, cultivations or harvesting. A wide range of agricultural or horticultural crops can usually be grown but on some land on the grade there may be reduced flexibility due to difficulties with the production of the more demanding crops such as winter harvested vegetables and arable root crops. The level of yield is generally high but may be lower or more variable than Grade 1.

# Grade 3: Good To Moderate Quality Agricultural Land

Land with moderate limitations which affect the choice of crops, timing and type of cultivation, harvesting or the level of yield. When more demanding crops are grown yields are generally lower or more variable than on land in grades 1 and 2.

# Sub-grade 3A: Good Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of consistently producing moderate to high yields of a narrow range of arable crops, especially cereals, or moderate yields of a wide range of crops including cereals, grass, oilseed rape, potatoes, sugar beet and the less demanding horticultural crops.

## Sub-grade 3B: Moderate Quality Agricultural Land

Land capable of producing moderate yields of a narrow range of crops, principally cereals and grass, or lower yields of a wider range of crops or high yields of grass which can be grazed or harvested over most of the year.

#### Grade 4: Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with severe limitations which significantly restrict the range of crops and/or the level of yields. It is mainly suited to grass with occasional arable crops (eg. cereals and forage crops) the yields of which are variable. In moist climates, yields of grass may be moderate to high but there may be difficulties in utilisation. the grade also includes very droughty arable land.

## Grade 5: Very Poor Quality Agricultural Land

Land with very severe limitations which restrict use to permanent pasture or rough grazing, except for occasional pioneer forage crops.

#### Urban

Built-up or 'hard' uses with relatively little potential for a return to agriculture: housing, industry, commerce, education, transport, religious buildings, cemeteries. Also, hard-surfaced sports facilities, permanent caravan sites and vacant land; all types of derelict land, including mineral workings which are only likely to be reclaimed using derelict land grants.

# Non-agricultural

'Soft' uses where most of the land could be returned relatively easily to agriculture, including: private parkland, public open spaces, sports fields, allotments and soft-surfaced areas on airports/airfields. Also active mineral workings and refuse tips where restoration conditions to 'soft' after-uses may apply.

#### Woodland

Includes commercial and non-commercial woodland.

# **Agricultural Buildings**

Includes the normal range of agricultural buildings as well as other relatively permanent structures such as glasshouses. Temporary structures (eg. polythene tunnels erected for lambing) may be ignored.

### Open Water

Includes lakes, ponds and rivers as map scale permits.

## Land Not Surveyed

Agricultural land which has not been surveyed.

Where the land use includes more than one of the above, eg. buildings in large grounds, and where map scale permits, the cover types may be shown separately. Otherwise, the most extensive cover type will be shown.

# APPENDIX II

# **REFERENCES**

- \* British Geological Survey (1957), Sheet No. 317, Chichester, 1:50,000
- \* MAFF (1988), Agricultural Land Classification of England And Wales: revised guidelines and criteria for grading the quality of agricultural land.
- \* Meteorological Office (1989), Climatological Data for Agricultural Land Classification.
- \* Soil Survey of England Wales, 1983. Soils map, Sheet 6 "Soils of South East England" 1:250 000 scale and accompanying legend.

#### APPENDIX III

## **DEFINITION OF SOIL WETNESS CLASSES**

## Wetness Class I

The soil profile is not wet within 70cm depth for more than 30 days in most years.

## Wetness Class II

The soil profile is wet within 70cm depth for 31-90 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer within 80cm depth, it is wet within 70cm for more than 90 days, but not wet within 40cm depth for more than 30 days in most years.

#### Wetness Class III

The soil profile is wet within 70cm depth for 91-180 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer within 80cm depth, it is wet within 70cm for more than 180 days, but only wet within 40cm depth for 31-90 days in most years.

#### Wetness Class IV

The soil profile is wet within 70cm depth for more than 180 days but not wet within 40cm depth for more than 210 days in most years or, if there is no slowly permeable layer within 80cm depth, it is wet within 40cm depth for 91-210 days in most years.

#### Wetness Class V

The soil profile is wet within 40cm depth for 211-335 days in most years.

#### Wetness Class VI

The soil profile is wet within 40cm depth for more than 335 days in most years.

(The number of days is not necessarily a continuous period. 'In most years' is defined as more than 10 out of 20 years.)

# APPENDIX IV

# SOIL PIT AND SOIL BORING DESCRIPTIONS

Contents: \* Soil Abbreviations: Explanatory Note

\* Soil Pit Descriptions

\* Database Printout : Boring Level Information

\* Database Printout : Horizon Level Information

#### SOIL PROFILE DESCRIPTIONS: EXPLANATORY NOTE

Soil pit and auger boring information collected during ALC fieldwork is held on a database. This has commonly used notations and abbreviations as set out below.

#### . Boring Header Information

- 1. GRID REF: national grid square and 8 figure grid reference.
- 2. USE: Land use at the time of survey. The following abbreviations are used.

ARA: Arable WHT: Wheat BAR: Barley CER: Cereals OAT: Oats MZE: Maize OSR: Oilseed rape BEN: Field Beans BRA: Brassicae POT: Potatoes SBT: Sugar Beet FCD: Fodder Crops LIN: Linseed

FRT : Soft and Top Fruit HRT : Horticultural Crops PGR : Permanent Pasture LEY : Ley Grass RGR : Rough Grazing SCR : Scrub CFW : Coniferous Woodland DCW : Deciduous Woodland HTH : Heathland BOG : Bog or Marsh

FLW: Fallow PLO: Ploughed SAS: Set aside OTH: Other

- 3. GRDNT: Gradient as measured by a hand-held optical clinometer.
- 4. GLEY/SPL: Depth in cm to gleying or slowly permeable layers.
- 5. AP (WHEAT/POTS): Crop-adjusted available water capacity.
- 6. MB (WHEAT/POTS); Moisture Balance.
- 7. DRT: Best grade according to soil droughtiness.
- 8. If any of the following factors are considered significant, an entry of 'Y' will be entered in the relevant column.

MREL: Microrelief limitation FLOOD: Flood risk EROSN: Soil erosion risk EXP: Exposure limitation FROST: Frost

9. LIMIT: The main limitation to land quality. The following abbreviations are used.

OC: Overall Climate AE: Aspect EX: Exposure FR: Frost Risk GR: Gradient MR: Microrelief

FL: Flood Risk TX: Topsoil Texture DP: Soil Depth CH: Chemical WE: Wetness WK: Workability

DR: Drought ER: Soil Erosion Risk WD: Combined Soil Wetness/Droughtiness ST: Topsoil Stoniness

#### Soil Pits and Auger Borings

1. TEXTURE: soil texture classes are denoted by the following abbreviations.

S: Sand LS: Loamy Sand SL: Sandy Loam SZL: Sandy Silt Loam CL: Clay Loam ZCL: Silty Clay Loam SCL: Sandy Clay Loam C: Clay SC: Sandy Clay ZC: Silty Clay OL: Organic Loam P: Peat SP: Sandy Peat

LP: Loamy Peat PL: Peaty Loam PS: Peaty Sand MZ: Marine Light Silts

For the sand, loarny sand, sandy loarn and sandy silt loarn classes, the predominant size of sand fraction will be indicated by the use of prefixes.

F: Fine (more than 66% of the sand less than 0.2mm)

M: Medium (less than 66% fine sand and less than 33% coarse sand)

C: Coarse (more than 33% of the sand larger than 0.6mm)

The clay loam and silty clay loam classes will be sub-divided according to the clay content.

M: Medium (<27% clay) H: Heavy (27-35% clay)

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2. MOTTLE COL: Mottle colour

3. MOTTLE ABUN: Mottle abundance, expressed as a percentage of the matrix or surface described.

F: few < 2% C: common 2-20% M: many 20-40 VM: very many 40%+

4. MOTTLE CONT: Mottle contrast

F: faint - indistinct mottles, evident only on close inspection D: distinct - mottles are readily seen

P: prominent - mottling is conspicuous and one of the outstanding features of the horizon

5. PED. COL: Ped face colour

6. STONE LITH: One of the following is used.

HR: all hard rocks and stones MSST: soft, medium or coarse grained sandstone
SI: soft weathered igneous or metamorphic SLST: soft collitic or dolimitic limestone
FSST: soft, fine grained sandstone ZR: soft, argillaceous, or silty rocks CH: chalk
GH: gravel with non-porous (hard) stones GS: gravel with porous (soft) stones

Stone contents (>2cm, >6cm and total) are given in percentages (by volume).

7. STRUCT: the degree of development, size and shape of soil peds are described using the following notation:

- degree of development WK: weakly developed MD: moderately developed ST: strongly developed

- ped size F: fine M: medium C: coarse VC: very coarse

- ped shape S: single grain M: massive GR: granular AB: angular blocky SAB: sub-angular blocky PR: prismatic PL: platy

8. CONSIST: Soil consistence is described using the following notation:

L: loose VF: very friable FR: friable FM: firm VM: very firm EM: extremely firm EH: extremely hard

9. SUBS STR: Subsoil structural condition recorded for the purpose of calculating profile droughtiness.

G: good M: moderate P: poor -

10. POR: Soil porosity. If a soil horizon has less than 0.5% biopores > 0.5 mm, a 'Y' will appear in this column.

11. IMP: If the profile is impenetrable a 'Y' will appear in this column at the appropriate horizon.

12. SPL: Slowly permeable layer. If the soil horizon is slowly permeable a 'Y' will appear in this column.

13. CALC: If the soil horizon is calcareous, a 'Y' will appear in this column.

14. Other notations

APW: available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for wheat APP: available water capacity (in mm) adjusted for potatoes

MBW: moisture balance, wheat MBP: moisture balance, potatoes

## SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name: W. SUSSEX - 28, OVING Pit Number: 1P

Grid Reference: SU89090477 Average Annual Rainfall: 782 mm

Accumulated Temperature: 1534 degree days

Field Capacity Level : 160 days

Land Use

Slope and Aspect : degrees

| HORIZON | TEXTURE | COLOUR    | \$TONES >2 | TOT.STONE | MOTTLES | STRUCTURE |
|---------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 0- 33   | MZCL    | 10YR43 00 | 0          | 1         |         | MDMSAB    |
| 33- 43  | MCL     | 75YR46 00 | 0          | 2         | F       | WDCSAB    |
| 43- 67  | HCL     | 75YR46 00 | 0          | 1         | F       | WDCSAB    |
| 67-120  | С       | 75YR53 00 | 0          | 0         | M       | MDCSAB    |

Wetness Grade : 1 Wetness Class : I

Gleying : 067 cm SPL : No SPL

Drought Grade: 2 APW: 148mm MBW: 32 mm

APP : 121mm MBP : 9 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 2

MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness

#### SOIL PIT DESCRIPTION

Site Name : W. SUSSEX - 28, OVING Pit Number : 2P

Grid Reference: SU89350498 Average Annual Rainfall: 782 mm

Accumulated Temperature: 1534 degree days

Field Capacity Level : 160 days

Land Use

Slope and Aspect : degrees

| HORIZON | TEXTURE | COLOUR    | STONES >2 | TOT.STONE | MOTTLES | STRUCTURE |
|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 0- 31   | MCL     | 10YR32 00 | 2         | 7         |         | WDCSAB    |
| 31- 51  | С       | 10YR41 00 | 0         | 36        | С       |           |
| 51- 80  | HCL     | 25Y 52 00 | 0         | 45        | F       |           |

Wetness Grade : 2 Wetness Class : II

Gleying :031 cm SPL : No SPL

Drought Grade: 3B APW: 089mm MBW: -27 mm

APP: 091mm MBP: -21 mm

FINAL ALC GRADE : 3B

MAIN LIMITATION : Droughtiness

**ASPECT** --WETNESS-- -WHEAT- -POTS-M. REL FROST FROSN CHFM ALC: GRID REF USE GRDNT GLEY SPL CLASS GRADE AP MB AP MB FL00D DRT EXP DIST LIMIT COMMENTS -63 053 -59 SU89300530 PGR 000 1 2 053 4 DR 4 IMPEN 30 SEE2P 1P \$U89090477 STB 067 1 1 148 32 121 9 2 UΣ 2 PIT 120 2 SU89000520 STB 000 1 2 144 28 123 11 2 DR 2 NO GLEY 031 -27 091 2P SU89350498 STB 2 2 089 -21 DR 38 PIT 90 2 IMPEN 80 3 SU89200520 STB ann 1 115 ~1 121 q 34 DR 34 4 SU89200520 PGR 000 2 -54 062 -50 1 062 DR 4 IMPEN 35 SEE2P 5 SUB9000510 STB 100 2 000 0 000 0 2 1 DR 085 2 9 2 6 SU89100510 STB 1 144 28 121 DR 2 WK ALSO 7 SU89200510 STB 000 2 094 -22 105 -7 38 DR 38 IMPEN 65 000 2 -63 053 -59 8 SU89300500 PGR 053 DR 4 IMPEN 30 SEE2P SU88900500 STB 060 1 1 143 27 117 5 2 2 DR 10 SU89000500 STB 065 1 1 142 26 118 6 2 DR 2 SU89100500 STB 070 1 143 6 2 2 1 27 118 DR SUB9200500 STB 060 1 ٦ 140 24 116 4 2 DR 2 SU89300500 STB 000 061 -55 061 DR 4 IMPEN 40 SEE2P SU89400500 STB 000 1 1 065 -47 -51 065 4 DR 4 IMPEN 42 SEE2P SU88900490 STB 000 2 142 26 120 8 2 OR 1 2 WK ALSO SU89000490 STB 000 1 147 31 121 9 2 DR 2 16 1 17 SU89100490 STB 000 1 1 145 29 116 4 2 DR 2 SU89200490 STB 080 1 143 27 117 5 2 2 DR GLEY 80 2 6 2 SU89300490 STB 065 065 2 145 29 118 19 DR 2 Q SPL 20 SU89400490 STB 027 1 1 053 -63 053 -59 4 DR 4 IMPEN 30 SEE2P 21 SU88900480 STB 000 1 2 090 -26 093 -19 3B DR 38 IMPEN 55 22 വവ 2 139 23 118 6 2 SU89000480 STB 1 DR 2 SU89100480 STB 2 000 1 143 27 123 11 2 DR 2 24 SU89200480 STB 000 1 2 143 27 121 9 2 DR 2 000 25 SU89300480 STB 142 26 121 9 2 1 1 DR 2 SU89400480 STB 025 2 3A 064 -52 064 -48 4 DR 4 IMPEN 35 SEE2P 27 SU89000470 STB 000 1 154 38 116 4 2 2 1 DR Q GLEY SU89100470 STB 000 28 1 1 100 -16 116 34 DR 2 000 29 SU89200470 STB 1 1 146 30 118 6 2 DR 2 30 SU89300470 STB 000 1 1 145 29 120 8 2 DR 2 SU89400470 STB 000 1 1 081 -35 081 -31 3B DR 3B IMPEN 50 SEE2P 000 052 -64 052 32 SU89500470 STB 1 -60 4 1 DR 4 IMPEN 28 SEE2P 33 SU89000460 STB 050 108 1 1 -8 116 3A DR 3A IMPEN 80 SU89100460 STB 000 1 1 113 -3 119 7 3A DR 3A IMPEN 83 SU89200460 STB 070 28 118 6 2 1 1 144 DR GLEY 70 2

----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS ----MOTTLES---- PED MPLE DEPTH TEXTURE COLOUR COL ABUN CONT COL. GLEY >2 >6 LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC 0 0 HR 10YR42 00 4 0-25 mzc] 25-30 mc1 10YR52 00 0 0 HR 10 1P 0-33 mzc1 10YR43 00 0 0 HR 1 MDMSAB FR 33-43 mcl 75YR46 00 10YR58 00 F 75YR46 00 0 0 HR 2 WDCSAB FR M 75YR46 00 0 0 HR 43-67 75YR46 00 10YR58 00 F 1 WDCSAB FR M hcl 75YR53 00 10YR58 53 M 75YR53 00 Y 0 0 67-120 c 0 MDCSAB FR M 0 0 0-35 mzcl 10YR42 00 0 10YR54 00 00 0 0 0 35-75 М hc1 75-110 c 75YR54 00 0 0 0 110-111 c 00ZZ00 00 0 0-31 10YR32 00 2 0 HR 7 WDCSAB FR mcl 10YR41 00 75YR46 00 C Y 0 0 HR 31-51 С 36 25Y 52 00 10YR56 00 F 0 0 HR 45 51-80 М hcl 0-30 10YR52 00 0 0 0 mzcl 30-45 0 0 10YR54 00 М mcl 0 0 45-65 hc1 10YR56 00 0 M 65-80 10YR58 00 , 0 0 HR 5 M 0 0 0-25 10YR42 00 ۵ mzcl 25-35 10YR43 00 0 0 HR mc1 0 0 0-25 10YR52 00 O mzcl 25-50 10YR54 00 0 0 0 М mc1 50-100 hc1 10YR56 00 0 0 0 М 75YR52 00 10YR58 61 C 100-110 c Y 0 0 0 М 0-30 mzcl 10YR53 00 0 0 0 30-45 mcl 10YR54 00 0 0 М 0 0 45-85 10YR56 00 00MN00 00 F 0 hcl М 85-110 c 75YR53 00 10YR58 61 C 00MN00 00 Y 0 0 0-25 10YR53 00 0 0 HR mzcl 4 0 0 HR 25-45 hc1 10YR56 00 5 10YR58 00 0 0 HR 45-65 10 М Ç 0 0 HR 0-30 10YR42 00 mzcl 0-30 mcl 10YR43 00 0 0 HR 2 10YR54 00 0 0 0 30-50 mc1 10YR54 00 0 0 0 50-60 М hcl 00MN00 00 Y 10YR53 52 10YR56 00 M 0 0 60-120 c 0 М 0-28 mc1 10YR43 00 0 0 0

0 0

0 0

0 0

00MN00 00 Y

0

М

М

М

10YR54 00

10YR54 00

10YR53 52 75YR56 00 M

28-40

40-65 c

65-120 c

mc1

----MOTTLES----- PED ----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS MPLE DEPTH TEXTURE COLOUR COL ABUN CONT COL. GLEY >2 >6 LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC 0-32 mc1 10YR43 53 0 0 32-40 10YR54 00 0 0 0 mc) М 40-55 10YR54 00 hc1 0 0 a M 55-70 с 10YR54 00 0 0 10YR53 00 10YR56 00 M DOMINOD DO Y 0 0 М 70-120 c ٥ 0-28 10YR43 00 0 0 HR 2 mc1 28-45 10YR54 00 0 0 HR 2 М hc1 10YR54 56 0 0 45-60 М ¢ n 60-120 c 10YR53 00 10YR56 58 M 00MN00 00 Y 0 М 0-29 10YR42 00 0 0 HR mc1 А 29-40 നേടി 10YR41 00 0 0 HR 30 10YR42 00 0 0 HR 0-30 mc1 5 30-42 10YR41 00 0 0 HR 30 mc1 10YR43 00 0 0 0-25 0 mzcl 25-50 mc1 10YR54 00 0 0 0 М 50-80 10YR56 00 0 0 0 М hcl 80-110 c 10YR58 00 00MN00 00 F 0 0 0 М 0-28 mzcl 10YR42 00 00MN00 00 C 0 0 HR 28-55 10YR44 00 0 0 HR തരി 1 55-68 10YR44 00 10YR58 00 F 0 0 hzcl 0 М 68-120 c 10YR46 00 10YR56 52 F 00MN00 00 0 0 0 10YR43 00 0-28 0 0 HR 17 mc] 1 28-70 10YR44 00 0 0 HR М 10YR46 00 70-120 c 0 0 0-25 mc1 10YR43 00 0 0 O 10YR44 00 0 0 25-58 hc1 10YR56 00 10YR58 52 F 58-80 00MN00 00 0 0 0 М С 10YR53 00 10YR56 51 M 00MN00 00 Y 80-120 c 0 0 0 М 10YR42 00 0 0 HR 19 0-27 mzcl 10YR44 00 0 0 HR 27-50 hc1 5 М 50-65 10YR54 00 0 0 0 hc1 65-120 c 10YR53 00 10YR56 00 C Y 0 0 0 0-27 10YR32 00 0 0 mc1 10YR41 00 10YR56 00 C Y 0 0 HR 3 М 27-30 hc1 0-25 10YR42 00 0 0 HR 6 mzcl 10YR54 00 00MN00 00 F 25-55 0 0 0 М mc1 0-20 mzcl 10YR52 00 0 0 0 20-45 10YR54 00 0 0 0 М mcl 0 0 10YR56 00 00MN00 00 F 45-75 hc1 М 0 75-110 c 10YR58 00 00MN00 00 M 0 0 0 М

|             |                |            |                        |        | MOTTLES |      | PED    |      |      | -STONE | S             | STRUCT/ | SUBS    |       |     |      |
|-------------|----------------|------------|------------------------|--------|---------|------|--------|------|------|--------|---------------|---------|---------|-------|-----|------|
| SAMPLE      | DEPTH          | TEXTURE    | COLOUR                 | COL    | ABUN    | CONT | COL.   | GLEY | >2 : | >6 LI1 | н т <b>от</b> | CONSIST | STR POR | IMP S | SPL | CALC |
|             |                |            |                        |        |         |      |        |      |      |        |               |         |         |       |     |      |
| 23          | 0-35           | mzc1       | 10YR43 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         |         |       |     |      |
|             | 35-50          | mcl        | 10YR53 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         | M       |       |     |      |
| _           | 50-70          | hc1        | 10YR54 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         | М       |       |     |      |
| -           | 70-110         | С          | 10YR56 00              | 00MN00 | 00 C    |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         | М       |       |     |      |
|             |                |            |                        |        |         |      |        |      |      |        |               |         |         |       |     |      |
| 24          | 0-30           | mzcl       | 10YR43 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         |         |       |     |      |
| _           | 30-45          | mcl        | 10YR54 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    |        | 0             |         | М       |       |     |      |
|             | 45-80          | hcl        | 75YR56 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    |        | 0             |         | М       |       |     |      |
|             | 80-110         | C          | 10YR58 00              | OOMNOO | 00 F    |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         | М       |       |     |      |
|             |                | _          | 10/052 00              |        |         |      |        |      | _    | _      | •             |         |         |       |     |      |
| 25          | 0-30           |            | 10YR53 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    |        | 0             |         |         |       |     |      |
|             | 30-50<br>50-75 | mcl<br>hcl | 10YR44 00<br>10YR54 00 |        | 3 00 E  |      |        |      | 0    |        | 0             |         | M<br>M  |       |     |      |
|             | 75-110         |            | 10YR54 00              | OUMNOU | J 00 F  |      |        |      | 0    |        | 0             |         | M M     |       |     |      |
|             | 73-110         | C          | 1011034 00             |        |         |      |        |      | Ů    | U      | U             |         | rı      |       |     |      |
| 26          | 0-25           | mzcl       | 10YR42 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         |         |       |     |      |
|             | 25-35          | hc1        | 10YR52 00              | 10YR58 | 3 00 C  |      |        | Υ    |      |        | 0             |         | М       |       |     |      |
|             |                |            |                        |        |         |      |        | •    | -    | -      | -             |         | • •     |       |     |      |
| 27          | 0-25           | mcl        | 10YR42 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | O HR   | 1             |         |         |       |     |      |
|             |                | hcl        | 10YR44 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0 HR   | 1             |         | M       |       |     |      |
| •           | 45-55          | hcl        | 10YR56 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         | М       |       |     |      |
|             | 55-120         | hc1        | 10YR56 00              | 10YR58 | 3 52 C  | 0    | OOMNOO | 00   | 0    | 0 HR   | 1             |         | M       |       |     |      |
| •           |                |            |                        |        |         |      |        |      |      |        |               |         |         |       |     |      |
| 28          | 0-25           | mcl        | 10YR43 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0 HR   | 1             |         |         |       |     |      |
|             | 25-40          | hc1        | 10YR44 00              |        |         |      |        |      |      | 0 HR   | 1             |         | M       |       |     |      |
|             | 40-70          | С          | 10YR58 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         | M       |       |     |      |
| <b>a</b> 20 | 0.20           |            | 100043 00              |        |         |      |        |      | •    | ^      | ^             |         |         |       |     |      |
| 29          | 0-28<br>28-70  | mcl<br>hcl | 10YR43 00<br>10YR44 00 |        |         |      |        |      | 0    |        | 0             |         | М       |       |     |      |
|             | 70-120         |            | 101R44 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    |        | 0             |         | M       |       |     |      |
| _           | 70 120         | Ū          | 1011130 00             |        |         |      |        |      | •    | Ū      |               |         | • •     |       |     |      |
| 30          | 0-28           | mc1        | 10YR43 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         |         |       |     |      |
| J           | 28-55          | hzcl       | 10YR44 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         | M       |       |     |      |
|             | 55-75          | С          | 10YR56 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         | M       |       |     |      |
|             | 75-120         | С          | 10YR56 00              | 10YR51 | 1 58 C  |      |        |      | 0    | 0      | 0             |         | M       |       |     |      |
|             |                |            |                        |        |         |      |        |      |      |        |               |         |         |       |     |      |
| 31          | 0–25           | mcl        | 10YR42 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | O HR   | 1             |         |         |       |     |      |
| 1           | 25-30          | hc1        | 10YR53 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0 HR   | 5             |         | M       |       |     |      |
|             | 30-50          | C          | 25Y 54 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0 HR   | 10            |         | М       |       |     |      |
|             | 0.00           | •          | 10/040 00              |        |         |      |        |      | ^    | Q      |               |         |         |       |     |      |
| 32          | 0-25           | mzcl       | 10YR42 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0 HR   | 1             |         | м       |       |     |      |
| ,           | 25-28          | mcl        | 10YR53 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | O HR   | 1             |         | M       |       |     |      |
| 33          | 0-30           | mcl        | 10YR42 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | O HR   | 1             |         |         |       |     |      |
| <b>1</b>    | 30-50          | hel        | 10YR53 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | O HR   | 2             |         | м       |       |     |      |
|             | 50-80          | c          | 10YR53 00              | 10YR51 | 1 56 M  |      |        | Υ    | ō    | O HR   | 3             |         | M       |       |     |      |
| _           | ••             | -          |                        |        | ,       |      |        | •    | -    | •      | -             |         |         |       |     |      |
| 34          | 0-29           | mzcl       | 10YR43 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | O HR   | 1             |         |         |       |     |      |
|             | 29-50          | hcl        | 10YR44 00              |        |         |      |        |      | 0    | 0 HR   | 2             |         | М       |       |     |      |
| -           | 50-83          | ¢          | 10YR56 00              | 10YR58 | 3 51 C  |      |        |      | 0    | O HR   | 2             |         | М       |       |     |      |
|             |                |            |                        |        |         |      |        |      |      |        |               |         |         |       |     |      |

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page 4

----MOTTLES---- PED ----STONES---- STRUCT/ SUBS SAMPLE DEPTH TEXTURE COLOUR COL ABUN CONT COL. GLEY >2 >6 LITH TOT CONSIST STR POR IMP SPL CALC 0-29 mc1 10YR42 00 0 0 0
29-60 hc1 10YR44 00 0 0 0 0 M
60-70 c 10YR56 00 10YR58 00 F 00MN00 00 0 0 M
70-120 c 75YR53 00 10YR58 52 M Y 0 0 0 M